



/

/

/

1744

.

.



-
-
:

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

(12) 5



.....
(1)

:

:

-1



(1)

(2)

(1744)



(3)

:

-

-

-

(4)

-2

()

(1953-1902)

(12) 5



(1915)

(1912)

⁽⁵⁾(1906)

()

(1964-1953)

⁽⁶⁾(1975-1964)

)

(

⁽⁷⁾



(8)''

''

(9)

:

-3

()

(1744)



()

(11)

"

(12)"

:

-4

(13)"

"

(14)

(Petro-Dollar)

(%4)

(1987)

(15)

(12) 5



"

(16)"

:

-5

(17)

(%80)

(18)

(2001) /



" "

Appeasement

(19)

:

:

: **-1**

" "

"

(1926) "

(1921)

" "

" "

(1926)

" "

(20)

(1926) / 21

(12) 5



:

) ()
) () (

(21)

(1932)



(22)

(1982-1975)

(23)

(1992) ()

(44)

()

(50)

(52)

(55)

(56)

(-57)

(-57)

-57)

(58)

(

(60)

(61)

(62)

(65)

(12) 5



(68)

(24)

(25)

()

(1981)

(4-)

(53)

(26)

(27)



(28)

: -2

(29)

1997) David Long ("The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia"

(12) 5



" "

(30)

" :

(31)"

(32)

" "

(33)

)

()

(

(34)

(1975) / 25



(35)

(1955-1954)

(36)

(37)

(12) 5



(38)



(1953) / :

-3

(1954) / (39)

(40)

(1958-1956)

(1958) / 24

(1960) / 18

/ 21

(12) 5



(1962) /

(41)

(1964)

Decisions

Programme

(42)

(43)



: -4

(12) (1924) / (44) 20

(12) (1925) / 28

(1926) / 29 .
(31-28)

() (37) (36)

(12)

(1927) /

(4)

(8)

(12) 5



(1928)

(14)

1953

(45)

()

(1992)

(30)

(46)

(10)

(47)

(16)

(48)



(60)

(49)

(90)

(1993)

(150)

(2001)

(120)

(1997)

⁽⁵⁰⁾(2006)

(51)

(4)

(12)

(52)

2003

(23)

(17)

(53)

(54)

(12) 5



" :

...

(%80)

" :

(55)"

"

()

(56)

:

-5

(1967)



(2006)

(57)

"

"

:

(12) 5



:

:

:

(58)»

»

(59)

:

-6

⁽⁶⁰⁾(1992)

(92:)

(2005)

/



(61)

.

(62)

(63)

.

(12) 5



:

(1918)

() (1926)

() (1932)

(1744)

" " " " " " " "

.



.(2001) /

(12) 5



(64) ()

(1)

:

.44

.45

..

.46

.47

.48

.49

.50

.51

.52

.53



.54

.55

.56

..
:57

-

-

..
.58

-

.59

(12) 5



.60

.61

.62

.63

.64

.65

.66

.67

..

.68



.69

.70

.71

.72

.73

.74

.75

.76

(12) 5



.77

.78

.79

.80

.81

.82

.83



Political Decision Making In Saudi Arabia

Mr. Mithaq Khyrallah Jalud

Abstract

Saudi Arabia is considered one of the axial States in the region and its regime is classified within the absolute royal ones ruled by Al-Saud Since the alliance with Shykh Mohammed Bin Abdulwahab in 1744. The religious Factor is one of the most Significant Factors in the Kingdom. The King is the axis of political process having the authorities with the help of princes as well as Council of ministers. It is worth mentioning that the King dom witnesses on active motion which inspires that reform is Coming ahead.



" (1)

www.rezgar.com/debat/show.art :2007 (1796) (2)

ar.wikipedia.org : (3)

" " (3)

.48-47 1995 (7) (4)

.49-47 (4)

: 2 : (5)

" 154 (2003) (27)

" (27)

.49-48 (6)

(1988)

.37

(7)"Saudi Arabia Political Snapshot", meepas, The Middle East Analysed:
www.meepas.com .52 (8)

" " (9)

www.alhramain.com : (10)

.37 (10)

.52-51 (11)

.242 (12)

" " (13)

www.aawsat.com:2005 18 (9638)



-
- .52-48 (14)
- .55-54 (15)
- " (16)
- www.saudiinfocus.com :
- www.mofa.gov.sa : (17)
- (18) J.B. Kelly, Arabia the Gulf and the West, (London,1980), p.p.264-265.
- 1 (19)
- : .29 (2004)
- www.ababwafan.com
- 1 1945 (20)
- .32 (1980)
- 1932-1918 (21)
- .169-159 1988
- :
- .457 (1986)
- .45 (23)
- www.moqatel.com : (24)
- .
- " (25)
- " (26)
- www.alhramain.com : "
- .69 (27)
- " :
- www.4lines.net : (28)
- : " " (29)
- www.sivassa.org.eg
- 49 (30)
- Middle East Policy Council Journal, Volume (VI), (4) Number,
(Washington, 1999) : www.mepc.org.



www.middle-east-online.com/Saudi	:	(31)
	.46	(32)
	.568	(33)
	.569	(34)
	.572-570	(35)
:	" "	(36)
www.gulfissues.net		
(37)"Saudi Arabia Table of Contents",Politics,;www.countrystudies.us.		
	.70	(38)
:	1953	(39)
:		(40)
	.482-370	
	.446-438	(41)
	.70	(42)
1		(43)
	.59 (2004)	
		(44)
www.shurg.gov.sa	:	(45)
	:	(46)
"	"	(47)
	.2006 (9986)	
		(48)
		(49)



-
- www.alarbiya.net : (50)
(51) Saudi Arabia, Op.Cit. (52)
- Arabic.people.daily.com :2003 (53)
- www.soietz.gov.sa : (54)
(10694) " " (55)
.2008
- www.alarbiya.net : (56)
 (57)
 " (58)
- www.baoabatarab.com : "
(59) Middle East Policy Council Journal, Volume (VI), (4) Number,
(Washington, 1999): www.mepc.org
- www.saudiinfocus.com : (60)
(61) Saudi Arabia, Op.Cit.
- (62) Gerald Butt, " Saudi Arabia Political overview": www.news.bbc.co
- www.soietz.gov.sa : (63)
 : (64)