

تأثير نوعين من المحارثت باعماق وسرع مختلفة في اداء الوحدة الميكنية وبعض  
صفات التربة الفيزيائية

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MF-285s

RCBD

(25 20 15) ( )

/ (H2 H1 L3)

2004/2005 2003/2004

					-1
					-2
					-3
				4.248 /	-4
			6.932 /		-5
		15		4.248 /	-6
					-7
					-8
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					-10
					-11
					-12
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					-98
					-99
					-100

**Abstract**

The experiment was conducted to evaluate the effect two plows on some machine mint performance parameters and soil physic properties , at the experiment fields of Babylon . split unit with Randomized complete block design , under three replication 0.05 was used in the study. Two plows (mold board plow and disk plow) represent the main plot , three tillage depth (15,20 and 25)cm represent sub- plot, and three tractors speed (L3,H1,H2)km/hr represent sub-sub plot, in some performance parameters and soil physic properties , two seasons 2003\2004 and 2004\2005. (slippage percentage , practical productivity, field efficiency , fuel consumption , power losses due to slippage , drawbar power , soil bulk density, soil volume disturbed, soil porosity and soil penetration resistance) The experiment results showed the following

- 1- mold board plow was significant superior compared with disk plow in all study properties two season studies.
- 2- Increase of tractor s speed and tillage depth two season studies. caused an increase of (slippage percentage , practical productivity, , power losses due to slippage , drawbar power , soil bulk density, soil volume disturbed and soil penetration resistance, decrease other study properties with tractors speed and tillage depth two season studies.
- 3- The interaction between plows and tractor practical speed effect significant in all study properties, slow tractor practical speed(L3)4.248km/hr with plows in two season studies. gave the less mechanism unit aspects and soil physic properties, (slippage percentage , practical productivity, , power losses due to slippage , drawbar power , specific resistance, soil bulk density, and soil penetration resistance, and soil volume disturbed) decrease fuel consumption , with three speed 6.932km/hr two season studies.
- 4- The interaction between tillage depth and tractor practical speed effect significant in all study properties two season studies. slow tractor practical speed(L3)4.248km/hr and tillage depth 15cm two season studies , gave the less mechanism unit aspects and soil physic properties (slippage percentage , power losses due to slippage , drawbar power , specific resistance, soil bulk density, and soil penetration resistance and soil volume disturbed), while high tractor practical speed(H2) 6.932km/hr with tillage depth 25cm two season studies, gave high to other properties.
- 5- The interaction between plows and tillage depth, effect significant in all study properties two season studies, gave interaction between plows and tillage depth 15cm less mechanism unit aspects and soil physic properties, but it interaction between plows and tillage depth 25cm gave high mechanism unit aspects and soil physic properties, two season studies.
- 6- The interaction between plows with tillage depth and tractor practical speed, effect significant in all study properties two season studies slow tractor practical speed(L3)4.248km/hr and tillage depth 15cm with moldboard , gave the less mechanism unit aspects and soil physic properties (slippage percentage , power losses due to slippage , drawbar power , soil bulk density, soil penetration resistance and soil volume disturbed), but it tillage depth 25cm with high tractor practical speed(H2) 6.932km/hr and disk plow high to study properties, two season studies.

(1998)

<sup>3</sup> 100

1

( 2007)

.Kepner *et al* (1982 )

(2003)

(1990) .( 71 )

(2000)

. Bukhari *et al* ( 1988)

(1988).

. (2001)

(Bukhari *et al* 1982)

)

(

Al-Janbi and

Zienelden (1997)

(1992)

.Grisso(1996)

. (2002)

1996

( 2003 )

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)

(1992)

30-15 15-0

( )

(2000)

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( MF285s ) -1  
 ) 2005 2004

.(

-2

) 2005 2004  
 .(

(1) / 372 / 464.04 / 163.96  
 MF-285s . 2005 2004

. 109 120  
 RCBD -

( )  
 (25 20 15)

2005 / (H2 H1 L3) 2004  
 . / (H2 H1 L3)

%18

/ 2200

. 2005 2004

40

/ 3.6 = /

( 15 20 25 )

