

المصالح الأمريكية الاقتصادية في

إيران خلال عهد رضا شاه بهلوي

١٩٢٥-١٩٤١

ع. حيدر عبد الواحد ناصر الحميد اوي

كلية التربية للبنات / جامعة البصرة

(-)

:

. ()

()

**The American Economic
Interests in Iran in the Era of
Reza Shahpahlawi**

Lect . Haider Abdilwahid Nasir AL Humaidawy

College of Education for Women/ University of Basrah

Abstract

The research deals with the economic privileges of the united states in the era of Ridha Shah Bahlawy who ruled Iran in the period from 1925 to 1941. The research includes the following issues:

- 1-The Iranian-American relations: a historical background.
- 2-The American interests in Lran after the coup hoot (February 1921).
- 3-The American interests and privileges in the era of Ridha Shah Bahlawy.

The research and with a general summary of the topic .



()

=====

:

-

⬡===== ()

=====

()

-

()

()

...

()

()



=====

(

)

=====

.

: - -
-

()

()
()

()

()

()

)

()

⬡ ===== ()



((

() (, ,)

() () ()

() ()

()

() ()

()





()

()

()

()

()



(

)



. ()

()

. ()

(())

. (())

()

()

(())

. ()

- -

)):

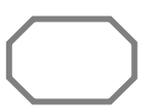
)

((

-)

. ()

(



()

()



()

()

()

()

-

()

(-)
()

()

()

()

()

()



()

()

()

()

()

()

:

()

-

-

-

()

()

()



()

=====

. ()

/ ()

() ()
()

()

" :
()"

)

. () (

 ()



()

)

()

() (Khoshtaria

() /

()

() -

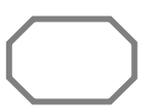
(,)

()

()

-

()



()



() -

() . ()

. ()

() ()
() .

) :

. ((

) :

. () ((

.
()



()



()

()

()

(())

(())

()

()

()

()

() ()



()



)):
 ((
 (())
 :
 . ()
 ... ())
 ((
 . ()
 . ()

()

-(())

() ()

() ()

) : ()

() (

()

. () ()



()



()

-

()

()

(-)

()

)

(

()

()

()

(-) ()

(-) ()



()

()



)) :

. () ((-

() ()

:

))

. () ((

()

. ()
):

(

. ()



()

• _____

...('){ })):

.'(')((

-

() (,) ('()

)):

() ((

.'()

-

()

()

()

(C.E.Hughes)

()



_____ ()



. ()

) :

()

. () ((

. ()

(())

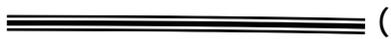
. ()

()

()

. ()

. ()



()

()

()

()

()

()

)



(

)

=====

()

()

(()):
(())
)):

()((

((Sinclair))

()

()

()

()



===== ()



()

. ()

(())

-

. ()

. ()

()

. ()

. ()





()

()

()

()

()

() ()

()

() () (Arthur Milispaugh)

-

()

()



()

=====

. ()

:

) ((())
. () ((

()

. ()

:

)

. () ((

 ()

()



.

() ()

.

()

()

.()

.()

()

.()



()



()
· () () ()
· ()

-:

() () ()
()

) :
() () :

.. () ()

()

() () () ()



()

()



()

()

()

()

()

()

()

.

:

()((

.

))

()



(

)

• _____

:

)

): . ((

. () ((

:

...

)

...
. () ((...

(-)

. ()

()

()



_____ ()

() ()

()

()

()

()

Ameranian

() ()

-

()

-

-

-

()





()

()

()

(Engert)

)):

(())

.(')((

)):



()



. () ((((...)))) :

:
. () (())
)) :

. () ((

()
()

. ()

: ()



_____)

. () ((

% ,

. () (-)
-

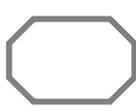
. ()

()
.

()
. () ()

- ()

-) (-)
.

 _____ ()



()

. ()

()

. ()

()

()

. () () :

()



()



-

()

()

()

()

()

L. Dryfus

()

()



()



()

)

()

((

()

. -

. ()

.

. ()

()

-



()



()

()

()

- -

-

()

-

() ()



()

=====

. ()

()

:

)

((

()

-

. ()

()

-

()

()

 ()

• _____

)):

. ()((

-

()

()

. ()

()

Wallace Murray



()

=====

:

. ()

-

(())

. ()

()

()

 ()



()

):

()

()

Anthony Eden

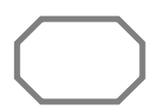
-

()

):

((

()



()



. ()

. ()

. .

. ()

. ()

() ()

. ()

()



()

=====

:

:

()

-

):

.(

-

.()



()

()

()

 _____ ()

=====

()

()

()

:

()

-

-

()

()

()

()

()

()

()



=====

(

)

-

()

()

()

()

()

-

:

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

/



(

)

_____ ()

()

()

:

(-)

:

()

-

()

/

()

 ()

=====

.()

..(())

-

-

(())

(())

(())

-

-

()

()



=====

()

()

(32) Stephen Hemsley Longrigg, Oil in the Middle East, London, 1968, pp :44-47.

:

(Anglo -Persian Oil Company) ()

(34) Stephen Hemsleg Longrigg, Op . Cit , p : 38.

