نموذج حسابي للعلاقة بين سرعة اسطوانة الدراس ونسبة تكسر حبوب الحنطة عند
سرع أرضية مختلفة للحاصدة المركبة .

Class

$$Y = 0.014 X^2 - 0.593 X + 7.05$$

$$Y = 0.0016 X^2 - 0.0375 X + 0.6053$$

$$Y = - 0.00175 X^2 + 0.1554 X - 2.323$$

X = /

Y =

1.5 -1

\ 4 -3.5

\ 2.5 -2

(\ 29.33)

Abstract

This study was performed in Babel province to find the effect of ground speeds and threshing cylinder speed of combine harvester (Germany made ,Class type) changing on the percentage of wheat grain damage .

The study indicated that the grain damage percentage decrease with increasing harvester ground speed . At the same time increasing the cylinder speed significantly increase the percentage of grain damage . The study showed that there is no interaction of these two parameters on the grain damage percentage.

Depending on the percentage of grain damage at all treatments we found a mathematical equation for each ground speed help in predicted grain damage percentage which will happen with changing the speed of threshing cylinder , and the equations are :

$$Y = 0.014 X^2 - 0.593 X + 7.05 \quad \text{at ground speed (1.0-1.5 km/hr)}$$

$$Y = 0.0016 X^2 - 0.0375 X + 0.6053 \quad \text{at ground speed (2.0-2.5 km/hr)}$$

$$Y = - 0.00175 X^2 + 0.1554 X - 2.323 \quad \text{at ground speed (3.5-4.0 km/hr)}$$

The study recommend ground speeds of (2.0 - 2.5 km/hr , 3.5 - 4.0 km/hr) , and not to use the speed (1.0 - 1.5 km/hr) because the percentage of damage is high , in addition to low harvester efficiency at this speed .

The study also recommend cylinder speed not more than 23.33 m/sec for all ground speeds .

(1990)

. (1984 F.A.O.) %33

(1993)

%29- %18

Hao)

. (2003

(1998)

Fitter (1995 Randal and Mark) %74 -58 % 93- 82 (1996)

. (1995 Randal and Mark)

. (2005 ,Wiersma and Allrich)

. (1995 , Randal and Mark)

. (2003 Hao and ethers)

(1990)

(1998) . (1995)

\ 4.5 (1997) ()

(1987 Yunus Pinar)

4.5 - 1.8 (2006)

(1985) Ghaly

(1995)

(1996) Gary and Terry (1996) Bell

(1999) Cheng and ethers

(2002) Ghonimey and Rostom

(2002)

(%0.05)

(2002) Baiomy

\ 950 (%1.5)

\ 650

\ 850

(2003)

(2004)

(%4.52)

\ 850 (% 1.63)

\ 750 (% 0.29)

(1995) Randal and Mark

\ 950

(%2.0 - % 0.5)

) 5/13 5/8

(1993

(56)

(110)

(4.25)

class

(5)

(4)

Rasp-bar cylinder

(Tachometer)

:

- .1 (\ 1.5 -1)
- .2 10)
- .3 (\ 20,53) 700 (8
- .4
- .5
- .6 800
- .7 900 (\ 23,47)
(\ 29,33) 1000 (\ 26,40)
(\ 32,27) 1100
6 1
- .8 (\ 4- 3.5) (\ 2.5- 2) (\ 1.5 - 1)
60
(1000)
(1000)

:

(1000)

C.V

:

$$100 \times \text{-----} = \%$$

CRD

F

. L.S.D

:

$$Y = aX^2 + bX + c$$

(Y)

(X)

(a , b , c)

% 5.23

C.V

(37.1)

1000

. (1990

) % 20

F

3 2 1

(0.01)

F

(feed rate

)

(1987 , Jakhror & Khan)

. (1998)

(1995)

(/ 4 -3.5)

LSD(G)

1.5 - 1.0)

(/ 2.5 -2)

(/

F

F

(0.01)

(2004)

(1995)

(2002) Ghonimey and Rostom

(2002)

LSD(C)

/ 26.40 23.47 20.53

(3)

/ 29.33 26.40 23.47

/ 20.53

/ 29.33

/ 32.27

)

(

- / (4.0 - 3.5) / (2.5 - 2.0)
/ 32.27 / (1.5)

(1995) Randal and Mark (%2.0 - % 0.5)

(2) (1)

: (/ 1.5 - 1.0)

$$Y = 0.014 X^2 - 0.593 X + 7.05$$

: (/ 2.5 - 2.0)

$$Y = 0.0016 X^2 - 0.0375 X + 0.6053$$

: (/ 4.0 - 3.5)

$$Y = - 0.00175 X^2 + 0.1554 X - 2.323$$

X

Y :

(/)

(%)

: (1)

(/)					
(/)					
32.27 1100	29.33 1000	26.40 900	23.47 800	20.53 700	
0.88	0.52	0.98	0.22	0.11	3.5-4.0 km/hr
0.92	0.69	0.31	0.48	0.09	
0.74	0.61	0.42	0.27	0.17	
0.93	0.63	0.51	0.54	0.13	
1.17	0.93	0.83	0.57	0.42	2.0-2.5 km/hr
0.73	0.96	0.85	0.81	0.68	
1.31	0.71	0.47	0.40	0.55	
1.03	0.83	0.76	0.85	0.39	
3.89	1.29	1.60	1.02	0.71	1.0-1.5 km/hr
1.00	1.89	1.03	1.17	0.43	
2.42	1.18	0.28	0.73	0.96	
2.59	0.81	1.68	0.49	1.01	

(2) :

S.O.V	d.f	SS	MS	F-cal.	F-tab 5% F-tab 1%
Ground speed (G)	2	6.707	3.354	20.327 **	3.205 5.11
Cylinder speed (C)	4	6.96	1.74	10.545 **	2.575 3.77
G × C	8	2.465	0.308	1.867	2.15 2.93
Error	45	7.418	0.165		
Total	59	23.550			

(3)

(/)							
		32.27 م/ثانية	29.33 م/ثانية	26.40 م/ثانية	23.47 م/ثانية	20.53 م/ثانية	
a	0.51	0.87	0.61	0.56	0.38	0.13	3.5-4.0 km/hr
a	0.76	1.06	0.86	0.73	0.66	0.51	2.0-2.5 km/h
b	1.31	2.48	1.29	1.15	0.85	0.78	1.0-1.5 km/h
		1.47	0.92	0.813	0.63	0.473	
		c	b	ab	ab	a	

LSD(C) = 0.446

LSD(G) = 0.346

.1

.2

\ 29.33

.3

\ 29.33

.4

\ 32.27

/ 1.5-1.0

.5

$$Y = 0.014 X^2 - 0.593 X + 7.05$$

\ 1.5 - 1

$$Y = 0.0016 X^2 - 0.0375 X + 0.6053$$

\ 2.5 - 2

$$Y = -0.00175 X^2 + 0.1554 X - 2.323$$

\ 4-3.5

:

26.39)

(\ 4 - 3.5

\ 2.5-2)

.1

(\ 29.33 \

.2

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