



: _____

)

(Through , Left , Right)

(approach

Level of)

(HCS 2000)

(Service – LOS -

(F)

(C)

(Slip road)

delay

Abstract:

Highway and its intersection in every country are the mirror of the civilization and the scale of the progress through out the highway quality , number and the traffic facilities in the intersection . An intersection define as an area shared by two or more roads , whose main function is to provide for the change of route directions . Intersection vary in complexity from a simple intersection which has only two roads crossing at a right angle to each other , to amore complex at which three or more roads cross within the same area . This research effort to evaluate and improve Nader and Al thowra intersections . Traffic volume data have been collected for each approach and every movements (Through , Left and Right) within peak hour volume in the (pm , am) period for each intersection . Traffic volume classification was don due to vehicles types which they are moving throw the intersections . data was collected by using photographic technique method then translated it in tables and figures .Data was analysis in order to estimate level of service (LOS) for each intersection by using Highway Capacity System (HCS 2000) . Data analysis results indicate that LOS type

for each intersection by using Highway Capacity System (HCS 2000) . Data analysis results indicate that LOS type F for the both intersections . the research attempt to improve the geometric design for the both intersections and the analysis led to rise LOS to type C . the study recommended to prevent stopped vehicles and buses in the intersections area with prepare garage outside them as well as protected right movement by using slip road before stopped area especially in Nader intersection also operating them with traffic light according to traffic volume and type of movement in each directions to reduce delay time and traffic accident probability.

:_____

:_____

(delay)

(Geometric Design)

(operating delay)

Intersection,types,design

:

Fundamentals of Intersection design

:

(non-homogeneous)

Types of Intersections

(at grade Intersection)

Four)

(Three legs)

max.grade ≤ 3)

(Multi legs)

(legs

. (%

(Grade separation)

(over pass, under)

(Interchange)

(conflict point)

Factor effect the selection of Intersection

Elements enter into design of at grade intersection

Human factors

Traffic factors

Physical factors

at grade Signalized)

:

(Intersection

)

(four legs

(Photograph Method)

) ((Passenger Car Unit))

) ((Truck)) (T)

((Heavy Vehicle))

(PCU

. (B

Peak hour)

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(P.H.V.)

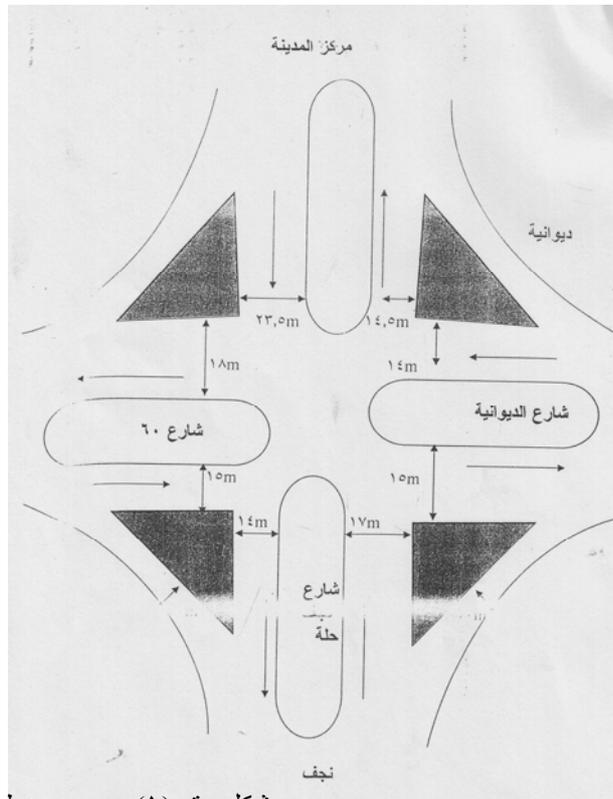
(Volume

()

1 : 0 -)

(7 : 45 - 8 : 45)

(2 : 0



شكل رقم (١) يوضح مخطط واقع الحال لتقاطع نادر

الذروة الصباحية : ٧:٤٥ – ٨:٤٥

جدول رقم (١) يوضح الحجم المرورية لاتجاه نادر - النجف

Time	Through			Left			Right		
	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B
7:45-8:00	146	23	1	77	12	1	27	-	-
8:00-8:15	88	12	1	61	5	-	12	2	-
8:15-8:30	171	16	1	123	15	4	8	-	-
8:30-8:45	121	12	-	90	9	1	13	1	-
Total	525	63	3	351	41	6	60	3	-

