



)

(1)

(14) 5



1995

(2)

(3)

(1988- 1980)

. 1995 1981



(4)

-:

/

:

-1

1853

1783

1860

1823

-2

(5)

-3

:

:

:

(6)



:

1947 -1

(7)

-2

1969 -3

1980 -4

()

1991

(8)

" 2000 -1993



(9) "

1991

(10)

-
:

(11)

)

1786

(

(10)

1796

(12)

1797

- :

-1

-2

(14) 5



1833

-3

-4

(13)

()

()

()

1805

1801

1800

()

()

()

1805

(14)

....."

:

1820



(33)

)

(848)

(

.⁽¹⁵⁾ 1830

. (16)

. (17)

. (18)

.
1798 1774 1770

1806

(19)

(14) 5



(20)

2007

(21)

1991

1990 1945

2001

1990

(22)

:

:



(23)

∴

(24)

()

∴

-1

-2

(25)

(14) 5



(26)

(27)

(28)

()

(29) 1978

(30)



(31)

(32)

(33)

(34)

() ()

(14) 5



(35)

(36)

1974

1984

()



(37)

(:)

(14) 5



2006 2005

()
()



ABSTRACT

The Mediterranean sea had formed an important place for American expansion , that had witnessed dispute between the great powers for along time.

There is no doubt that any power want to naval sovereignty should depend on a strong base , and at the same time able to arrive its targets , that what was realize by England at the end of 19 Cen . when it was able to obtain the Cyprus island of the strategic importance which is known lately by the American but they did not compute with England to avert consequence that may Russia make use of it . hence , the American intervined at the pretext of solving that problems of the island in order to put it under their control for making it an essential base according to their the recent military strategy.



(1) The Cyprus Review (U.S.A:1990) ,vol.,1,p.109. (2)

www.qudsnet.com/arabic/newspaper?me&id=72115

- : (3)
. 172 (1985 :) 2

" : (4)
- :

www.alqabs.com.kw/final/newspaperwebsiteArticlepage.aspx?ArticleID=373382

" : (5)
-:

www.sabanews.net/ar/news/44083.htm

.53 (1985:) : (6)

: (7)

23 (1982 :) 17

" : (8)

.198 2002 147

: (9)



(10)

(11)

www.azazcu/tur.org/home/modules.php?article&sid=24

(12)

www.aklaam.net/aqlam/pnit.php?id=2311

(13)

(14)

(15)

www.aaramnews.com/websit/23110newsArticls.htm

(16)

(17)

.90 (1981 :) 9

(18)

www.iraq4all.dk/book/usa/armv/17.htm

(14) 5



– : (19)
.53 (1980 :)

.246 : (20)

–: – (21)

www.haras.naseey.com/detail.asp?news/htm277251

: (22)

" "

–:

www.alasr.ws/index.cfm?method=home.com&content/D=7619

(23)

12

.65 (1981 :)

: (24)

–:

www.inbaa.com/modules.php?nan=news&fil=brintsid=14396

. 56 55 : (25)



: (26)
.101 (1979 :)

-: - (27)

www.moqatel.com/openshare/Behoth/siasia/doc.htm

" " : (28)

:

www.almoslim.net/node/8557

-: - (29)

www.aljazeera.net/NR/exe/308CBAF16EL-4FDA-AZAF9E297.htm

" " : (30)

-:

www.s6mzk.com/alriyadh/show-28523.htm

: (31)

"

"

-:

www.almosim.net/node/8557

(32)

-:

(14) 5



www.ALjazeera.net/NR/exeres/039187AA2CF2.htm

" " : (33)

- :

www.alnabaaalalamia.com/b18.htm

- : (34)

www.gamzegungormuskong.blogspot.com/200708/cyprus-and-eu.htm

. 73:74 : (35)

" " : (36)

.138 2003 148

. " " : (37)