



A Family of Iterative Algorithm for Solving Nonlinear Equation

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ARTICLE INFO

Article history:

Received: 26 /03/2020

Rrevised form: 22 /04/2021

Accepted : 25 /05/2021

Available online: 12 /06/2021

Keywords:

Dekker's Algorithm; Aitken's extrapolation algorithm; thermal voltage; Kirchhoff's current law; free second derivatives.

ABSTRACT

We suggested some new iterative methods for finding the roots of nonlinear scalar equation in this paper. A first derivative of the function is utilizing to construct the numerical methods. The accuracy and efficiency of the numerical methods are examined on many numerical experiments. It is monitored that our methods are compatible and complete with the standard and classical methods.

MSC. 41A25; 41A35; 41A36

DOI : <https://doi.org/10.29304/jqcm.2021.13.2.808>

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Communicated by: Dr.Rana Jumaa Surayh aljanabi.

1. Introduction

In scientific and engineering fields, one of the most important problems is to solve nonlinear equations. Generally, in order to determine the zeros of nonlinear equations this needs an iterative method. This work is interested with iterative numerical methods to detect a root of these equations in the type of $f(x) = 0$ of a nonlinear equation that employs first derivative of the function. There are several iterative methods such as Halley's method; Bisection method; implicit method; Newton's method, secant method, two step and three step methods; two-point bracketing method. Among these techniques, Newton's method is the popular and famous method employed for solving nonlinear equations [1-115].

The suggested algorithm AEM requires 7 evaluations of the function while the other technique (DM) needs 4 evaluation of the function. The following steps are investigate the procedure of this work: section two, three and four investigating the modelling and the root finding of AEM and DM algorithms respectively while; section five and six indicate the numerical problems, discussion and conclusion results respectively.

2. Definitions of Non-Linear Equation

KCL Kirchhoff's law is employed in order to depict the electrical parameters of PV cell scheme [21-31]

$$I = I_{ph} - I_{Diode}, I_{Diode} = I_0 \left[\exp\left(\frac{-V_{pv}}{nV_T}\right) - 1 \right] \quad (1)$$

where:

I_0 is diode reverse saturation current measured in (A), I_{ph} is light current, n is diode ideality factor (unitless), $k = (1.38 \times 10^{-23} \text{J/K})$ is Boltzmann constant, $q = (1.602 \times 10^{-19} \text{C})$ is elementary charge, V_T is thermal voltage given by $V_T = kT/q$, I_{ph} is the light generated current in the cell, T is temperature (p-n junction), I_D is the voltage dependent current lost to recombination.

The current I_{pv} and power P_{pv} of the cell is given by $I_{pv} = \frac{V_{pv}}{R}$; $P_{pv} = I_{pv} \times V_{pv}$

The final equation from the circuit is given by

$$(I_{source}) - 10^{-12} \left(e^{\frac{-V}{1.2 \times 0.026}} - 1 \right) = V / R \quad (2)$$

3. Aitken's extrapolation algorithm (AEM)

The following steps is indicating this method

Step 1: Given: x_0 , $\varepsilon = 10^{-9}$, N , f , df , and For $i = 1$ to 2

Step 2: Calculate $\bar{E}_n = \bar{E}_{n+2} - \frac{(\bar{E}_{n+2} - \bar{E}_{n+1})^2}{\bar{E}_{n+2} - 2 \times \bar{E}_{n+1} + \bar{E}_n}$ for $n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$ (3)

Step 3: If $f(x_i) = 0$ or $f(x_i) < \varepsilon$, then go to Step 6

Step 4: Set $\bar{E}_{n+1} = \bar{E}_n$

Step 5: $n = n + 1$, $i = i + 1$, go back to Step 2.

Step 6: OUTPUT x_{n+1} and stop iteration.

4. Dekker's Algorithm (DM)

This method obtain when we combine the Bisection and Secant Methods achieved by Dekker in 1969.

Step 1: The first one called linear interpolation secant method using the following formula

$$x_{n+1} = \begin{cases} x_n - \frac{x_n - x_{n-1}}{f(x_n) - f(x_{n-1})} f(x_n) & \text{if } f(x_{n-1}) \neq f(x_n) \\ m & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \tag{4}$$

Step 2: the second one can be obtained by bisection method

$$m = \frac{a_n + b_n}{2}$$

where: a_n : the "contrapoint" this means that $f(x_n)$ and $f(b_k)$ have opposite signs, so the interval $[a_n, b_n]$ consist of the solution.

For the two algorithms, the tolerance is $\text{If } |f(a_n)| \geq |f(b_n)|, |f(x_n)| < \epsilon, \epsilon = 10^{-9}$.