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

○ _____ ()

=====

()

()

()

Stenderd Oil Company of Newjereseey ()

(47) Rouhollah K.Ramazani , The Foreign Policy of Iran , 1500 – 1941 , Adveloping Nation in World Affairs , Virginia , 1966 , p :204.



===== ()

=====
()

:

. -

()

()

(())

)):

((

:

(-)

. -

()

⬡=====()



()

()

()

() ()

):

:

()

()

()

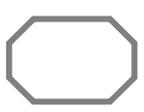
()

()

(-)

()

()



()

(-)



:

()

:

()

()

(63)R.K.Ramazani ,The Foreign Policy of Iran ,1500-1941,P:204.

()

()

()

()



()

()

()

()

:

R.K.Ramazani ,The Foreign Policy of Iran ,1500- 1941 ,p:206.

()

()

(72)R.K.Ramazani ,The Foreign Policy of Iran ,1500- 1941 ,p:205.

(73) Ibid , p:206.

()



===== ()

=====

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

(82) R.K.Ramazani ,The Foreign Policy of Iran ,1500- 1941 ,p:207.

()

:

(84)T.A.Bryson ,American Diplomatic Relations with the middle East,1784- 1975, Metuchen, 1977, P:104 .

(85) R.K.Ramazani ,The Foreign Policy of Iran ,1500- 1941 ,p:207.

()

(87) R.K.Ramazani ,OP.Cit,p:207.



===== ()

(88)T.A.Bryson, OP. Cit , p:104.

()

:

()

T.A.Bryson,OP.Cit,pp:104- 105.

R.K.Ramazani ,OP.Cit,pp:207-208.

(91) R.K.Ramazani ,OP.Cit.,p:208.

: ()

()

(94) R.K.Ramazani ,OP.Cit.,p.208.

()

(96)

()

()

()

-

:



()

R.K.Ramazani ,op.Cit.,p:208.

()

(101) T.A.Bryson, op.Cit,p. 105.

:

()

(103) R.K.Ramazani , Irans' Foreign Policy 1941 – 1973 , AStudy of Foreign Policy in Modernizing Nations' ,Virginia , 1973 , p: 76.

-

:

()

-

(104) T.A.Bryson, OP.Cit,p.87.

(105)Ibid, p. 87.

()

:



()

(107) R.K.Ramazani ,The Foreign Policy of Iran ,1500- 1941 ,p.210.

()

()

(110) R.K.Ramazani ,The Foreign Policy of Iran ,1500- 1941 ,p.209.

(111) Ibid, p. 210.

()

()

(114) R.K.Ramazani ,The Foreign Policy of Iran ,1500- 1941 ,p.210.

: ()

(116) T.A.Bryson, op.Cit,p.87.

()

(118) R.K.Ramazani ,The Foreign Policy of Iran ,1500- 1941 ,p.210.

()

()

 ()

=====

()

()

-

:

.()

-

-

:

()

-

()

()

()

()

:

()

-



=====

(

)

(129)R.K.Ramazani , The Foreign Policy of Iran, 1500 – 1941 ,P.211.

(130)D.N.Wilber, Contemporary Iran, London, 1963,P.73.

()

:

R,K.Ramazani , The Foreign Policy of Iran, 1500 – 1941 ,P.211.

(132) D.N.Wilber,op.Cit.P.73.

()

(134) D.N.Wilber,op.Cit.P.73.

(135) A.C.Millspaugh,Americans in Persia, New York, 1976 , p.p.36- 37.

()

(137) T.A. Bryson , OP.Cit ,p.88.

()

(139) T.A. Bryson , OP.Cit ,p:88.

()

()

()

()



=====

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

. (158) George Kirk, The Middle East in the war, 1939- 1946,
London ,1953,pp:131- 132.



===== ()

=====

()

()

()

()

()

:

R.K.Ramazani , Irans' Foreign Policy 1941 – 1973 p.p27- 28.

:

()

(165) R.K.Ramazani , Irans' Foreign Policy 1941 – 1973 ,p.p:33.

George Kirk, Op.Cit, P:133.

()

(167)

:

R.K.Ramazani , Irans' Foreign Policy 1941 – 1973 ,pp.30-32.

()

()



===== ()

=====

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

Western Hemisphere ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

()

:

 ()

()

-

()

()

()

()

() ()

- -

()

()

()

()

(())



()

=====

:

-

-

:

.

.

.

-

.

.

-

/

-

.

.

.



=====

(

)

()

(-)

()

()

()

 _____ ()

=====

(-)

: -

1-A.C.Millspaugh, Americans in Persia New York,1976.

2-D.N.Wilber, Contemporary Iran,London,1963.

3George Kirk, The Middle East in the war, 1939- 1946,London,
1953.

4-Rouhollah K.Ramazani, The Foreign Policy of Iran ,1500-
1941,Adveloping Nation in world Affairs, Virginia ,1966.

5- R.K.Ramazani, Irans' Foreign Policy 1941-1973, Astudy Foreign
Policy in Modernizing Nations' , Virgina, 1973.

6-Stephen, Hemsley Longrigg, Oil in the Middle East, London,1968.

7-T.A.Bryson ,American Diplometric Relations with the Middle East ,
1784- 1975 ,Metuchen, 1977.

 ()

:

-

:

-

-

-

-

.()

()

-



(

)