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Abstract

The photometric and fundamental plane for a sample of early type galaxies(elliptical and lenticular galaxies) which belongs to Virgo cluster have been calculated by fitting the Sersic model ($r^{1/n}$ -model) to the surface brightness profiles along the major axis of the these galaxies. The results show that the photometric plane has the following relation $r_e \propto n^{0.83} \langle I \rangle_e^{-0.44}$ with a vertical scatter of 0.199 in log r_e , this scatter translates to a 58 per cent error in distance per galaxy, and for the fundamental plane the relation found to have the following form $r_e \propto \sigma_0^{0.9} \langle I \rangle_e^{-0.62}$ with a vertical scatter of 0.124 in log r_e , this scatter translates to a 33 per cent error in distance per galaxy.



Djorgovski & Davis r^{1/4} -(1987) r_e r_e σ μ_{e} (Fundamental Plane) FP $\langle I \rangle_{\rm e}$ $r_e \propto \sigma_0^{1.39} \langle I \rangle_e^{-0.90}$ σ_0 r_e Jorgensen et al., (1996) $r_e \propto \sigma^{1.24} \langle I \rangle_e^{-0.82}$ 0.073 log r_e 0.084 log r_e 100 kms⁻¹ 17% (isophotes) .

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Graham (1997) $r_e \propto \sigma_0^{1.44 \pm 0.11} \langle I \rangle_e^{-0.93 \pm 0.08}$ $r^{1/n}$

Khosroshahi et al., (2000) (Photometry Plane) PHP μ_0 r_e $r^{1/n}$

 $\log n = (0.173 \pm 0.25) \log r_e - (0.069 \pm 0.007) \mu_b(0) + (1.18 \pm 0.05)$

.r^{1/4}

| | | РНР | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| | FP | | σ | | | |
| | La Barbera et al., | (2005) . | | | | |
| |) Z ~ 0.3 | | | | | |
| 7 | log r _e | | $\binom{1.07 \pm r_e \propto n}{\%32}$ | $0.06 \langle I \rangle_e^{0.6}$ | 55±0.009 | |
| .L | | استخدم (Lynden-Bell et al., (1988) | | | | |
| | (Centaurus) | $C_{\rm res}$ | | (Hydra) | | |
| | | Granam (20 | JOZ) | | | |
| | | : | | | | |
| B-) | | 12 | 15 | 27 | | |
| 2) | | | Caon et al., (1 | 990) Hyperca | (band t^{\star} | |
| $r^{1/n}$ | | | | | | |
| | | | | (Se | rsic1968) | |
| | $\mu(r) = \mu_o +$ | $1.0857 b_n (-$ | $\left(\frac{r}{r_e}\right)^{1/n}$ | (1) | | |
| | μ_{o} | | r _e | | r | |

(Least-Square Fitting)

^{*}Hypercat: http://www.obs.univ-lyon1.fr/hypercat/

| | .(Muhsin 20 | 005) | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------|------------------------|--|--|
| $\mu_{e} = \mu_{o} + 1.0857 \mathrm{b_{n}}$ | (| (2) | | | |
| $b_n = 2n - 0.327$ | (3) | n) | b _n | | |
| 5% | | | | | |
| PSF | (FWHM) | | | | |
| | (Caon et al., 1990) | | | | |
| | r | >1.5 FWHM | [| | |
| 2% | $\mu_B \leq 26 \operatorname{mag}/\Box$ | | | | |
| μ_e r _e , r | 1 | (1) | r ^{1/n} | | |
| | : | | | | |
| PHP | | | | | |
| (La Barbera et al., 2005) | | μ_e n r _e | | | |
| $r_e(kpc) \propto n^{A_{php}}$ | $\langle I \rangle_{e}^{-B_{php}}$ | (4) | | | |
| | FP | (Jorgense | B A n et al.,1999) | | |
| $r_{e}~(kpc$) $lpha~\sigma_{o}^{A_{FP}}$ | $\langle I \rangle_e^{-B_{FP}}$. | (5) | | | |

 σ $_{o}$

.