:

$$/ \quad 3.6 = \quad /$$

Kepner et al(1982)

:

$$100 * \quad \frac{\quad - \quad}{\quad} =\%$$

$$* \quad *0.1 = \quad /$$

$$(0.7) \quad \%65 - \%75 \quad *$$

. 1991

$$* \quad *0.1 = \quad /$$

.  
:

$$100* \quad \frac{\quad / \quad}{\quad} =\%$$

.(1990)

500

:

$$\frac{10000*}{\quad} = \quad /$$

Kepner et al(1982)

$$1000* \quad *$$

)

( )

:  
 \* = KW  
 :  
 - = KN  
 :  
 \* / = N\CM<sup>2</sup>  
 Kepner et al(1982)  
 :  
 - ) = KW  
 .(  
 :  
 100/ \* 10000 \* = /<sup>3</sup>  
 Kepner et al(1982)  
 . ( 25 20 15 )  
 : core  
 \_\_\_\_\_ =<sup>3</sup> /  
 (2002 )  
 . ( 25 20 15 ) penetrometer  
 :  

$$100 * \frac{\frac{3}{}}{\frac{3}{}} - 1 = \%$$
  
 (1990 ) <sup>3</sup> / 2.65  
 . (1980 ) 0.05  
 :  
 0.05 (1)  
 :2005 2004

: -1

2005 %12.378

2004 %14.239

. 2007

: -2

/ 0.382 0.460

.1996

: -3

.2005 %57.78

.2004 %56.19

.2007

: -4

/ 18.46 14.96 2005 2004

.2007

: -5

.2005 2.360

.2004 3.714

.1998

: -6

2005 13.479

.2004 16.283

.1998

- 7
- :
- 2005<sup>2</sup> / 8.020  
 .<sup>2</sup> / 8.802
- et al
- .1992 Bukhari 1988
- :
- 8
- 2004 2005
- <sup>3</sup> / 1.313 1.307
- ( )
- .2007
- :
- 9
- 2005 %50.67  
 2004 %50.54
- .2007
- :
- 10
- 2005 /<sup>3</sup> 914  
 2004 /<sup>3</sup> 787
- .2007 2001
- :
- 11
- .2005 2 / . 13.329  
 .2004 2 / . 14.554
- .1992

.2005 2004

(1)

Kgm\cm <sup>3</sup>	m <sup>3</sup> \hr	%	g\cm <sup>3</sup>	N\cm <sup>3</sup>	kw	kw	L\ha	%	Ha\hr	%		
a13.722	a896	a50.60	a1.309	a8.271	a14.525	a2.841	a15.75	a56.69	a0.446	a12.991		2004
b14.554	b787	b50.45	ab1.313	ab8.802	b16.283	b3.714	b18.46	b56.19	b0.382	b14.239		
a13.329	a914	a50.67	a1.307	a8.020	a13.479	a2.360	a14.96	a57.78	a0.460	a12.378		2005
ab13.674	b817	b50.50	b1.311	ab8.615	b14.736	ab2.731	b17.17	ab57.02	b0.406	b13.342		

\*

\*0.05

0.05

(2)

.2005 2004

:

-1

%11.463

/ 4.248

%15.094

/ 6.932

2005

.2004

.2000

:

-2

/ 4.248

/ 6.932

/ 0.313 0.522

2004 2005

.1990

:

-3

2005

%58.56

/ 4.248

%55.08

/ 6.932

.2004

.2007

:

-4

/ 13.88

/ 6.932

/ 4.248

2005

2004

/ 20.20

.Bukhari et al 1982

1.594 / 4.248 : -5  
 4.295 / 6.932 2005  
 .2004

.1996 1988  
 22.361 / 6.932 : -6  
 / 4.248 2004  
 2005 6.913

.Bukhari et al 1982

2 / 7.709 : -7  
 / 4.248 2005  
 / 6.932 2 / 9.131  
 .2004

1988

.1998  
 3 / 1.313 : -8  
 3 / 1.307 / 6.932 2004  
 2005

.2000

%50.79 : -9  
 / 4.248  
 %50.33 / 6.932 2005  
 2004

.2007 1992

: -10

/ 4.248 / 6.932  
/3 629 1172 .2004 2005

.2007

: -11

/ 6.932 / 4.248  
2 / 14.760 13.020 .2004 2005

. 2000

(2)

