الأحزاب والننظيمات السياسية القومية في الصومال [١٩٤٣-١٩٥٠)*

إ.ه. د. عمار فاضل حمزة إلباحثة. إنعام عبد العظيم شاهين كلية التربية للبناث/ جامعة البصرة

(-

•

= ()

Nationalist Political Parties and Organizations in Somalia (1943-1950)

Assis. Prof. Dr. Ammar Fadhil Hamza Lect. An am Abdul Adheem Shaheen

college of Education for Woman/University of Basrah

Abstract

Somlia has seen during world war political and social developments represented in the growth of the national sense of national consciousness in popular circles and the emergence of national political parties and organizations that have made the public interest and the independence of the country most important goals, aunit somalia youth party in Italian Somalia party and the Somali National League in British Somalia and Djibouti port workers union Guy French Somliland.

: п . . -) (. ()

```
.()(Somali youth Party)
                  ()
( )
             ( Somali Youth Club )
                                  ( )
                                                     .( )
                     -:<sup>( )</sup>
                                        ()
                                         ()
```

.() .())

.() -:^() -:() · () .()

-:^() .() .() .() () () .())

. () **-**:() .() . () -:(.() -: ())

-: : . () -:() : .() -: : % .() -: .() .())

() / / **"**: () .()" -:^() .()"

.() .() .()(Somali National Party) .()

...

. ()

.()

. ()

· ()

-:()) () . () () . ()

(Guild Djibouti port workers)	-
()	
	()
	.` ′
·	(
. ()	
·` ′	
. ()	
()	

: .() () . () () .()()

: : (-) • (-) • _____(

```
)
                .(
                         ()
                    (S. Y. L)
              -:
                         ( )
         -:Mogadiscio
                         ( )
                         ( )
```

() -: () . () -: (SYC) (SYL) -: () () -: () () () -: . () : () () -: ())

() ()) (() W.A. Degu, Political Development in the Precolonial Horn of Africa, thesis Amsterdam, 2000, p.131. () -:)

```
( )
                                                         ( )
                                                         ( )
                   ( )
U.S.S.R, Academy of Sciences, A history of Africa 1918- 1967,
  Moscow: institute of Africa. 1968, p.342.
                                                         ( )
                                                         ( )
```

						=
					(
					(
•	_					
					(
					(
				:	(
					`	
-:						
			:		(
١						
)					,	
					(
-: .						
				•		
					(
35- lewis . I . M;	The Modern	History of	Somali Lan	d from Na	ation	to
state . London. 1	965. P.121-	-129.				
36-Ibid .						
JO-IDIG .						
					(
\ 		()			
/						

```
( )
     -:
                                                         ( )
                                                (S. N. L)
                                                         ( )
                                                         ( )
42-David Latin and Said Samater , Somali Nation in search of Sate
1987 by West View press, U.S.A, p.64.
                                                         ( )
                                       -:
                                                         ( )
                                                         ( )
                                                         ( )
```

() 49-Lewis. I.M, A pastoral democracy bastaralism and bolities the northem Somali of the horn Africa, p.280. (_) -:

______(