تأثير اشهاع كاما على بهض الخواص الكهربائية والضوئية لمحلول بولي ستايرين (PS)

```
(CO^{60})
                         )
(1.12 \text{gm/cm}^3)
                                   (1.05 \text{ gm/cm}^3)
                                                                        (CH_2, CH_2, CH_2, CH_5)
                                     (Free Volume)
                                                                                    (23°C)
                                                                .(Parker, 1982)
                                                                      (Staudiager)
                                                        (Tager, 1978)
                                                                            (
                                                                                            )(Bonic)
                                     (Hassun, 1989)(Subhi)
                                                                             (PS)
                                               (Al-Bermani, 1997)
                                                                 (PS)
                  (1% -14%)
                                       .(
                                                                      (3MHz)
                                                                                         (Radel kis)
C' = \frac{C_s - C_2}{C_1}
                                                    ...(1)
                                                 (C_1)
                                                                                    (C_2, Cs)
                                 -:
C_1 = \frac{C_{H_2O} - C_{air}}{C_{H_2O} - 1}
                                                             ...(2)
(10.28pf)
                                     (C<sub>air</sub>) (82.28 pf)
                                                                                    (C_{H_2O})
                                                             (\in H_2O=80.38)
```

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```
\in_{\text{max}} = \frac{\in -n^2}{2}

                                                               ...(3)
\theta = \tan \frac{\epsilon_{\text{max}}}{\epsilon'}
                                                                                             (n)
                                                               ....(4)
(TWT)
                                 (Philips)
                                                                             (\mu\Omega cm^{-1})
                                                (200-900nm)
                                                                                (Photospectrometer)
                                                                         (Belingham Stanley)
                                     . (Abbirefractometer)
                                                                             (CO^{60})
                    (150rad/min)
                                                          (1.7MeV)
                                                                                    .((9000 rad
                              (Longton, 1969)
                .(Peter, 1977)
                                                                (1.17Msc)
             ( )
                                ( )
                                                           %
                                                                  ( )
                                                                                    ( )
                                                   (PS)
                                                    . ( )
                                                       (Pauling, 1967; Bell, 1997)
                                                                                                    (PS)
                                    (C—H)
```

1 £ 1 Y

.(Hassun, 1990)

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(Hassun, 1989)

(gel)

.( )

.( )

.( )
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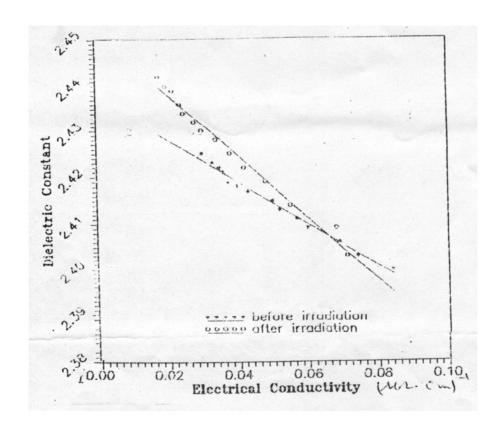
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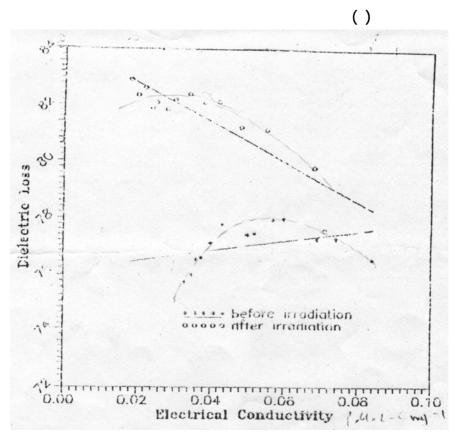
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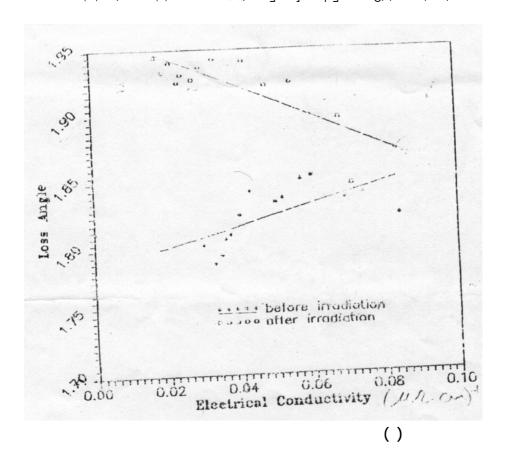
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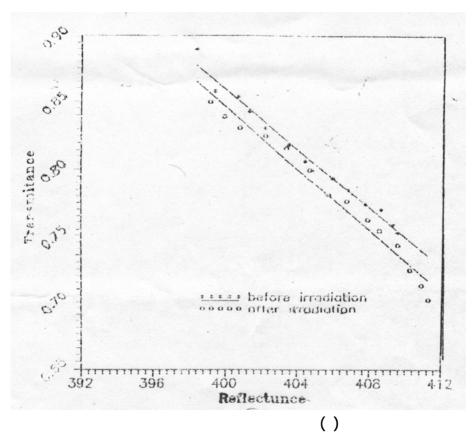




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