: 2005 2004

Kgm\cm <sup>3</sup>	m <sup>3</sup> \hr	%	g\cm <sup>3</sup>	N\cm <sup>3</sup>	kw	kw	L\ha	%	Ha\hr	%	Km\hr
a13.303	a629	a50.71	a1.306	A7.788	A9.719	A1.809	A20.20	a57.89	a0.313	a12.720	4.248
b14.262	b838	ab50.49	ab1.312	b8.693	b14.132	b3.089	b16.73	b56.42	b0.420	b13.579	5.785
ab14.760	c1057	ab50.33	b1.316	C9.131	C22.361	C4.295	c14.39	C55.08	c0.510	c15.094	6.932
a13.021	a656	a50.79	a1.304	A7.709	A6.913	A1.594	a18.92	a58.56	a0.327	a11.463	4.248
b13.548	b871	ab50.60	ab1.309	b8.294	b13.880	b2.632	b15.40	b57.58	b0.448	b12.604	5.785
c13.937	c1172	ab50.45	ab1.313	C8.949	c19.701	Bc3.503	c13.88	c56.06	c0.522	c14.506	6.932

\*

\*0.05

0.05

(3)

.2005 2004

: -1

2005 %11.489 15  
.2004 %14.883 25

.1996

: -2

2005 / 0.442 15  
2004 / 0.409 25

.2003



.2007

: -10

2004 /<sup>3</sup> 624 15  
/<sup>3</sup> 1059 25

.2001

: -11

2005 25 15  
/ 14.621 13.188 2004

.1992

:2005 2004

(3)

Kgm\cm <sup>3</sup>	m <sup>3</sup> \hr	%	g\cm <sup>3</sup>	N\cm <sup>2</sup>	kw	kw	L\ha	%	Ha\hr	%		
a13.580	a624	a50.64	a1.308	a9.416	a13.763	a2.706	a15.29	a57.39	a0.421	a12.206	15	2004
b14.123	b840	ab50.52	ab1.311	b8.695	b14.844	b3.124	b17.38	b56.27	b0.413	b13.753	20	
ab14.621	c1042	ab50.33	b1.316	c7.501	c17.273	c3.363	c18.64	C55.58	c0.409	c14.883	25	
a13.188	a669	a50.75	a1.305	a9.269	a12.663	a2.292	a14.31	a58.62	a0.442	a11.489	15	2005
b13.438	b870	ab50.60	ab1.309	b8.219	b13.814	b2.503	b16.39	b57.21	b0.431	b12.770	20	
c13.880	c1059	ab50.45	ab1.313	c7.463	c15.846	bc2.932	c17.50	c56.38	c0.425	c14.314	25	

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\*0.05

(4)

.2005 2004 0.05

: -1

/ 4.248

/ 6.932 2005 %10.679

.2004 %15.932

.2000

: -2

/ 6.932

2005 / 0.556

.2004 / 4.248 / 0.292

. Bukhari et al 1988

- 3 :  
 %59.04 / 4.248  
 / 6.932 2005  
 2004 %54.88  
 .2007
- 4 :  
 2005 / 6.932  
 / 4.248  
 / 19.75 12.62 2004  
 . Bukhari et al 1988
- 5 :  
 / 4.248  
 / 6.932 2005  
 . 2.241 1.478 2004  
 .1992
- 6 :  
 8.316 / 4.248  
 / 6.932 2005  
 .2004 23.942  
 .1998
- 7 :  
 2005 / 4.248  
 / 6.932 <sup>2</sup> / 7.440  
 .2004 <sup>2</sup> / 9.491  
 .1998 Bukhari et al1988
- 8 :  
 / 4.248  
 2004 / 6.932 2005  
 .1992 3 / 1.318 1.302
- 9 :  
 / 4.248  
 / 6.932 2005 %50.86  
 .2004 %50.26  
 .2007