 $\left< \mu \right>_e$

$$r_{e}$$

$$\left\langle \mu \right\rangle_{e} = \mu_{e} - 2.5 \log \left(\frac{n \ e^{b_{n}}}{b_{n}^{2n}} \Gamma(2n) \right) \qquad \dots (6)$$

$$\left(\operatorname{arcsec} \right) \qquad r_{e} \qquad (kpc)$$

$$r_{e} (kpc) = \frac{d(kpc) \times 2\pi \times re(arc \operatorname{sec})}{360 \times 60 \times 60} \qquad \dots (7)$$

$$\left(\operatorname{M_{B}} \right) \qquad (1) \qquad (Capaccioli \& \operatorname{Caon} 1991) \qquad 31.3 \operatorname{mag} (1) \qquad (Capaccioli \& \operatorname{Caon} 1991) \qquad 31.3 \operatorname{mag} (1) \qquad (Capaccioli \& \operatorname{Caon} 1991) \qquad 31.3 \operatorname{mag} (1) \qquad (Least-Square Fitting) \qquad (Muhsin 2005 \qquad)$$

$$\left(\operatorname{S} (4) \qquad B \qquad A \qquad (Least-Square Fitting) \qquad (Muhsin 2005 \qquad) \right)$$

 $r_e \propto n^{0.83} \langle I \rangle_e^{-0.44}$ (8)

Graham (2002)

Graham (2002)

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| (1) | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|----------------|-------|-----------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| Galaxy Name NGC/or IC | Туре | M _B | n* | μ_{e} | r _e (arcsec) | Log(r _e) | $\left< \mu \right>_e$ | σ _o ** (km/sec) | |
| N4168 | Е | -19.07 | 6.65 | 24.59 | 75.20 | 0.82 | 22.93 | 186 | |
| N4374 | Е | -21.59 | 8.39 | 24.19 | 151.64 | 1.13 | 22.41 | 293 | |
| N4387 | Е | -18.21 | 1.83 | 21.33 | 13.46 | 0.07 | 20.34 | 112 | |
| N4434 | Е | -18.23 | 3.84 | 22.01 | 13.73 | 0.08 | 20.64 | 122 | |
| N4458 | Е | -18.37 | 2.55 | 22.46 | 18.92 | 0.22 | 21.30 | 101 | |
| N4464 | Е | -17.84 | 2.42 | 20.60 | 7.10 | -0.20 | 19.47 | 129 | |
| N4473 | Е | -20.24 | 3.15 | 22.14 | 44.71 | 0.60 | 20.88 | 179 | |
| N4478 | Е | -18.94 | 1.86 | 20.69 | 12.63 | 0.05 | 19.69 | 144 | |
| N4486 | Е | -21.82 | 5.34 | 23.84 | 165.27 | 1.16 | 22.30 | 339 | |
| N4550 | Е | -18.53 | 1.64 | 21.15 | 22.52 | 0.30 | 20.21 | 80 | |
| N4551 | Е | -18.23 | 1.90 | 21.60 | 14.74 | 0.11 | 20.59 | 114 | |
| N4564 | Е | -19.25 | 1.48 | 21.50 | 27.11 | 0.38 | 20.61 | 158 | |
| N4621 | Е | -20.98 | 5.23 | 23.15 | 82.91 | 0.86 | 21.62 | 237 | |
| N4660 | Е | -19.16 | 2.37 | 20.54 | 14.04 | 0.09 | 19.42 | 191 | |
| I3468 | Е | -17.67 | 2.08 | 23.37 | 20.89 | 0.27 | 22.32 | 34 | |
| N4431 | SO | -17.44 | 1.65 | 23.30 | 24.08 | 0.33 | 22.36 | 68 | |
| N4459 | SO | -20.04 | 4.84 | 22.69 | 46.71 | 0.62 | 21.20 | 172 | |
| N4476 | SO | -18.26 | 3.07 | 22.01 | 16.29 | 0.16 | 20.76 | 73 | |
| N4552 | SO | -20.92 | 10.14 | 24.01 | 95.11 | 0.92 | 22.13 | 263 | |
| N4649 | SO | -21.74 | 5.02 | 23.24 | 120.96 | 1.03 | 21.72 | 343 | |
| N4638 | SO | -19.13 | 2.16 | 19.93 | 12.59 | 0.05 | 18.85 | 129 | |
| N4474 | SO | -18.82 | 1.23 | 21.72 | 24.49 | 0.33 | 20.92 | 87 | |
| N4452 | SO | -18.29 | 5.37 | 19.34 | 9.20 | -0.09 | 17.79 | 269 | |
| N4436 | SO | -17.24 | 1.82 | 23.08 | 23.01 | 0.31 | 22.09 | 38 | |
| N4415 | SO | -17.72 | 1.74 | 22.97 | 18.48 | 0.21 | 22.01 | 41 | |
| N4352 | SO | -17.79 | 1.74 | 22.57 | 24.11 | 0.33 | 21.61 | 65 | |
| 13653 | S O | -16.87 | 1.57 | 21.37 | 6.43 | -0.25 | 20.46 | 49 | |

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Caon et al., (1990) & Jorgensen et al., (1992) Hypercat http://www.obs.univ-lyon1.fr/hypercat/





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