

تأثير المستخلص المائي لنبات المديد *Convolvulus arvensis* L. في إنبات ونمو الحنطة *Triticum aestivum* L. وبعض الأدغال المرافقة لها.

, 0.25%	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>									
	<i>Triticum aestivum</i>					2.5%	2%	1.5%	1%	0.5%
						<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>				<i>Avena fatua</i>
		(0.0)				2.5%	2%			
	56.66%		90%							80%
						2.5%			0.0%	6.66%
4.36	0.0	5.33				10.76	14.73	13.16	13.16	
									2.5%	0.0

Abstract

Six concentrations were conducted from the water extract of *Convolvulus arvensis*, they were 0.25%, 0.5%, 1%, 1.5%, 2%, 2.5% in order to study their effects on germination and growth of *Triticum aestivum* and *Avena fatua* and *Raphanus raphanistrum* which were germinated in Petri dishes.

From this study, it was found that the concentration of 2% and 2.5% were prevented the germination and growth of *Avena fatua* compared with the control in which the germination percentage was 80%. Also, the percentage of germination of *Triticum aestivum* and *Raphanus raphanistrum* was decreased from 90% and 56.66% in the control to 6.66% and 0.0%, respectively, with the effect of 2.5% concentration.

Also, the shoots and roots lengths and their dry weight of the *Triticum aestivum* were decreased from 13.16, 13.16, 14.73, 10.76 in the control to 5.33, 0.0, 4.36, 0.0 respectively with the effect of 2.5% percentage.

(Duke, 1996)

(Fryer and Makepeace, 1978)

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(Rice, 1984) Allelopathy

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Convolvulus arvensis L.

Triticum aestivum L.

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Lolium temulentum L.

() % ,

Raphanus raphanistrum L.

(Hassauy *et al.*, 1968)

% ,

(Al-Rawi, 1973)

- /
T.aestivum *C.aerensis*
R.raphanistrum *L.temulentum*

() °
(Harborne, 1984) Warring blander

Horizontal shaker

Centrifuge

Stock solution

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(% , % % , % % , % , % ,)

Sodium Hypochlorite

(Martin *et al.*, 1990)

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١٥

(١٩٩٥) ٣ ± ٢٥

(C.R.D.) Complete Randomized Design

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(L.S.D.)

ANOVA

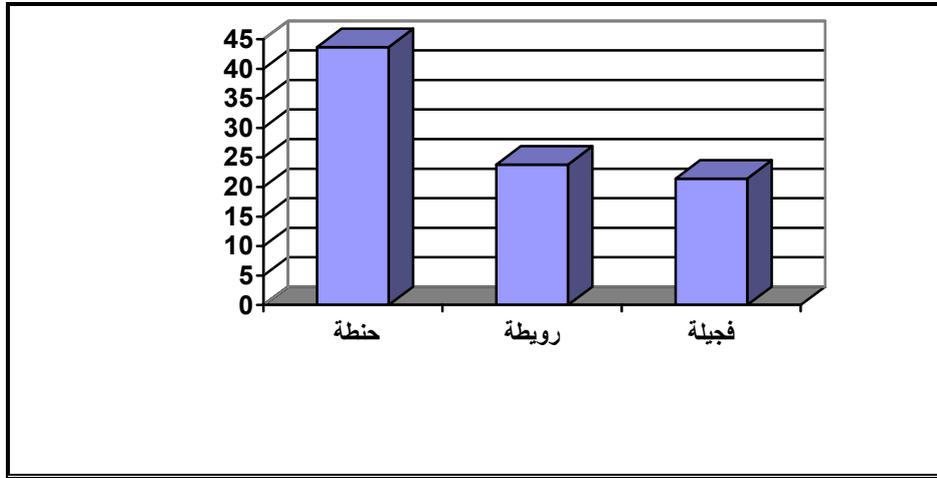
(١٩٨٠

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% ,
75.55% % , % % ,
5.55% 46.21% 2.5% 0.25%
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% , %
% ,
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; Wardle *et al.* , 1993)
(
(Rice, 1984)
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% % , % ,
9.47 7.65 8.08 8.99
()

(Rice, 1984)

