

)  
(  
2005 2004  
( )  
*Tenualosa ilisha* .( )  
*Thryssa T. ilisha*  
*Liza carinata mystax*  
*L. %96 L. carinata %98 T. ilisha %99*  
*Bathygobius fuscus T. mystax subviridis*  
*B. fuscus T. mystax*

(Hussain and Ali, 2006)

.(Richardson and Hussain, 2006)

Hora and Misra (1943)

Al-Nasiri and (1975a)

32 Shamsul Hoda

Al-Hassan and Hussain (1985)

Al-Daham and Yousif (1990)

Al-Hassan and Naama (1986)

(1982)

*Mugil dussumieri*

;Al-Nasiri and Shamsul Hoda, 1975b

;Ahmed and Al-Muktar, 1982 ;Hussein, *et al.*, 1991

.(1998

( )

N 30° 41', E ) (N 30° 40' , E 47° 38')

(1 ) GPS (47° 36'

2005 2004

.( )

%5

X40 X10

.(Hynes, 1950)

Nikolsky

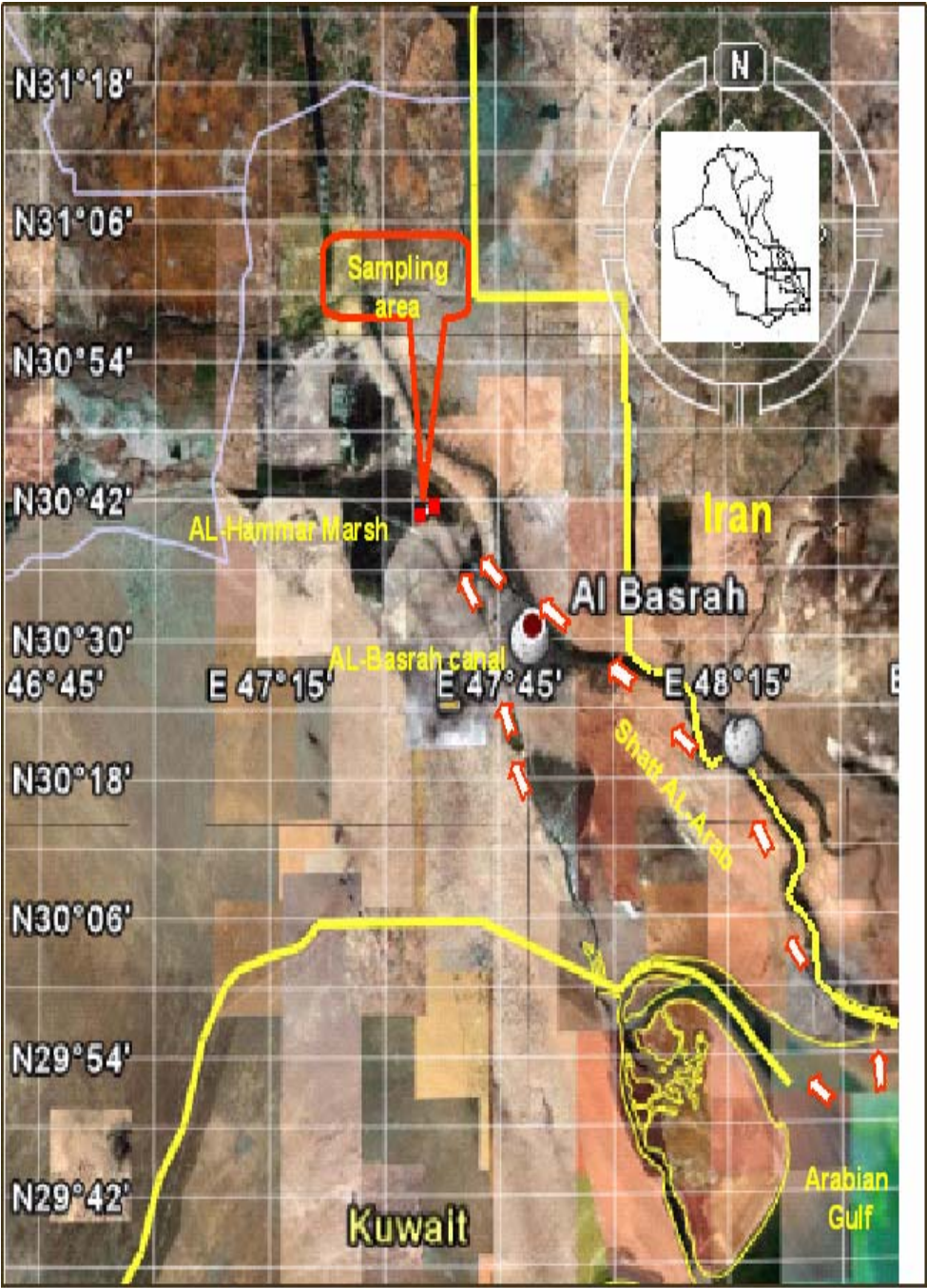
.(1963)

