

/

2009 / 05 / 05

2009 / 03 / 15

ABSTRACT

some variables may have nominal or ordinal scale, this causes a failure of analyzing the Pearson's correlation matrix by factor analysis. However, it was suggested to replace the elements of the correlation matrix by correlation coefficients which should be calculated according to the scales of the two correlated variables. The suggested correlation matrix might become an indefinite matrix which can not be analyzed by factor analysis, so the suggested methods were established to education a positive definite matrix or positive semi-definite matrix.

ordinal

nominal

indefinite matrix

positive semi-definite matrix

positive definite matrix



(factor analysis)

(principal component analysis)

(orthogonal)

(1996)

E. S. Pearson 1904

H. Hotelling 1933

(communality) C. R. Rao 1955

(2005)

(Pearson's

correlation matrix)

(simple correlation coefficient)

(1988)

Sullivan (2007) Siegel and Castellan (1988)

(Agresti and Franklin, 2007) interval scale ratio scale

ordinal scale

nominal scale

(2000

m

$\lambda_1 > \lambda_2 > \dots > \lambda_m$

(λ_j)

(characteristic roots)

(Kuo and Golnaraghi, 2003) (characteristic vectors) (\underline{a}_j)

$$pc_{ij} = a_{1j}z_{i1} + a_{2j}z_{i2} + \dots + a_{mj}z_{im} \quad (z_{ij} = (x_{ij} - \bar{x}_{ij})/s_j) \quad (1)$$

$$\underline{pc}_j = \underline{Z} \underline{a}_j \quad (2)$$

$$\underline{X}_{n \times m} \quad \underline{Z}_{n \times m}$$

(2000

Kline (1994)

$$\% \text{ of total variance explained} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^k \lambda_j}{\sum_{j=1}^m \lambda_j} \dots \quad (3)$$

(2007)

%68 (2005)

($m > k$:) m k

: (Johnson, 1998)

$$X_j = p_{1j} F_1 + p_{2j} F_2 + \dots + p_{gj} F_g + \dots + p_{kj} F_k + U_j \dots \quad (4)$$

m common factors k = F_g

$g=1,2,\dots,k$:

$j=1,2,\dots,m$: (factor loading) g = P_{gj}

: j = U_j

specific factor error of measurement

:
:
:

:

j g

Afifi and Clark (1884)

: (critical value)

$$\text{critical value} = (0.5)(\text{variance of } F_g)^{-1/2} \dots \quad (5)$$

j ($g=1,2,\dots,k$) g

: g ($j=1,2,\dots,m$)

(communality)



$$j \quad h_j^2$$

$$:$$

$$(4)$$

$$h_j^2 = \sum_{j'=1}^k p_{jj'}^2 = p_{j1}^2 + p_{j2}^2 + \dots + p_{jk}^2 \quad \dots \quad (6)$$

:

(Agresti and Franklin, (1988)

:2007)

:nominal scale (1

:ordinal scale (2

:interval scale (3

32

:ratio scale (4

.quantitative variables

(Person's correlation

coefficient)

(Spearman's correlation coefficient)

(Biserial

.(1988)

.correlation coefficient)

55

2007-2006

-

84

(1)

.(1)

:1

	1: 0:	=X ₁
	1: 0:	=X ₂
	1: 0:	=X ₃
	3: 2: 1: 6: 5: 4:	=X ₄
	3: 2: 1: 6: 5: 4:	=X ₅
		=X ₆
	()	=X ₇

(2)

.(Carver, 1999) Minitab (Brace et al., 2006) SPSS
 (X₁,...,X₆)

: .(2)

(1988) : .SPSS
 Sullivan (2007) Siegel and Castellan (1988)

:

(2)

$H_o : \rho = 0$: (α)

.(Berenson et al., 2006) $H_1 : \rho \neq 0$:

:2

	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄	X ₅
X ₂	0.1180				
X ₃	0.0790	0.6710**			
X ₄	-0.0690	-0.0140	0.1330		
X ₅	-0.1100	-0.1000	-0.0830	0.4580**	
X ₆	-0.1580	0.1360	0.2020	-0.0180	0.0760
$\alpha = 0.01$					**

(X₂) : (2)
 (X₄) (X₃)
 (X₅)
 (3) %73.40 (3)