: -10

/ 6.932

/ 4.248 2005

<sup>3</sup> 581 1107 2004

.2001

: -11

/ 4.248

/ 6.932 2005 <sup>2</sup> / 12.932

.2004 <sup>2</sup> / 15.178

.1992

(4)

.2005 2004

Kg\cm <sup>2</sup>	m <sup>3</sup> \hr	%	g\cm <sup>3</sup>	N\cm <sup>2</sup>	kw	kw	L\hr	%	Ha\hr	%		
a13.067 b13.758 c14.342	a678 b917 c1093	a50.83 b50.52 bc50.41	a1.303 b1.311 c1.314	a7.513 b8.439 bc8.771	a9.192 b13.604 c20.781	a1.674 b2.825 c4.032	a19.05 b14.92 c13.27	a58.63 b56.92 c55.85	a0.338 b0.458 c0.546	a11.452 b13.265 c14.257	4.248 5.785 6.932	2004
a13.539 b14.765 c15.178	a581 b759 c1021	a50.60 ab50.41 ab50.26	a1.309 a1.314 ab1.318	a7.974 b8.946 cd8.491	a10.246 b14.661 c23.942	a1.944 b3.354 c4.241	a21.34 b18.52 c15.51	a57.79 b56.11 c54.88	a0.292 b0.380 c0.514	b12.892 a13.894 b15.932	4.248 6.9325.785	
a12.932 b13.421 c13.637	a703 b933 c1107	a50.86 b50.67 bc50.52	a1.302 b1.307 c1.311	a7.440 b8.025 bc8.596	a8.316 b13.043 c19.078	a1.478 b2.309 c3.295	a18.10 b14.15 c12.62	a59.04 b57.65 c56.64	a0.353 b0.471 c0.556	a10.679 b12.542 c13.897	4.248 5.785 6.932	2005
a13.111 b13.676 c14.236	a607 b808 c1036	a50.67 ab50.52 ab50.33	a1.307 a1.311 ab1.316	a7.978 b8.563 cd9.303	a9.168 b14.717 c20.324	a1.709 b2.955 c3.711	a19.64 b16.64 c15.14	a58.07 b57.52 c55.48	a0.302 b0.426 c0.488	b12.247 a12.665 b15.115	4.248 6.9325.785	

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\*0.05

(5)

.2005 2004

0.05

: -1

%10.355

15 / 4.248

25 / 6.932 2005

.2004 %16.385

.1992

- 2 :  
 2005 15 / 6.932  
 25 / 4.248  
 / 0.313 0.537 2004  
 .2002
- 3 :  
 %59.46 / 4.248 15  
 / 6.932 25 2005  
 .2004 %53.87  
 .2002
- 4 :  
 / 6.932 15  
 / 4.248 25 2005 / 11.98  
 .2004 / 21.20  
 .Bukhari et al 1982
- 5 :  
 / 4.248 15  
 / 6.932 25 2005  
 4.700 1.447 2004  
 .1998
- 6 :  
 / 4.248 15  
 25 2005 7.303  
 . 2004 24.544 / 6.932  
 .1992
- 7 :  
 / 4.248 25  
 25 2005 <sup>2</sup> / 6.079  
 . 2004 <sup>2</sup> / 10.265 / 6.932  
 .Kepner1982

: -8

15 / 4.248  
25 / 6.932 2005<sup>3</sup> / 1.302  
.2004<sup>3</sup> / 1.320  
.1992

: -9

15 / 4.248  
25 / 6.932 2005 %50.84  
.2004 %50.16  
.2000

: -10

/ 6.932 25  
/ 4.248 15 .2005 /<sup>3</sup> 1311  
.2001 .2004 /3 475

: -11

15 / 4.248  
25 / 6.932 2005  
.<sup>2</sup> / 15.373 12.798 2004  
.1992

(5)