*Thryssa mystax* *L. subviridis* *Liza carinata* *Tenualosa ilisha*

*.Bathygobius fuscus*

Kuronuma and Abe (1986)

Al-Saboonchi *et al.*, (1986) Hadi *et al.*, (1984)



( )

(1)

( ) (1 )  
 ( )  
 (2 )  
*L. Liza carinata* Mugilidae  
*subviridis*  
*Tenualosa* *Thryssa mystax*  
*Bathygobius fuscus ilisha*  
*Acanthopagrus latus*  
*Hemiramphus georgii* *Scatophagus argus* *Sillago sihama*  
*Boleophthalmus boddarti*  
 (2 ) ( )

(1)

<b>Clupeidae</b>	<i>Tenualosa ilisha</i>
<b>Mugilidae</b>	<i>Liza subviridis</i>
<b>Mugilidae</b>	<i>L. carinata</i>
<b>Sparidae</b>	<i>Acanthopagrus latus</i>
<b>Engraulidae</b>	<i>Thryssa mystax</i>
<b>Sillaginidae</b>	<i>Sillago sihama</i>
<b>Scatophagidae</b>	<i>Scatophagus argus</i>
<b>Exocoetidae</b>	<i>Hemiramphus georgii</i>
<b>Gobiidae</b>	<i>Bathygobius fuscus</i>
<b>Gobiidae</b>	<i>Boleophthalmus boddarti</i>



(2)

(2)

*T. ilisha*

2763

230-60

( 623)

230-180

80-60

*T. mystax*

( 12)

( 22)

120-60

536

( 120)

90-70

*L. carinata*

354

134

80-60

110-48

( 37)

*L. subviridis*-75 *B. fuscus*

.( 265)

100

122

135-80

*A. latus*

110-90

110-90



(2)

( )	( )											2005		2004	
80 - 60	230 - 28	2763	367	348	511	452	413	623	12	-	-	-	-	37	<i>Tenualosa ilisha</i>
90 - 70	120 - 70	536	109	93	77	63	72	54	22	15	-	-	-	31	<i>Thryssa mystax</i>
80 - 60	110 - 48	354	18	26	25	29	67	42	36	16	33	-	25	37	<i>L. carinata</i>
114 - 120	265 - 110	134	15	11	16	23	19	12	-	-	10	13	12	12	<i>Liza subviridis</i>
110 - 90	122 - 75	100	12	13	-	-	16	13	14	9	12	-	-	11	<i>Bathygobius fuscus</i>
110 - 90	124 - 80	19	-	-	-	3	6	5	2	-	-	-	-	3	<i>Acanthopagrus latus</i>
-	130 - 110	6	-	-	-	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Hemirhamphus georgii</i>
-	136 - 111	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	<i>Sillago sihama</i>
-	130 - 115	5	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Scatophagus argus</i>
-	160 - 125	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Boleophthalmus boddarti</i>
-	-	10	5	6	4	7	8	7	8	3	3	1	2	7	



( )

*A. latus T. mystax L. carinata*

( 1989 1983-3-15 )

(Hussain and Ahmed, 1995)

Al-Daham and Yousif (1990)

22

3.5-1.0

8

14

( )

60

Hussain and Naama (1989)

(2003)

Mohamed *et al.* (2001)

*L. carinata* *T. mystax* *T. ilisha*

*T. ilisha*

*T. ilisha*

(1999)

194-28

1998

1997

339-220

( ) 230

*L. subviridis* *L. carinata*

*T. ilisha*(1986 )<sup>3</sup> / 8.46(1988 )<sup>3</sup> / 10.7*B. fuscus T. mystax**B. fuscus*Hussian *et al.* 1999

.1988

.( )

.1986

- 
- Tenualosa ilisha* .1998  
 . 164  
 .2003  
 . 72  
 .2003  
 .188-179 :(2)18  
 .1985  
 . 108  
 .1982  
*Mugil dussumieri* *Liza abu* (Heckel)  
 (Val. and Cuv.)  
 . 161
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### **Al-Hammar marsh as nursery and feeding ground for some marine fish species**

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#### **Abstract**

Ten marine fish species were collected from Eastern Al-Hammar marshes during the period, from November 2004 to October 2005 (location the between Al-Mashab and Al-Naggara). The lowest number (one species) was collected in January and the highest (eight species) in April and June. The more dominant species was *Tenualosa ilisha*, which comprised the vast number of the marine individuals. Most of the fishes sampled were juveniles, especially the individuals of *T. ilisha*, *Thryssa mystax* and *Liza carinata*. Food analysis showed that more the percentages of stomachs food-containing were more than 96%. Stomachs of *T. ilisha*, *L. carinata* and *L. subviridis* were diatoms, algae and zooplankton as well as organic and inorganic materials while stomachs of *T. mystax* and *Bathygobius fuscus* contained zooplankton, insects, small fishes and shrimps. The East Al-Hammar marshes were consider as nursery (protection and feeding) for several marine juveniles species.