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**The Calculation of average of measurements newly born babies using Bayes estimates depending on prior distribution of standard information**

**ABSTRACT:**

In this paper calculation of averages of measurements of newly born baby are obtained; namely, the weight , height ,size circumference of head, chest , and arm; through which the health of the baby may be decided using Bayes estimates depending on the standard information of the previous distribution and compared it with the traditional estimate depending on sample information only.

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$$\begin{pmatrix} \text{-----} \\ \text{-----} \end{pmatrix}$$

f( x;θ)

x<sub>1</sub> , x<sub>2</sub> , -----x<sub>n</sub>

θ

parameters

. φ (θ)

θ

.

θ

$$\underline{\theta}' = (\theta_1, \theta_2, \theta_3 \text{-----} \theta_n)$$

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 Zellner (1976)<sup>(1)</sup>, Cuirong, Dongchu, Dipak.(2004)<sup>(2)</sup>,  
 Larson(1974)<sup>(3)</sup>, Malay, Tapabrata,(1999)<sup>(4)</sup> Min,Zellner(1993)<sup>(5)</sup>  
 Smith, Linddey(1972)<sup>(6)</sup>

( )

(  $\sigma^2$  )

:

(150)

( )

50

3.5

12

33

35

:

$\underline{\theta}_0 = (3.5 \ 50 \ 35 \ 33 \ 12)'$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & Q_2 & Q_1 \\ \vdots & & \\ \vdots & & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Q1 &= (\underline{\theta} - \underline{\theta}_0)' P_0^{-1} (\underline{\theta} - \underline{\theta}_0) + (\underline{Y} - H \underline{\theta})' I (\underline{Y} - H \underline{\theta}) \\
&= \underline{\theta}' P_0^{-1} \underline{\theta} - 2 \underline{\theta}' P_0^{-1} \underline{\theta}_0 + \underline{\theta}_0' P_0^{-1} \underline{\theta}_0 + \underline{Y}' \underline{Y} - 2 H \underline{Y} \underline{\theta} + \underline{\theta}' H' H \underline{\theta} \\
&= \underline{\theta}' (P_0^{-1} + H' H) \underline{\theta} - 2 \underline{\theta}' (H' \underline{Y} + P_0^{-1} \underline{\theta}_0) + \text{const} \\
Q2 &= (\underline{\theta} - \underline{\theta}^*)' P^{-1} (\underline{\theta} - \underline{\theta}^*) \\
&= \underline{\theta}' P^{-1} \underline{\theta} - 2 \underline{\theta}' P^{-1} \underline{\theta}^* + \underline{\theta}^{*'} P^{-1} \underline{\theta}^*
\end{aligned}$$

$$P^{-1} = P_0^{-1} + H' H \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

$$P^{-1} \underline{\theta}^* = H' \underline{Y} + P^{-1} \underline{\theta}_0 \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{\theta}^* = \underline{\theta}_0 + P H' (\underline{Y} - H \underline{\theta}_0) \quad \text{--- (3)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ( \quad ) \\
\text{(Kalman filter)} \quad & P H' = (P_0^{-1} + H' H)^{-1} H' \\
& \text{(Filter gain)}
\end{aligned}$$

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:  $P_0$ :  $\underline{Y}$ :  $\underline{\theta}_0$ 

(

:  $H$ 

:

$$P(\underline{\theta}/\underline{Y},\sigma^2)=\frac{1}{(2\pi)^{\frac{m}{2}}\sigma\left|p^{1/2}\right|}e^{\frac{1}{2\sigma^2}(\underline{\theta}-\underline{\theta}^*)'p^{-1}(\underline{\theta}-\underline{\theta}^*)}$$

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minitab(13.0)

(3)

(1)

:

)

:

$\underline{\theta}_0$  (

$\underline{\theta}_0 = (3.5 \quad 50 \quad 35 \quad 33 \quad 12)$

$P_0$

.

: (1)

| 12   | 33    | 35    | 50    | 3.5  |  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|
| 10.1 | 30.52 | 32.17 | 47.39 | 3.14 |  |
| 9.97 | 30.58 | 32.2  | 47.35 | 2.96 |  |

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(1)

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