. 2005 2004

Kg.m\cm <sup>2</sup>	m <sup>3</sup> \hr	%	g\cm <sup>3</sup>	N\cm <sup>2</sup>	kw	kw	L\hr	%	Ha\hr	%		
e13.038	a475	ab50.78	cd1.304	a8.289	a8.240	ab1.663	ab19.04	cd58.55	ab0.314	ab11.110	4.248	2004
b13.381	b638	bc50.61	bc1.308	b9.458	b12.909	bc2.560	bc14.76	bc57.09	bc0.425	b12.249	5.785	
a14.015	c815	cd50.44	ab1.313	c10.265	c20.140	a3.894	cd12.08	e56.53	de0.524	bc13.273	6.932	
e13.274	a633	ab50.71	cd1.306	b7.952	e9.292	a1.861	ab20.25	bcd57.77	ab0.314	ab11.900	4.248	2004
b14.281	b837	bc50.53	bc1.312	bc8.751	b13.839	bc3.223	bc17.02	cd56.39	bc0.420	bc13.733	5.785	
a14..841	c1045	cd50.35	ab1.315	bc9.381	a22.400	b4.288	d14.88	ef54.67	cd0.507	cd15.626	6.932	
e13.596	a780	ab50.60	cd1.309	a6.889	b11.603	a1.904	bc21.30	bcd57.33	ab0.313	bc13.507	4.248	2004
b14.897	b1041	bc50.29	bc1.317	ab7.869	b15.650	b3.486	de18.40	cd55.76	a0.415	bc14.757	5.785	
a15.373	c1287	cd50.16	ab1.320	ab7.747	c24.544	c4.700	a16.22	ef53.87	b0.499	ab16.385	6.932	
a12.798	a504	a50.84	a1.302	a8.529	a7.303	a1.447	a17.59	a59.46	a0.333	a10.355	4.248	2005
b13.272	b672	ab50.75	ab1.305	b9.300	b12.085	b2.237	b13.25	b58.77	b0.458	b11.390	5.785	
bc13.494	C832	ab50.56	b1.310	bc9.979	c18.692	c3.193	c11.98	c57.63	c0.537	c12.721	6.932	
a13.307	a659	a50.78	a1.304	a7.519	a8.295	a1.564	a19.32	a59.09	a0.328	a11.264	4.248	2005
b13.395	b875	ab50.56	ab1.310	b7.925	b13.675	b2.457	b15.66	b57.45	b0.447	b12.589	5.785	
bc13.742	c1038	ab50.44	a1.313	c8.914	c19.472	c3.490	c14.18	bc56.60	c0.517	c14.457	6.932	
a1005.87	a804	a50.63	a1.308	6 .079	a10.628	a1.770	a19.87	a57.63	a0.322	a12.770	4.248	2005
ab1062.32	b1065	a50.44	ab1.313	ab7.357	b15.971	b3.201	b17.28	ab56.54	b0.442	b13.832	5.785	
bc1091.51	c1311	ab50.25	c1.318	cd7.955	c20.940	c3.826	c15.37	bc54.97	c0.512	c16.340	6.932	

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\*0.05

0.05				(6)
		.2005	2004	
				-1
				:
		15		
	25		2005	%10.786
.1992		.2004		%15.369
				-2
				:
		15		
			2005	/ 0.473
	.2004	25	/	0.387
				. Bukhari et al 1988
				-3
				:
	%59.33		15	
%55.08			25	2005
	.2002		.2004	
				-4
				:
	2005		15	
	2004		25	
		. Bukhari et al 1982	/	19.46 12.20
				-5
				:
	2005			15
2004			25	
				3.547 2.157
				.1998
				-6
				:
	12.115			15
			25	2005
.1992		.2004		18.223
				-7
				:
	<sup>2</sup> / 7.305		25	
				2005

مجلة جامعة بابل / العلوم المصرفية والتطبيقية / العدد (1) / المجلد (17) : 2009

. 2004<sup>2</sup> / 19.571  
 .Kepner1982  
 : -8

2005 15  
 2004 25  
 3 / 1.317 1.304  
 .1992  
 : -9

2005 15  
 2004 25  
 %50.30 50.79  
 .2007  
 : -10

<sup>3</sup> 1120 25  
 /3 609 15 .2005  
 .2001 .2004  
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2005 15  
 25  
<sup>2</sup> / 15.091 12.991 2004  
 .1992

(6)

.2005 2004.