5. Results and Discussion

Two numerical iterations is suggested to introduce the performance of the Aitken's extrapolation algorithm (AEM) represented in Eq. 3 acquired in the present paper in order to solve non-linear equation with the initial value $x_0 = 1$ and we compare it with Dekker's Algorithm (DM) represented in Eq. 4 with two initial values x_0 and x_1 . For convergence criteria, the distance between two consecutive iterates is based on Eq. 5, less than 10^{-9} . Five examples in Eq. 2 are used for numerical testing with the R values from 1-5 ohm, represents (load resistance) of the circuit. All determinations are carried out with the algorithm precision introduced in Tables and Figures 1 to 5 and the number of function evaluations needed are extracted from the Eq. 2. The numerical examples and the approximate solutions produced by two techniques for solving Eq. 2.

The following Tables and Figs. indicate that AEM algorithm needs 7 iterations while DM technique need 4 iterations to reach to the convergence which proves that DM is faster than AEM.

Table 1 - Results of analytical and numerical techniques: AEM and DM.

Iterations	V_{pv} -AEM	I_{pv} - AEM	P_{pv} -AEM	V_{pv} -DM	I_{pv} -DM	P_{pv} -DM	ϵ -AEM	ϵ -DM
1	0.947037857	0.947037857	0.896880703	0.922434469	0.922434469	0.850885349	0.024614723	1.13344e-05
2	0.930012729	0.930012729	0.864923676	0.922423137	0.922423137	0.850864443	0.007589594	2.03191e-09
3	0.923271149	0.923271149	0.852429615	0.922423135	0.922423135	0.850864439	0.000848015	1.11022e-16
4	0.922434357	0.922434357	0.850885144	0.922423135	0.922423135	0.850864439	1.12228e-05	0
5	0.922423136	0.922423136	0.850864443				1.96644e-09	
6	0.922423135	0.922423135	0.850864439				1.11022e-16	
7	0.922423135	0.922423135	0.850864439				0	

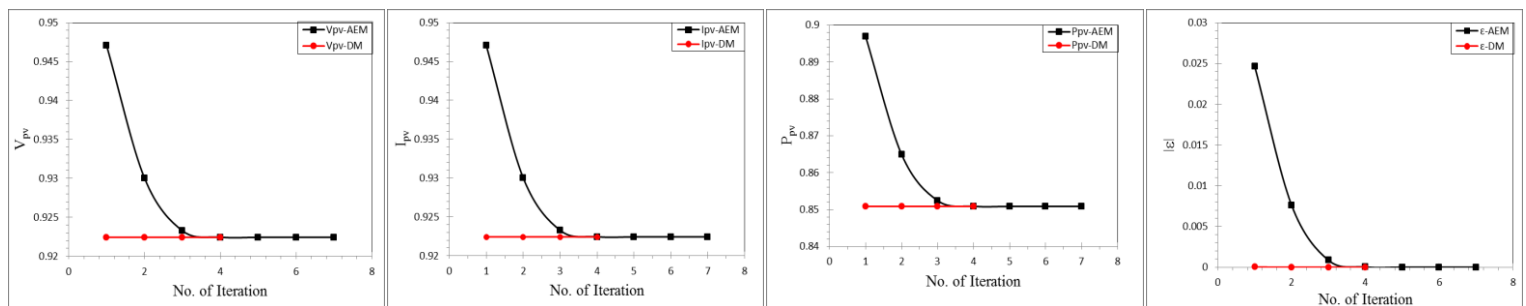


Fig. 1 - Existence results of numerical techniques for non-Linear equation.

Table 2 - Results of analytical and numerical techniques: AEM and DM.

Iterations	V_{pv} -AEM	I_{pv} - AEM	P_{pv} -AEM	V_{pv} -DM	I_{pv} -DM	P_{pv} -DM	ϵ -AEM	ϵ -DM
1	0.945750417	0.472875208	0.447221925	0.917067951	0.458533975	0.420506813	0.028715034	3.25686e-05

2	0.927013023	0.463506512	0.429676573	0.917035400	0.458517700	0.420476962	0.009977641	1.71842e-08
3	0.918476227	0.459238113	0.421799289	0.917035382	0.458517691	0.420476946	0.001440844	4.44089e-15
4	0.917067904	0.458533952	0.420506770	0.917035382	0.458517691	0.420476946	3.25215e-05	0
5	0.917035399	0.458517700	0.420476962				1.66577e-08	
6	0.917035382	0.458517691	0.420476946				4.32987e-15	
7	0.917035382	0.458517691	0.420476946				0	

