



(Radioactivity)

(Radionuclide)

232- (/ 300) 40-
226-

(Cothorn and Lappebush, 1983) (/ 27)

(IAEA, 1989)

2003 1991

(Depleted Uranium projectiles)

:

1991

.2003

.()

(° 60 10-)

(HI8915)

.(WTW – IF – 530)

.(2006)

2

.(Suess, 1989)

.D- 7200 tutting centerfuge

.(chemiluminescence's)

12

. 2

.(Gamma Spectroscopy)

.(phragmites australis, Ceratophyllum demersum I, Typha domingensis)

Liza abu

Barbus

cyptiniaae

cyprinus carpio

1.5

25

mugilidae

(1)

.(Gamma spectroscopy)



:(1)

:

.1

(° 39.9 – 36.8) (1)

(719 – 623) (9.2 – 8.9)

. /

.(Ali, 2006)

.(Lind, 1979)

(Richards, 1954)

(2)

.(Sabri *et al*, 2001)

(Ali, 2005)

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238

.(Santschi, 1998)

		:	.2
137 -		(3)	
2006	238 -		
		137-	
		(Al- Rayyes and Mamish, 1998)	
	226-		
226-		(50 Bq/kg)	
226-	(Suess, 1982)	(30-40 Bq/kg)	
(1620)			
(24.42 Bq/kg)		234 -	
		(UNEP, 2003)	
		(26.22 Bq/kg)	
		(U - 238)	
		(Glesston and Sesonske, 1981)	
1991			
		2003	
		:	.3

. (IAEA, 1989)

(Audry *et al*, 2004)

.(Santschi, 1998)

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.(Sabri *et al*, 2001)

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2006				(1)		
/		PH		(°)		
704	618	9.1	8.5	38.6	35.8	(A ₁)
701	616	9.0	8.2	38.2	35.4	A ₂ ()
704	618	9.1	8.6	39.4	36.4	()
719	623	9.2	8.9	39.9	36.8	(A ₄) ()

:(2)

(CL)	(μrd)	
48	4.610	A ₁
46	4.300	A ₂
45	4.000	A ₃
43	3.985	A ₄
42	3.816	A ₄

:(3)

Bq/Kg					
U-235	Pb-214	Th-234	Ra-226	Cs-137	
0.60	28.3	24.25	47.23	24.21	(A ₁)
0.60	27.35	24.18	47.22	24.11	(A ₂)
0.60	29.31	24.25	48.52	24.21	()
0.61	31.2	26.22	50.53	25.32	(A ₄)

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The study of radioactivity in food chain of the Environmental system in The drain River – Basrah – Iraq

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Abstract:

The paper deals with the measurement of environment radiation level of the main drain –south of Iraq - Basrah, during July and August 2006. Chemulumsence and gamma spectroscopy of sensitivity level (0.5Bq/kg) are used. Three different sites are chosen for the present study; those are the three sites that witness condensed military operation during the second Gulf war 1991 and the occupation war of Iraq 2003. The study shows that the environmental system of the main drain-south of Iraq – Basrah is void of radiation pollution, though some destructed war machine there destroyed by depleted uranium in the area of the study, especially that while concerns distilled water and water planets and fishes, except what is seen of the remains of simple radiation pollution, represented by certain concentration of the Cs 137, and some result of the resolution of the uranium series 238.