Kg\cm <sup>2</sup>	m <sup>3</sup> \hr	%	g\cm <sup>3</sup>	N\cm <sup>3</sup>	kw	kw	L\hr	%	Ha\hr	%		
ab13.269 cd13.747 de14.162	a676 b893 c1119	ab50.71 bc50.60 cd50.45	cd1.306 bc1.309 ab1.313	a9.260 b8.293 c7.261	e12.839 b14.414 a16.324	ab2.445 bc2.897 bc3.180	ab13.27 b16.16 a17.81	ab58.24 bcd56.80 cd56.36	ab0.450 ab0.446 bc0.447	a11.426 b13.152 c14.396	15 20 25	2004
a13.892 cb14.499 de15.091	a609 b788 c964	ab50.56 bc50.45 cd50.30	cd1.310 bc1.313 ab1.317	ab9.571 Bc9.097 d7.742	e14.686 b15.940 a18.223	bc2.960 bc3.351 ab3.547	de17.31 cd18.60 bc19.46	a57.62 bc56.07 cd55.09	ab0.405 a0.394 a0.387	a12.995 ab14.354 bc15.369	15 20 25	
a12.991 b13.173 c13.824	a708 b914 c1120	a51.79 b50.71 bc50.56	a1.304 ab1.306 c1.310	a8.958 b7.798 bc7.305	a12.115 b13.055 c15.266	a2.157 ab2304 c2.621	a12.20 ab15.78 bc16.89	a59.33 b57.54 c56.46	a0.473 a0.458 b0.450	a10.786 b12.516 c13.816	15 20 25	2005
a13.385 b13.702 c13.936	a629 b823 c1001	a50.67 a50.52 ab50.37	a1.307 ab1.311 a1.315	a9.581 B8.641 bc7.622	a13.211 b14.573 c16.426	a2.427 ab2.703 c3.244	a16.41 b16.99 c18..21	a57.91 b56.88 c56.29	a0.412 ab0.405 bc0.400	b12.198 c13.024 d14.812	15 20 25	

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\*0.05

(7)

.2005 2004

%0.05

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-1

15 / 4.248

2005 %9.371

%17.575

25 / 6.932

.2007

2004

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-2

15 / 6.932

2005

25 / 4.248

/ 0.287 0.575 2004

.1998

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-3

15 / 4.248

2005

%60.29

مجلة جامعة بابل / العلوم المصرفية والتطبيقية / العدد (1) / المجلد (17) : 2009

. 2004	%53.37	25	/ 6.932	
				.2002
				: -4
15	/ 6.932			
		2005		
2004		25	/ 4.248	
. Bukhari et al 1982.			/ 22.30 9.56	
				: -5
15	/ 4.248			
		2005		
		25	/ 6.932	
		4.596 1.363	2004	
			.1992	
				: -6
	15	/ 4.248		
/ 6.932			.2005	7.054
2004		26.462		
			.1998	
				: -7
25	/ 4.248			
		2005		
		15	/ 6.932	
		<sup>2</sup> / 10.633 6.064	2004	
			. Kepner1982	
				: -8
15	/ 4.248			
		2005	<sup>3</sup> / 1.300	
		25	/ 6.932	
		. 2004	<sup>3</sup> / 1.322	
			.1992	
				: -9
	15	/ 4.248		
		2005		
2004		25	/ 6.932	
.2007			.%50.11 50.94	



(1992)

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(14)

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(2003)

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( 71 )

(2001)

(71)

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. 1980

(1992)

2

.(1988 )

(2000)

DT75

(2000)

MF-260

.(2000)

(134)

( )

(1990)

(71)

131

(1996)

(1998)

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(1)

**.2005 2004**

	/	/	/		
	383	466	151.04	1	15-0
	365	489	146.00	2	
	370	470.02	159.98	3	
Silt clay loam	373	475	152.34	AV	
	372.66	461.35	166.65	1	20-15
	390	441	169.00	2	
	358	479	163.00	3	
Silt clay loam	373.33	460.45	166.22	AV	
	380	450	170.00	1	25-20
	360	470	170.00	2	
	370	450	180.00	3	
Silt clay loam	370	456.66	173.33	AV	
	372	464.04	163.96	Tot - AV	