:3

Variable	Factor Loading			Communality
	Factor-1	Factor-2	Factor-3	
X ₁	0.1910	-0.3380	0.6980	0.6380
X ₂	0.8870	0.0200	0.0850	0.7950
X ₃	0.8940	0.1580	0.0610	0.8270
X ₄	-0.0130	0.8040	0.3520	0.7700
X ₅	-0.2120	0.8070	0.1540	0.7200
X ₆	0.3290	0.2660	-0.6870	0.6510
Variance (λ_j)	1.7755	1.5082	1.1180	4.4016
% of Var.	0.2960	0.2510	0.1860	0.7340

$$r_{X_j} = \sum_{g=1}^3 \lambda_{jg}^2$$
 (5)

$$r_{X_1} = 0.4071$$

$$r_{X_2} = 0.3752$$

$$r_{X_3} = 0.4729$$

$$r_{X_4} = 0.4729$$

$$r_{X_5} = 0.4729$$

$$r_{X_6} = 0.4729$$

(3)

$$r_{X_1} = 0.4071$$

$$r_{X_2} = 0.3752$$

$$r_{X_3} = 0.4729$$

$$r_{X_4} = 0.4729$$

$$r_{X_5} = 0.4729$$

$$r_{X_6} = 0.4729$$

(4)

$$r_{X_1} = 0.4071$$

$$r_{X_2} = 0.3752$$

$$r_{X_3} = 0.4729$$

$$r_{X_4} = 0.4729$$

$$r_{X_5} = 0.4729$$

$$r_{X_6} = 0.4729$$

	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄	X ₅
X ₂	phi				
X ₃	Phi	Tetrachoric			
X ₄	rank biserial	rank biserial	rank biserial		
X ₅	rank biserial	rank biserial	rank biserial	Spearman	
X ₆	point biserial	biserial	biserial	Spearman	Spearman

:5

	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄	X ₅
X ₂	0.1181				
X ₃	0.0795	0.9165**			
X ₄	0.0063	-0.0063	0.0154		
X ₅	-0.0119	0.0005	-0.0113	0.4470**	
X ₆	-0.1567	0.2199	0.5328**	-0.0280	0.1520
. $\alpha = 0.01$					**

.(6) %97.20

:6

Variable	Factor Loading			Communality
	Factor-1	Factor-2	Factor-3	
X ₁	0.0740	-0.1200	-0.8710	0.7790
X ₂	0.8960	-0.1090	-0.2280	0.8660
X ₃	0.9870	-0.0770	-0.0420	0.9810
X ₄	0.0340	0.8240	-0.2090	0.7240
X ₅	0.0830	0.8540	-0.0340	0.7370
X ₆	0.6170	0.1330	0.5170	0.6660
Variance (λ_j)	2.1710	1.4575	1.1257	4.7542
% of Var.	0.3620	0.2430	0.1880	0.7920

(6)

(5)

0.4713 0.4142, 0.3393 :

:

:

(X₆) (X₃) (X₂)
 .(X₁) (X₅) (X₄)
 (3) (6)
 :
 %79.2 -1
 . (3) %73.40
 -2
 (X₆)
 .(3)
 (X₆)
 X₆
 .
 -3
) (communality)
 .X₆ X₄, X₅, X₁, X₂ X₃ : (6
 .X₁ X₆ X₅ X₄ X₂ X₃ : (3)
 :
 'indefinite matrix

) (Johnson, 1998)

.(2000

(2)
 (X₄)

(X₇)
 :

.(X₇)

(7)

.(X₅)

:7

	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄	X ₅	X ₆
X ₇	Point biserial	Biserial	Biserial	Spearman	Spearman	Pearson

(7)

(8)

(5)

:8

	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄	X ₅	X ₆
X ₂	0.1181					
X ₃	0.0795	0.9165**				
X ₄	0.0063	-0.0063	0.0154			
X ₅	-0.0119	0.0005	-0.0113	0.4470**		
X ₆	-0.1567	0.2199	0.5328**	-0.0280	0.1520	
X ₇	0.0867	0.0947	0.5709**	0.3560**	0.3790**	0.0980
$\alpha = 0.01$						**

(8)

(9)

:9

2.4093	1.6621	1.1475	0.7275	0.6708	0.5001	-0.117380
--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	-----------

:

:

(8)

Minitab

: ()

Calc > Matrices > Eigen Analysis > Analyze matrix ;

Column of eigen values

: : /

: () ()

.() ()

(8) () ()

X₇ X₃ X₂ (10)

.positive definite matrix

:10

X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₄	X ₅	X ₆	X ₇
2.4043	2.0497	1.8213	2.3756	2.3629	2.2194	2.1710
1.6618	1.4345	1.2176	1.2784	1.2935	1.6434	1.4575
0.8682	1.1091	1.1287	1.1433	1.1158	0.9803	1.1257
0.6717	0.7126	0.7066	0.7108	0.7016	0.6709	0.7260
0.5114	0.5301	0.6265	0.6074	0.6248	0.5521	0.5006
-0.1174	0.1640	0.4995	-0.1154	-0.0986	-0.0661	0.0193

:

:

-1

(10)

X_7 X_3 X_2 :

-2

79.2% ، عليه

X_6

X_1

(11)

X_7

يفضل استبعاد

X_3 X_2

(6)

(5)

:11

X_2	2.0497	1.4345	1.1091	76.5550
X_3	1.7937	1.2385	1.1353	69.4583
X_7	2.1710	1.4575	1.1257	79.2367

-3

:

:

-

(dependent variable)

(explanatory variables)

(response)

(2002)

(2002) -

(R²)

(MSe)

(2002) (stepwise procedure)

(1988)

(1

(2

indefinite matrix

positive definite matrix أو شبه أكيد (3

Positive semi-definite matrix الايجابية



" 2002	(1
" " 2004	(2
" " 2000	(3
" 1996 (192-185) [49] [18]	(4
" 2007 " Q-mode R-mode (174-153) [11] [7]	(5
Q-mode R-mode " 2005	(6
" " 1988	(7
: " 2002	(8

- 9) Afifi, A. and Clark, V.; 1984; "Computer Aided Multivariate Analysis"; Lifetime Learning Publications; U.S.A..
- 10) Agresti, A. and Franklin, C.; 2007; "Statistics The Art And Science Of Learning From Data"; Pearson Prentice-Hall; U.S.A..