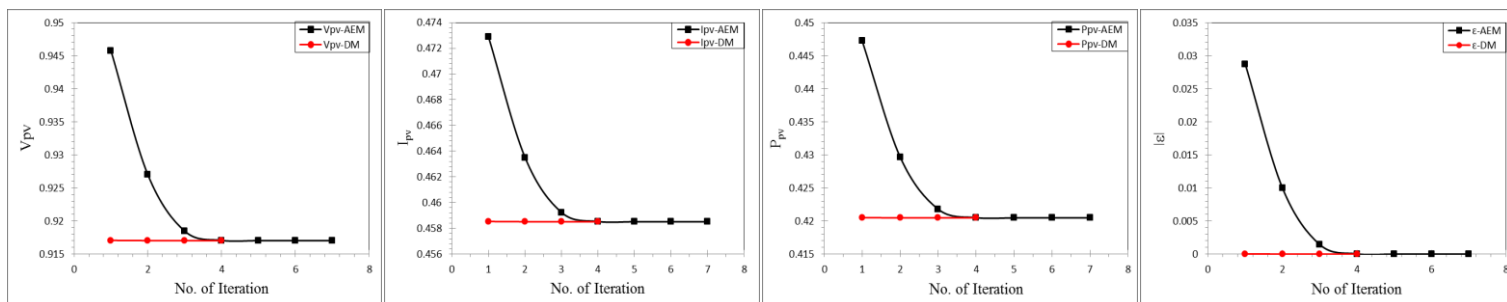


Fig. 2 – Existence results of numerical techniques for non-Linear equation.

Table 3 - Results of analytical and numerical techniques: AEM and DM.

Iterations	V _{pv} -AEM	I _{pv} - AEM	P _{pv} -AEM	V _{pv} -DM	I _{pv} -DM	P _{pv} -DM	ε-AEM	ε-DM
1	0.944437431	0.472218715	0.445981030	0.910800987	0.455400494	0.414779219	0.034034057	0.000397613
2	0.923811190	0.461905595	0.426713557	0.910449354	0.455224677	0.414459013	0.013407816	4.59801e-05
3	0.912938978	0.456469489	0.416728789	0.910403845	0.455201923	0.414417581	0.002535604	4.71089e-07
4	0.910504334	0.455252167	0.414509071	0.910403374	0.455201687	0.414417152	0.000100960	0
5	0.910403537	0.455201768	0.414417300				1.62655e-07	
6	0.910403374	0.455201687	0.414417152				4.21219e-13	
7	0.910403374	0.455201687	0.414417152				0	

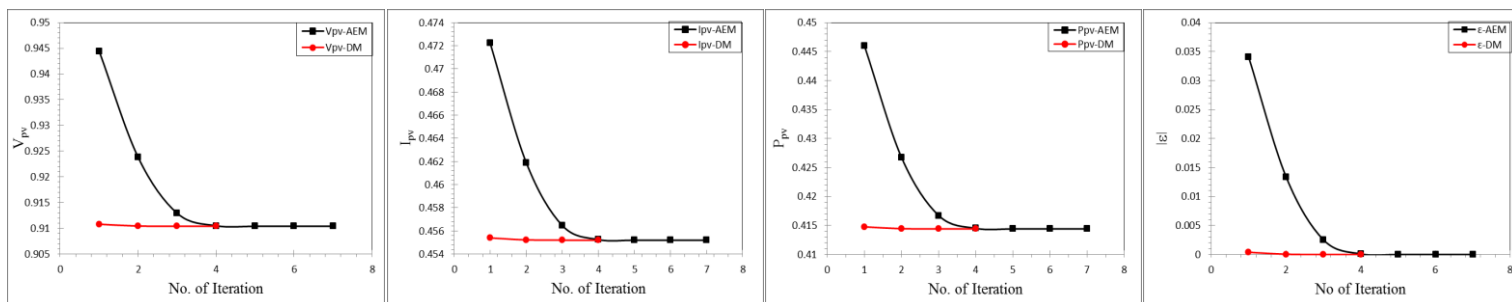


Fig. 3 – Existence results of numerical techniques for non-Linear equation.

Table 4 - Results of analytical and numerical techniques: AEM and DM.

Iterations	V _{pv} -AEM	I _{pv} - AEM	P _{pv} -AEM	V _{pv} -DM	I _{pv} -DM	P _{pv} -DM	ε-AEM	ε-DM
1	0.943098312	0.235774578	0.222358607	0.902079842	0.225519961	0.203437010	0.041357710	0.00033924

2	0.920386790	0.230096697	0.211777961	0.901742603	0.225435651	0.203284930	0.018646188	2.00094e-06
3	0.906447630	0.226611907	0.205411826	0.901740602	0.225435151	0.203284028	0.004707028	6.48045e-11
4	0.902087660	0.225521915	0.203440537	0.901740602	0.225435150	0.203284028	0.000347058	0
5	0.901742565	0.225435641	0.203284913				1.963e-06	
6	0.901740602	0.225435151	0.203284028				6.26942e-11	
7	0.901740602	0.225435150	0.203284028				0	