جدول رقم (٢) يوضح الحجم المرورية لاتجاه ديوانية - شارع ٦٠

Time	Through			Left			Right		
	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B
7:45-8:00	145	6	1	176	40	-	61	2	-
8:00-8:15	89	1	-	101	21	-	47	1	-
8:15-8:30	66	8	-	192	38	1	69	3	-
8:30-8:45	79	1	1	182	4	-	52	4	-
Total	379	16	2	651	103	1	229	11	-

جدول رقم (٣) يوضح الحجم المرورية لاتجاه النجف - حي نادر

Time	Through			Left			Right		
	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B
7:45-8:00	146	2	1	82	10	2	33	-	-
8:00-8:15	219	17	5	134	4	3	21	3	-
8:15-8:30	119	13	2	62	2	2	38	-	-
8:30-8:45	168	12	2	87	4	2	17	2	1
Total	625	44	10	365	20	9	109	5	1

جدول رقم (٤) يوضح الحجم المرورية لاتجاه شارع ٦٠- الديوانية

Time	Through			Left			Right		
	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B
7:45-8:00	70	3	6	104	3	1	120	40	-
8:00-8:15	118	3	6	83	3	2	121	43	2
8:15-8:30	155	4	5	139	2	5	130	49	3
8:30-8:45	142	2	2	161	3	2	105	39	-
Total	485	12	19	487	11	11	476	171	5

الذروة المسائية : ١:٠٠ – ٢:٠٠

جدول رقم (٥) يوضح الحجم المرورية لاتجاه حي نادر - النجف

Time	Through			Left			Right		
	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B
1:00-1:15	112	8	2	34	5	-	90	1	-
1:15-1:30	103	12	1	63	2	1	50	-	-
1:30-1:45	110	6	-	69	1	1	60	-	-
1:45-2:00	92	2	1	53	-	1	46	1	-
Total	417	28	4	219	8	3	246	2	-

جدول رقم (٦) يوضح الحجم المرورية لاتجاه ديوانية - شارع ٦٠

Time	Through			Left			Right		
	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B
1:00-1:15	55	2	-	220	5	1	48	-	1
1:15-1:30	39	3	-	177	8	-	31	1	-
1:30-1:45	45	1	1	182	3	-	37	-	-
1:45-2:00	28	2	1	161	4	1	18	-	-
Total	167	8	2	740	20	2	134	1	1

جدول رقم (٧) يوضح الحجم المرورية لاتجاه النجف – حي نادر

Time	Through			Left			Right		
	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B
1:00-1:15	116	14	3	53	5	-	22	-	-
1:15-1:30	140	12	-	65	4	-	17	-	-
1:30-1:45	146	9	1	69	1	-	15	-	-
1:45-2:00	131	10	-	45	2	-	13	-	-
Total	533	45	3	232	12	-	67	-	-

جدول رقم (٨) يوضح الحجم المرورية لاتجاه شارع ٦٠ - الديوانية

Time	Through			Left			Right		
	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B
1:00-1:15	49	2	2	71	35	1	20	10	-
1:15-1:30	57	2	1	72	40	1	41	18	-
1:30-1:45	63	3	-	88	43	-	53	22	-
1:45-2:00	50	1	1	67	29	1	39	17	-
Total		8	4	298	147	3	153	67	-

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الذروة الصباحية: ٨:٠٠ – ٩:٠٠

جدول رقم (٩) يوضح الحجم المرورية لاتجاه شارع ٦٠ - بغداد

Time	Through			Left			Right		
	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B
8:00-8:15	119	2	11	96	1	3	149	7	-
8:15-8:30	161	2	10	156	4	2	153	4	-
8:30-8:45	187	7	10	130	1	1	115	1	-
8:45-9:00	175	5	7	123	3	2	118	-	-
Total	642	16	38	505	9	8	535	12	-

جدول رقم (١٠) يوضح الحجم المرورية لاتجاه كربلاء - الحلة

Time	Through			Left			Right		
	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B
8:00-8:15	89	14	2	81	7	6	35	1	4
8:15-8:30	114	17	2	141	12	-	32	-	-
8:30-8:45	82	12	1	150	8	2	25	-	-
8:45-9:00	96	13	1	136	8	1	30	2	2
Total	381	56	6	508	35	9	122	3	6-

جدول رقم (١١) يوضح الحجم المرورية لاتجاه بغداد - شارع ٦٠

Time	Through			Left			Right		
	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B
8:00-8:15	191	1	5	43	13	-	20	4	-
8:15-8:30	250	3	7	36	10	-	42	3	-
8:30-8:45	169	1	5	47	14	1	19	-	-
8:45-9:00	171	2	5	44	16	1	25	2	-
Total	781	7	22	170	53	2	106	9	-