-
-
- 11) Berenson, M. L.; Levine, D. M. and Krehbiel, T. C.; 2006; "Basic Business Statistics Concepts and Applications"; 10th Edition; Pearson Prentice Hall; U.S.A..
 - 12) Brace, N.; Kemp, R. and Snelgar, R.; 2006; "SPSS For Psychologists"; 3rd Edition; Palgrave Macmillan; U.S.A..
 - 13) Carver, R.; 1999; "Doing Data Analysis With Minitab"; Duxbury Press, U.S.A..
 - 14) Johnson, D. E.; 1998; "Applied Multivariate Methods for Data Analysis"; Duxbury Press; U.S.A..
 - 15) Kline, P.; 1994; "An Easy Guide To Factor Analysis"; TJ Press (Padstow) Ltd, Cornwall; G. B..
 - 16) Kuo, B. and Golnaraghi F.; 2003; "Automatic Control Systems"; 8th Edition; John Wiley and Sons; U.S.A..
 - 17) Siegel; S. and Castellan, N.; 1988; "Nonparametric Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences"; 2nd Edition; McGraw-Hill Book Company; U.S.A..
 - 18) Sullivan, M.; 2007; "Statistics Informed Decisions Using Data"; 2nd Edition; Pearson Prentice-Hall; U.S.A..

:1

	/	/		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	:	-1
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	:	-2
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	:	-3
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	:	-4
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	:	-5
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
		:		-6
		:()	-7

X7, X6

X ₇	X ₆	X ₁	X ₂	X ₃	X ₅	X ₄	X ₆	X ₇	
2	2	1	1	1	3	1	550	350	1
2	4	1	1	1	2	1	548	500	2
3	2	0	1	1	5	3	568	300	3
3	3	0	1	1	5	3	579	400	4
3	2	0	1	1	3	4	584	300	5
3	3	1	1	0	2	1	576	400	6
3	2	1	1	1	1	1	577	350	7
3	5	1	1	1	6	5	578	600	8
3	2	1	1	1	5	5	581	300	9
3	4	1	1	1	5	3	582	550	10
6	4	0	1	1	5	5	664	500	11
6	4	0	1	1	3	1	687	500	12
3	4	0	1	1	5	2	584	500	13
3	5	0	1	1	5	3	575	600	14
3	5	1	1	1	5	5	588	600	15
3	1	0	1	1	4	4	584	200	16
3	5	0	1	1	5	5	582	600	17
3	4	0	1	1	5	5	576	500	18
3	4	0	1	1	5	1	576	500	19
3	3	0	1	1	5	5	589	400	20
3	6	0	1	1	2	2	575	800	21
3	4	0	1	1	2	3	574	500	22
3	2	0	1	0	2	3	575	300	23
3	4	0	1	0	4	4	577	500	24
3	5	0	0	0	6	6	588	675	25
1	2	0	0	0	5	3	508	350	26
3	3	0	0	0	3	3	581	400	27

4	5	0	1	1	4	5	605	600	28
3	5	0	1	1	5	5	595	650	29
3	3	0	1	1	5	2	588	400	30
3	2	0	0	0	3	2	583	350	31
3	1	1	1	1	2	5	573	250	32
3	6	1	1	1	5	5	579	750	33
3	4	1	1	0	5	4	579	500	34
3	6	1	1	1	6	4	575	800	35
3	1	1	1	1	5	2	573	160	36
3	3	1	1	1	5	3	573	400	37
3	4	1	1	1	5	2	572	500	38
3	5	1	1	1	4	2	572	600	39
3	6	1	0	0	5	5	586	700	40
3	6	1	1	1	5	3	576	700	41
3	4	1	1	1	5	3	583	550	42
3	5	1	1	1	5	4	570	650	43
3	5	1	1	1	3	2	574	600	44
3	4	0	1	1	5	5	574	550	45
3	3	0	1	1	5	2	574	400	46
2	2	0	1	1	5	3	567	300	47
2	2	0	1	1	5	3	564	300	48
2	5	0	1	0	5	5	539	600	49
3	4	0	1	1	5	2	588	500	50
3	6	0	1	1	5	5	574	750	51
3	2	0	1	1	5	1	576	350	52
3	6	0	1	1	6	5	574	800	53
3	6	0	1	1	5	5	581	750	54
3	3	0	1	1	3	3	584	400	55