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$$\begin{matrix}
 n \\
 (M_1, M_2, M_3, \dots, M_n) \quad n \quad (J_1, J_2, J_3, \dots, J_n) \\
 \cdot (\sum C_{ij})
 \end{matrix}$$

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Employing Kruskal's method for assignment problem

ABSTRACT

The Assignment problem is really considered really very important, which assigns a set of n distinct jobs $(J_1, J_2, J_3, \dots, J_n)$ to n machines $(M_1, M_2, M_3, \dots, M_n)$ such that, the total cost $(\sum C_{ij})$ is minimum. The problem is solved by many methods, one of them is the Hungarian's method. This research deals with graphs by proposing a new method which deals with complete bipartite graph using Kruskal's method. We compare the results for different problems which give optimal solution in both methods, but the new method gives a high degree of success and its easy to use.

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2007/11/7 :

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2007/7/2 :

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$M_1, M_2, M_3, \dots, M_n$: n
 $(J_1, J_2, J_3, \dots, J_n)$ n

C_{ij}
 C_{ij}

[1]

$$X_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1 & i = j \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^n X_{ij} = 1 ; i = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n X_{ij} = 1 ; j = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

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$$\min Z = \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n C_{ij} X_{ij}$$

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(C_{ij})

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: [7 5 4 2]

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$$\min Z = \sum_{j=1}^n (C_{1j} - K) X_{1j} + \sum_{i=2}^n \sum_{j=1}^n C_{ij} X_{ij}$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n C_{ij} X_{ij} - K \sum_{j=1}^n X_{1j}$$

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$$\sum_{j=1}^n X_{1j} = 1$$

: Z

$$Z = (\text{القيمة الاصلية}) - k$$

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(C_{ij})

