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First record to the spider *Scytodes univittata* (Araneae:Scytodidae)in Baghdad, Iraq

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ABSTRACT

KEY WORDS:

Family Scytodidae , First
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This study is the first and new record to the spider *Scytodes univittata* Simon, 1882 (Araneae:Scytodidae)in Baghdad /Iraq , the spiders *Scytodes univittata* were collected from province Baghdad in Iraq , genus *Scytodes* belong to the family Scytodidae it is one of the most family are wide distribution around the world have 6 eyes and are slow moving , the genus *Scytodes* are known from the names spitting spiders ,.Female *Scytodes univittata* can be characteristic by :large round cephalothorax length:4.45 mm , abdomen length 3.50, total body length 7.95 mm and V-shaped of fovea, scutela triangle and large with long thin legs femur I have two row of spines then spineless are in IV femur , coloration is yellow or white brown with darker spot in upper side of carapace and abdomen.

أول تسجيل لعنكبوت *Scytodes univittata* (العناكب : الباصقة) في بغداد، العراق

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الخلاصة

هذه الدراسة هي تسجيل اول وجديد لعنكبوت *Scytodes univittata* Simon، 1882 (العناكب : الباصقة) في بغداد / العراق، ،عناكب *Scytodes univittata* تم جمعها من محافظة بغداد في العراق، جنس *Scytodes* ينتمي لعائلة Scytodidae وهي من اكثر العوائل انتشارا في العالم ولها ستة اعين وبطينة الحركة جنس *Scytodes* يعرف باسم العناكب الباصقة انثى *Scytodes univittata* يمكن ان تشخص من خلال المنطقة الرأسية الصدرية المستديرة والكبيرة بطول 4.45 ملم، وطول المنطقة البطنية 3.50 ملم، واجمالي طول الجسم 7.95 ملم وشكل V من النقرة، الدرع مثلث وكبير مع أرجل رقيقة طويلة قطعة الفخذ في الرجل الاولى تحتوي صفين من الأشواك مع وجود شويكات في قطعة الفخذ للرجل الرابعة اللون أصفر أو بني أبيض مع بقعة داكنة في الجانب العلوي من الدرع والبطن. الكلمات الافتتاحية: عائلة العناكب الباصقة، السجل الأول، العراق، عنكبوت البصق

INTROUCTION

Family Scytodidae commonly known as Spitting Spiders and slow moving therefore have silk glands in the chelicerae, silk and a gluey substance to capturing prey. (Foelix, 2011; Stefan, 2020). The family are world distribution in: Egypt, Iran, Turkmenistan, Kyrgyzstan, Turkey, Jordan, southern USA and northern and central South America, Spain and India (Ghavami, 2006; Rheims, et al. 2006; Nentwig, et al. 2013; Recep, et al. 2013; Carrillo and Ferrández, 2014; Bosmans, et al. 2019; Zamani, et al. 2022) it is a nocturnal spiders found in tropical and subtropical areas and sometimes live near the humans, species *Scytodes univittata* belongs to the genus *Scytodes* it includes 163 species found in all regions, *Scytodes* are hunting spiders and They are insectivores when living indoors but mostly eat other insects and arthropods like moths and other spiders, (Platnick, 2005; Rashwan, et al. 2021).

Coloration is pale yellow to brown carapace with dark spots abdomen broad oval and have six small eyes and three tarsal claws, legs long and slender. Even the spider fauna in Iraq are limited Therefore the present study was to record the spider *Scytodes univittata* for first time in Iraq.

MATERIAL AND METHODS

Specimens were collected by hand in the night when this spider are appear from Hay Al-Jihad in western Baghdad / Iraq located Hay Al-Jihad distance are 13 km west of Baghdad (21.5'16°33"N 59.98'17°44"E) in store of house under the boxes during the month of April, June and October 2023. The specimens were preserved in 70% ethyl alcohol in 20 ml glass tube then examined under the dissecting microscope(20x) and compound microscope(10x) and take pictures by using camera with resolution of 10 pixel , as the same time specimens were Identification by using morphological characteristics according to several diagnostic keys,(Platnick,2005 ; Branco,*et.al*,2019; Al-Azawi,2020; WSC ,2023).

RESULTS AND DISSCUSION

Specimens were collected by hand in the night when this spider are appear from Hay Al-Jihad in western Baghdad / Iraq located Hay Al-Jihad distance are 13 km west of Baghdad (21.5'16°33"N 59.98'17°44"E) in store of house under the boxes during the month of April, June and October 2023. The specimens were preserved in 70% ethyl alcohol in 20 ml glass tube then examined under the dissecting microscope(20x) and compound microscope(10x) and take pictures by using camera with resolution of 10 pixel , as the same time specimens were Identification by using morphological characteristics according to several diagnostic keys,(Platnick,2005 ; Branco,*et.al*,2019; Al-Azawi,2020; WSC ,2023).

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Kingdom: Animalia

Phylum: Arthropoda

Class: Arachnida

Order: Araneae

Suborder: Araneomorphae

Family: Scytodidae Blackwall, 1864

Genus: *Scytodes*

Species: *univittata* Simon, 1882 (Platnick,2005).