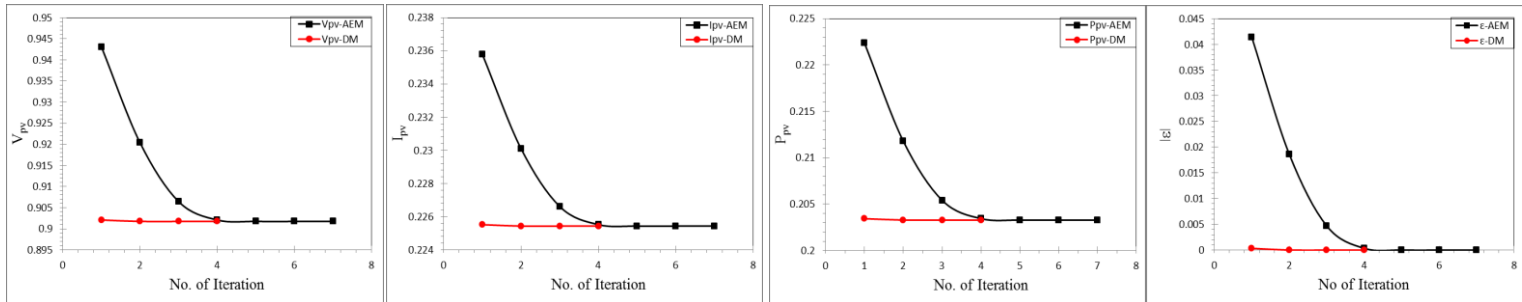


Fig. 4 – Existence results of numerical techniques for non-Linear equation.

Table 5 - Results of analytical and numerical techniques: AEM and DM.

Iterations	V_{pv} -AEM	I_{pv} -AEM	P_{pv} -AEM	V_{pv} -DM	I_{pv} -DM	P_{pv} -DM	ϵ -AEM	ϵ -DM
1	0.941732458	0.188346492	0.177372004	0.890462908	0.178092582	0.158584838	0.052639743	0.001370193
2	0.916716819	0.183343364	0.168073945	0.889126769	0.177825354	0.158109282	0.027624104	3.40538e-05
3	0.898705719	0.179741144	0.161534394	0.889092735	0.177818547	0.158097178	0.009613004	2.03922e-08
4	0.890512633	0.178102527	0.158602550	0.889092715	0.177818543	0.158097171	0.001419918	6.88338e-15
5	0.889126783	0.177825357	0.158109287	0.889092715	0.177818543	0.158097171	3.40681e-05	0
6	0.889092735	0.177818547	0.158097178				1.98038e-08	
7	0.889092715	0.177818543	0.158097171				6.66134e-15	
8	0.889092715	0.177818543	0.158097171				0	

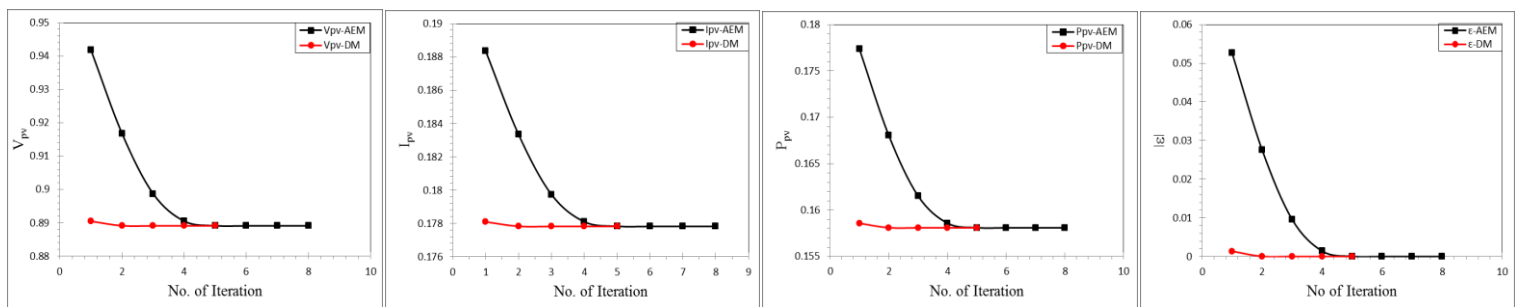


Fig. 5 – Existence results of numerical techniques for non-Linear equation.

6. Conclusion

In this paper, we exhibited two new iterative methods AEM and DM for solving nonlinear equations based on single diode model of a solar cell with various data of load resistance. We perceived from the numerical experiments that the suggested method have a robust performance as compared with the other method.

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