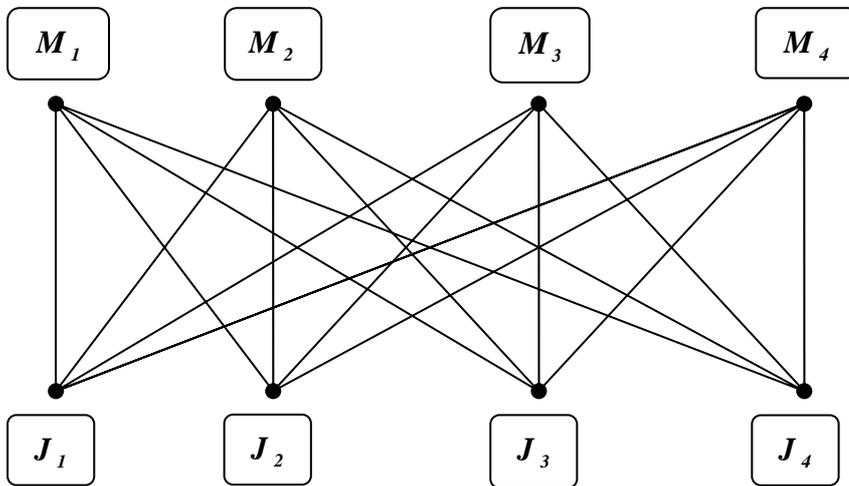
$$\sum_i \sum_j C_{ij} X_{ij}$$

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V G :
 .G V E E
 :
 V_2 V_1
 V_2 V_2 V_1
 . (V_2) V_1 V_1
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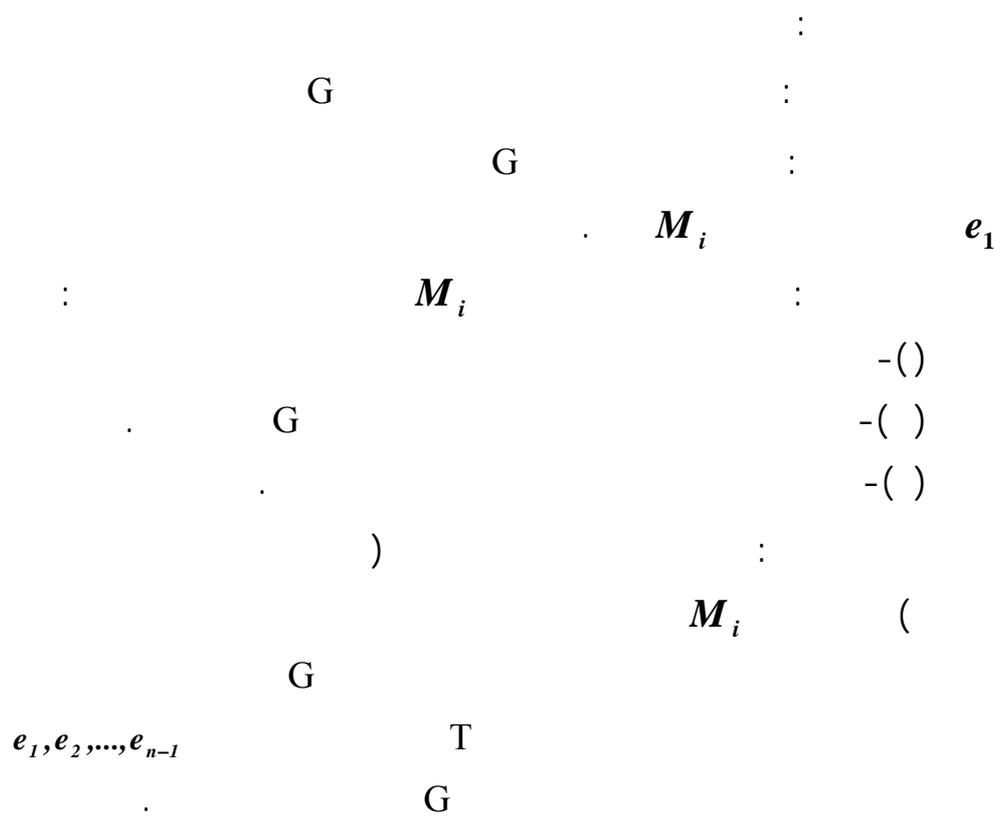
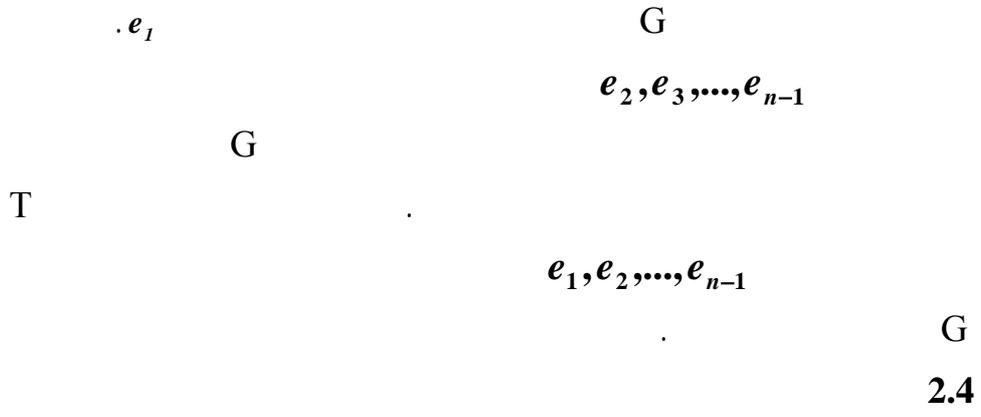
$$\mu(T) = \sum_{e_i \in E(T)} \mu(e_i) \dots \dots \dots (2)$$

$\mu(T)$
 T T
 e_i $\mu(e_i)$ T $E(T)$

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| | J1 | J2 | J3 | J4 |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| M1 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 |
| M2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| M3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| M4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 |

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. 7 -1
 . 3 -2
 . 1 -3
 . 3 -4

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| | J1 | J2 | J3 | J4 |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| M1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| M2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| M3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| M4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 |

$M_4 \rightarrow J_2, M_3 \rightarrow J_3, M_2 \rightarrow J_1, M_1 \rightarrow J_4,$

$7 + 3 + 1 + 3 = 14 :$

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| | J1 | J2 | J3 | J4 |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| M1 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| M2 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| M3 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| M4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

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| | J1 | J2 | J3 | J4 |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| M1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| M2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| M3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| M4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |

J_1 M_2, M_1

| | J1 | J2 | J3 | J4 |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| M1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| M2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| M3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| M4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

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| | J1 | J2 | J3 | J4 |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| M1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| M2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| M3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| M4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

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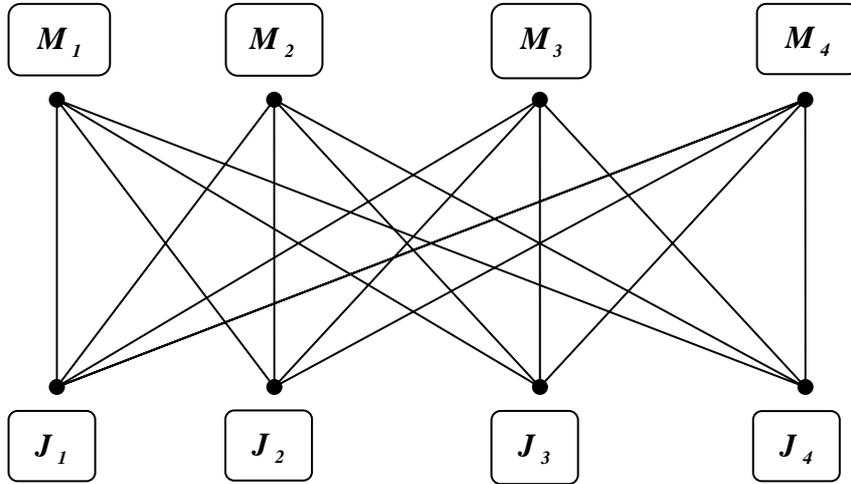
| | J1 | J2 | J3 | J4 |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| M1 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| M2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| M3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| M4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