Identification

The synonym are based by the coloration pattern of the abdomen, with six transverse interrupted bands. Variation: Three females found in store of the house under the boxes and total body length 7.95 mm. (Figure 1, 2). *Scytodes univittata* Simon, 1882, (Figure 3,4). Have six eyes and are slow moving large round cephalothorax length: 4.45 mm, Chelicerae have subapical hyaline, abdomen length 3.50, abdomen long rounded covered by large tiny hairs. total body length 7.95 mm and V-shaped of fovea, scutela triangle (Figure 5, 6) and large with long thin legs, femur I have two row of spines then spineless are in IV femur Legs long (Figure 7, 8), and take measurements (Table 1), coloration is yellow or white brown with darker spot in upper side of carapace or six dark longitudinal bands and in the abdomen have dark transverse bands (Levi and Levi,2001; Al-Azawi, 2023; Ahmed and Rashwan,2024) Copulatory organs of females *Scytodes univittata* (Figure 9,10) have in the both sides the epigastrum fold and postgastrum and a pair of sulci and under parmula and female genitalia with v-shaped foveae and curved, deep positioning ridges .(Brescovit and Rheims, 2000;Suter and Stratton ,2005; Trotta ,2017).

Table (1): Legs measurements to Female *Scytodes univittata*

Segments						
Number of legs	Femur	Patella	Tibia	Metatarsus	Tarsus	Total length
leg I	4.25 mm	0.95mm	6. 50mm	8.90mm	0.75mm	21.35mm
Leg II	5.55mm	1.10mm	4.95mm	7.15mm	0.65mm	19.04mm
Leg III	3.95mm	0.50mm	3.05mm	4.45mm	1.15mm	13.01mm
Leg IV	5.05mm	1.10mm	7.49mm	6.85mm	1.15mm	21.64mm



Figure (1): Dorsal side in female *Scytodes univittata* (100x)



Figure (2): Ventral side in female *Scytodes univittata* (100x)



Figure (3): Cephalothorax in female *Scytodes univittata* (200x)



Figure (4): Coxosternal region in female *Scytodes univittata* (200x)



Figure (5): Eyes arrangements in female *Scytodes univittata* (400x)



Figure (6): Chelicerae in female *Scytodes univittata* (400x)

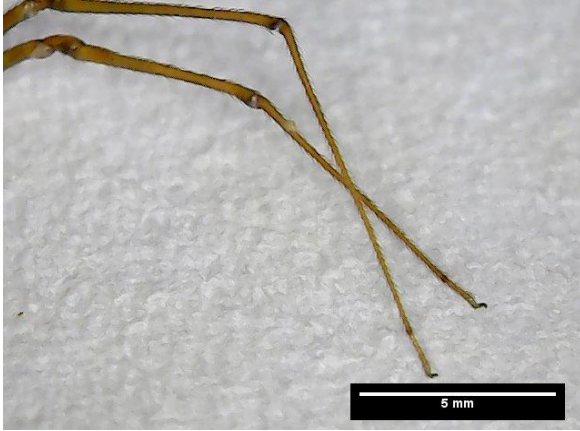


Figure (7): First and second Legs in female *Scytodes univittata* (400x)



Figure (8): Third and fourth legs in female *Scytodes univittata* (400x)



Figure (9): Upper view to Epigynum in female *Scytodes univittata* (400x)

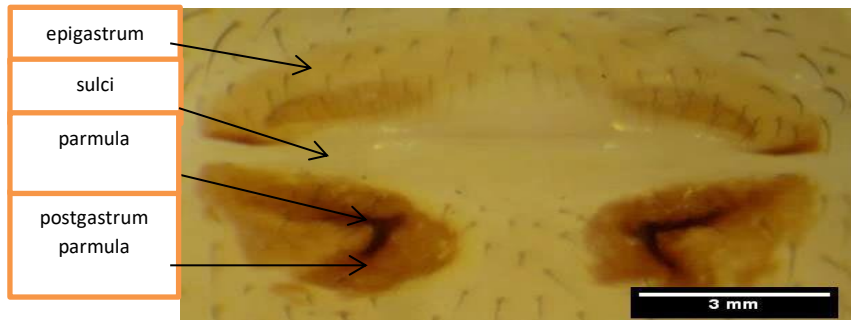


Figure (10): Ventral view Sulci and parmula in female *Scytodes univittata* (400x)

CONCLUSION

The present study is first records to the Spider *Scytodes univittata* (Araneae: Scytodidae) in Baghdad /Iraq. *Scytodes* is represented in Iran by six species (Zamani, 2014; Zamani, et.al.2022), the distribution in some adjacent and nearby countries like Turkey have three species (Bayram, et.al.2013). Central Europe have two species and Russia and its adjacent countries have four species represents a rather rich fauna of spitting spiders (Brignoli, 1976; Brescovit and Rheims.

2001). Some *Scytodes* species are found near human dwellings and considered synanthropic. like *Scytodes fusca* and *Scytode longipes*. But this species are found inside the home this species is rarely found in gardens and house surrounding females can live for a period exceeding two years. Spitting spider doesn't make web, but stalks its prey (insects) and spits a mixture sticky silk are poison silk like zigzag over the prey.(Howell and Ronald ,2004; Li,*et.al.*2006).

CONFLICT OF INTEREST

The authors declare no conflicts of interest associated with this manuscript.

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