أثر تغيرات أسعار الفائدة في النشاط المصرفي (2002-1997)

Abstrct

This study aims to determine the effect of the change in interest rate in bank acteivities. To anderstanding this relationship we should be making the important analysis, this search, implication study on Rafidain Bank, the bank have been chosen as a sample of this study a according to importance represented in the process of economic and social development. Rafidain bank continued his activity as a first and biggest institution worker in the Iraq banking community by support the national economy and presentation the bank services to costomers and all citizens. In order to a chive the study 's objective the main haypothesis have formulated, that change in interest rate effects in bank acteivities, this hypothesis is dividing to two subhypothesis, the first: change in size of banking deposits effects in loans and advances size. This study gat some conclusions related to its theoretical and particle aspects and come out with a number of recommendation that that can be used by bank.

() Hambell,1999:18

Research Methodolog

Hypothessis: :

Objectives of the study -١ 1941 33 1981 92 1993 2 2002 -1997 (64:2004 ((%12) (%10) .1998 1995 (%9.5) 1999 (%9.7) (%9.5)2000 (%8) 2002 2001 (%8.7)

172

(Y)

() ()	()	_				-			
):							(X)	(132:19	997
		Y=	a+bX							771
	(X)		(Y)						-Y -A	
(X)			(Y)						-B	
							•	-	X	
	(Y2)	(X1)		(Y1)						
	(1-) (1+	-)					(X2)	(R)		
	(1) (1)	,			(F))	(R2)	(11)		
		Th	eoretica	al Review:				:	·	
				,	\					
				()	()	
						•			,	
							Interest	Rate		:

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Interest definition
         (30:2002
                                                        .(127:1996
                                                             (25:1999
                           (Weston, et. al, 1996:40)
                                                                       -2
(Fisher)
    ( 31:2002,
                    ) Y = I - pe
                                                                  :Y
                                                                        :1
                                                                     :pe
```

Factors that Influence on Interest Rate -4 .(258:200 (Expecta tions) -1 Liquidity Preference -2 segmented market -3 .(Jessup,1980:171) **Direct Factors** Monetary Policy -1 (Fiscal Policy) -2 (Economic Activity Level) -3 (Banking Deposits)

() () () -

144

)

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(108:2000
                                                                    ) (
                                                 -:
                                                                   -1
                                                            (105: 2000
                      (Banking Deposits Classification )
                                                                    -2
     )
                                                             (163:2005
                                    (Idle Active)
           (Restricted)
                         (Primary Deposits)
Derived )
                                                           (Deposits
(Corresponding Banks)
                        -:
                                  (Demand Depostes)
                                                  (135:1995
                                     -: (Saving Depsils )
                    .(89:1995
                                     )
                                                                 _3
                                           .(81:1997:
                                                            ):
                                                                  -3
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144

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( ) () ( ) -
                              .(23:1997: : )
                    : ( Loans and credit fasity )
242:1999:
                                                                      -1
                                                      (464: 1975:
             (124:2002:
                                         (Direct credit )
                                                : overdrafts
                                                                      -1
                                   Discounted Bills
                                                                      -2
                             (
                                                                      -3
                                    Loans and Advances
                                Indirect Credit
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(Litters of Guarantee -2 (_3 (2002 - 1997) (2002 - 1997) (% ,) () (% ,) (% ,) (% ,) (% ,)

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                               Hypothessis:
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( ) () ()
                                                 Y= 1189121-205887X
(x)
  (%
      )
                                     Y=
                                                  54775X
      (x)
)
                             (
                                )
                          (% )
. (% , )
                                           Y=1503595-260661X
                     (
     (X)
                              )
                   .(% , )
                                                    ( )(
                                          Y=53607-50662x
                        ( )
(%90.3)
    Conclusions and Suggestions
                )
                                                    (
    (
                                         (% )
                         .(%
```

1 2 7

(% (%) ((R2) .(,) suggestion: -2) (

1 £ £

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1-Hempel George H.(Bank Management) ,2<sup>nd</sup>, John Wills and Sons lne U.S.A.
                                      1994
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) () ()

2- Weston ,J. Fred and et, Al. Essentials of managerial Finance , U. S .A The Dryden press, 1996

3-Jessup, p,(Modem Bank Managemet) Minr, West pub. 1980