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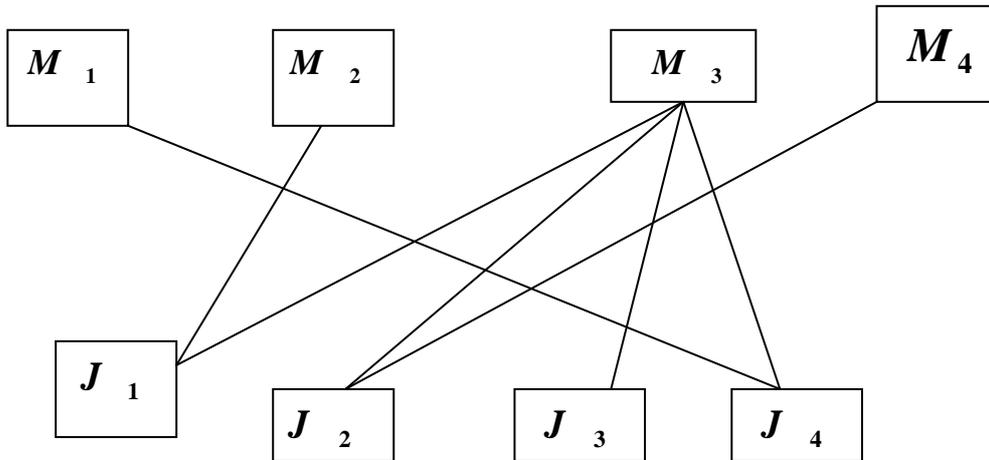
$$M_4 \rightarrow J_2, M_3 \rightarrow J_4, M_2 \rightarrow J_1, M_1 \rightarrow J_3$$

$$. 7 + 5 + 5 + 3 = 20 :$$

| | J1 | J2 | J3 | J4 |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| M1 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 |
| M2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| M3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| M4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 |



$$\begin{array}{r}
) \\
 M_3 J_1 \quad M_3 J_4 \quad M_3 J_2 \quad M_3 J_3 \quad : \\
 M_4 J_2 \quad M_2 J_1 \quad (M_3 J_3 \\
 M_4 J_2 \quad M_2 J_1
 \end{array}$$



4 M_3

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M_3 M_4, M_2, M_1

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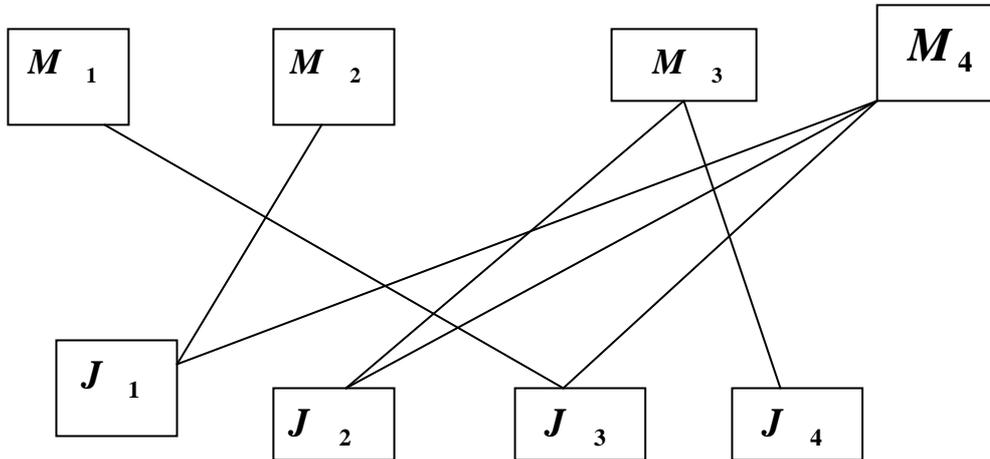
$M_3 \rightarrow J_3$ $M_4 \rightarrow J_2$ $M_2 \rightarrow J_1$ $M_1 \rightarrow J_4$

. $1 + 3 + 3 + 7 = 14$:

| | J1 | J2 | J3 | J4 |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| M1 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| M2 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| M3 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| M4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

$$M_4 J_1$$

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$$M_2 \rightarrow J_1 \quad M_1 \rightarrow J_3 \quad \text{فيكون التخصيص أولاً}$$

$$M_4 \quad M_2 \quad M_1$$

$$J_2 \quad J_1, J_3$$

$$J_4 \quad M_4$$

$$:$$

$$M_4 \rightarrow J_2 \quad M_2 \rightarrow J_1 \quad M_1 \rightarrow J_3$$

$$M_3 \rightarrow J_4$$

$$. 5 + 3 + 5 + 7 = 20 :$$

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