جدول رقم (١٢) يوضح الحجم المرورية لاتجاه الحلة - كربلاء

Time	Through			Left			Right		
	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B
8:00-8:15	117	35	8	122	4	6	57	-	-
8:15-8:30	131	44	8	114	1	3	53	-	2
8:30-8:45	184	48	9	140	5	2	65	-	-
8:45-9:00	153	39	6	127	3	1	67	-	-
Total	585	166	31	503	13	12	242	-	2

الذروة المسائية: ١:٠٠ - ٢:٠٠

جدول رقم (١٣) يوضح الحجم المرورية لاتجاه شارع ٦٠ - بغداد

Time	Through			Left			Right		
	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B
1:00-1:15	88	1	8	72	1	2	110	5	0
1:15-1:30	117	1	7	117	3	1	113	3	0
1:30-1:45	144	5	7	96	1	1	87	1	0
1:45-2:00	132	4	5	91	2	1	87	0	0
Total	481	11	27	376	7	5	397	9	-

جدول رقم (١٤) يوضح الحجم المرورية لاتجاه كربلاء - الحلة

Time	Through			Left			Right		
	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B
1:00-1:15	66	10	1	62	5	4	26	1	3
1:15-1:30	84	13	1	104	9	0	24	0	0
1:30-1:45	64	9	1	117	6	1	19	0	0
1:45-2:00	71	10	1	101	6	1	22	1	1
Total	285	42	4	384	26	6	91	2	4-

جدول رقم (١٥) يوضح الحجم المرورية لاتجاه بغداد - شارع ٦٠

Time	Through			Left			Right		
	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B
1:00-1:15	141	1	4	32	10	0	15	3	0
1:15-1:30	185	2	5	27	7	0	31	2	0
1:30-1:45	125	1	4	35	10	1	14	0	0

1:45-2:00	127	1	4	32	12	1	19	1	0
Total	578	5	17	126	39	2	79	6	-

جدول رقم (١٦) يوضح الحجم المرورية لاتجاه الحلة - كربلاء

Time	Through			Left			Right		
	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B	PCU	T	B
1:00-1:15	87	26	6	90	3	4	42	0	0
1:15-1:30	97	33	6	84	1	2	39	0	1
1:30-1:45	138	36	7	104	4	1	48	0	0
1:45-2:00	113	29	4	94	2	1	50	0	0
Total	435	124	23	372	10	8	179	-	1

(Highway Capacity System)

(Highway Capacity Manual)

(H.C.S.)

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Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R
v (vph)	762	340	244	590	67	232	453	248
C(m) (vph)	1125	1258	0	4	870	0	5	814
v/c	0.68	0.27	147.50	0.08	90.60	0.30		
% queue length	5.61	1.10	76.16	0.25	58.88	1.29		
Control Delay	14.6	8.9	9.5		11.3			
LOS	B	A	F	F	A	F	F	B
Approach Delay								
Approach LOS								

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	0.32	0.73
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5		
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6		
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5		
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6		
P*(oj)		
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4	14.6	8.9

N, Number of major street through lanes
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5

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Worksheet 10-Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Movement	1	4	7	8	9	10	11	12
Lane Config	L	L	L	T	R	L	T	R
v (vph)	514	223	549	440	131	528	731	244
C(m) (vph)	741	577	0	2	454	0	1	378
v/c	0.69	0.39		220.00	0.29		731.00	0.65
% queue length	5.66	1.82		57.61	1.18		94.16	4.34
Control Delay	20.1	15.1			16.1			30.3
LOS	C	C	F	F	C	F	F	D
Approach Delay								
Approach LOS								

Worksheet 11-Shared Major LT Impedance and Delay

	Movement 2	Movement 5
p(oj)	0.31	0.61
v(i1), Volume for stream 2 or 5		
v(i2), Volume for stream 3 or 6		
s(i1), Saturation flow rate for stream 2 or 5		
s(i2), Saturation flow rate for stream 3 or 6		
P*(oj)		
d(M,LT), Delay for stream 1 or 4	20.1	15.1
N, Number of major street through lanes		
d(rank,1) Delay for stream 2 or 5		

-
 F (C) -
 - -
 C

(Pc)

(U-Turn) (Left movement)
 (Through) ()

)

(Through)

(

(slip road)

(delay)

. (Interchange)

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