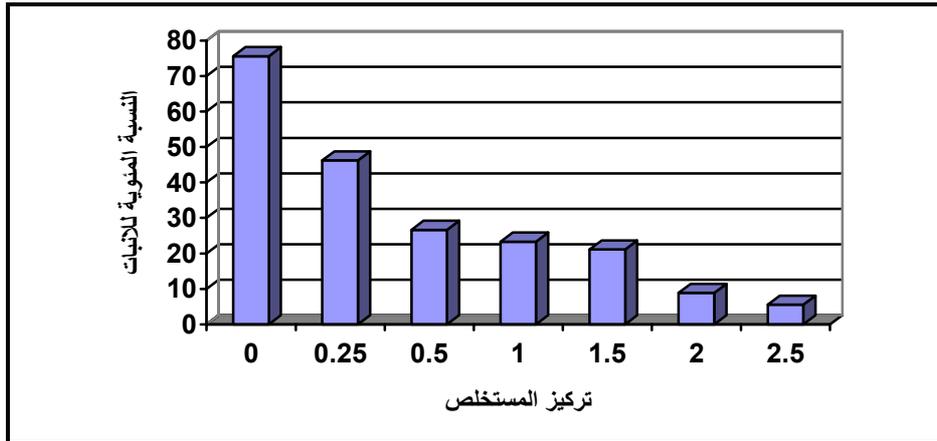
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9.61
% , % % , % 8.97
)
(
(7.08) ()
(2.45 3.32) ()
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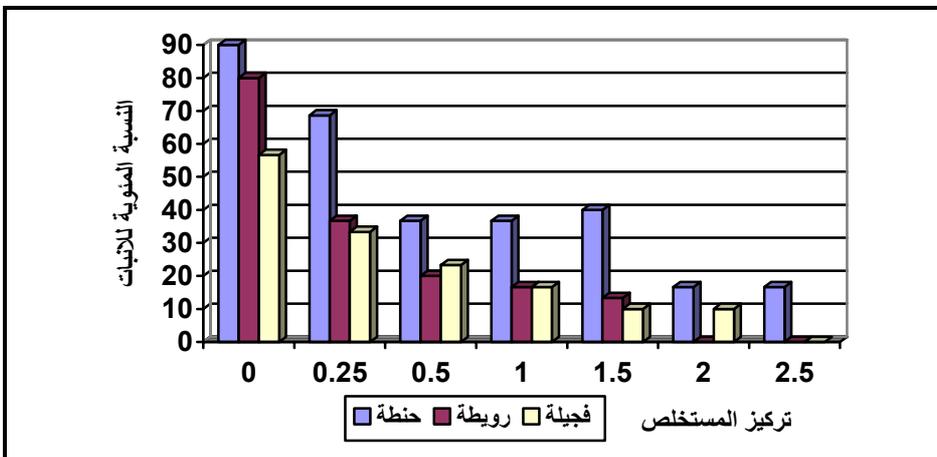
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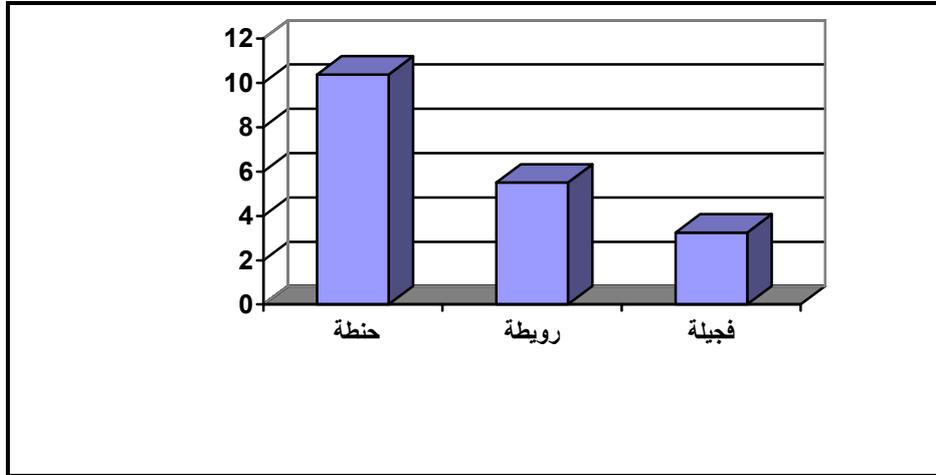
LSD (0.05)= 22.666

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LSD (0.05)= 9.958

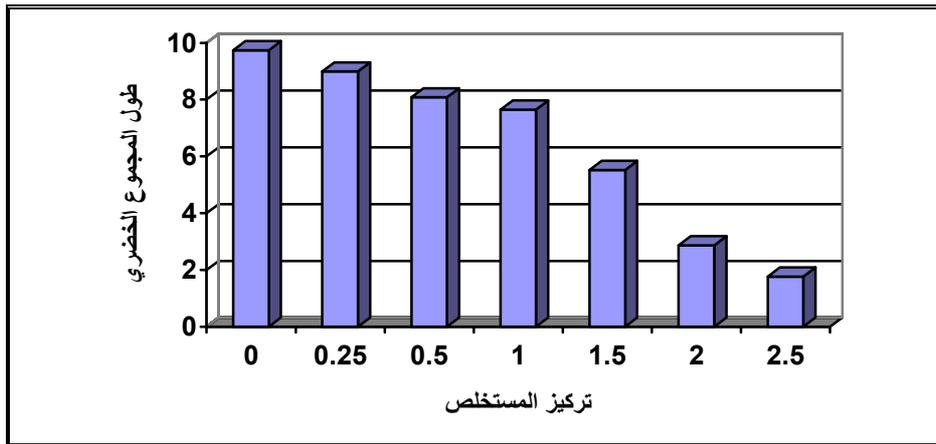
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LSD (0.05)= 2.271

()

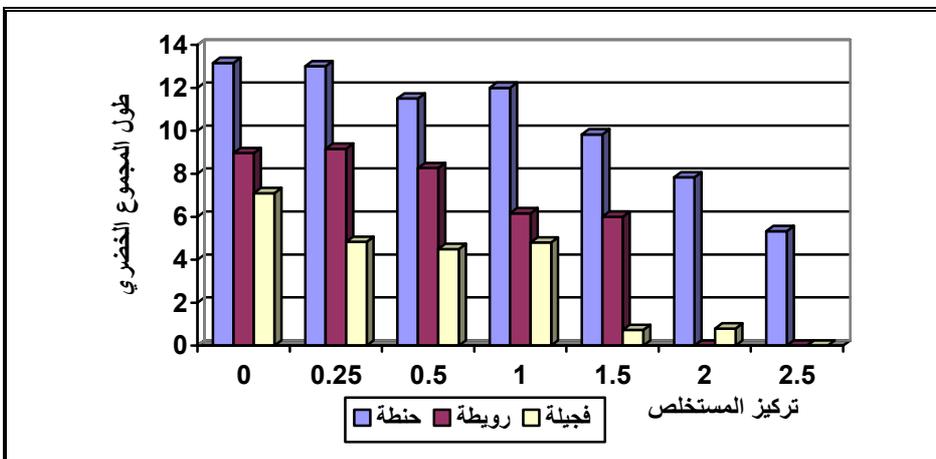
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LSD (0.05)= 2.934

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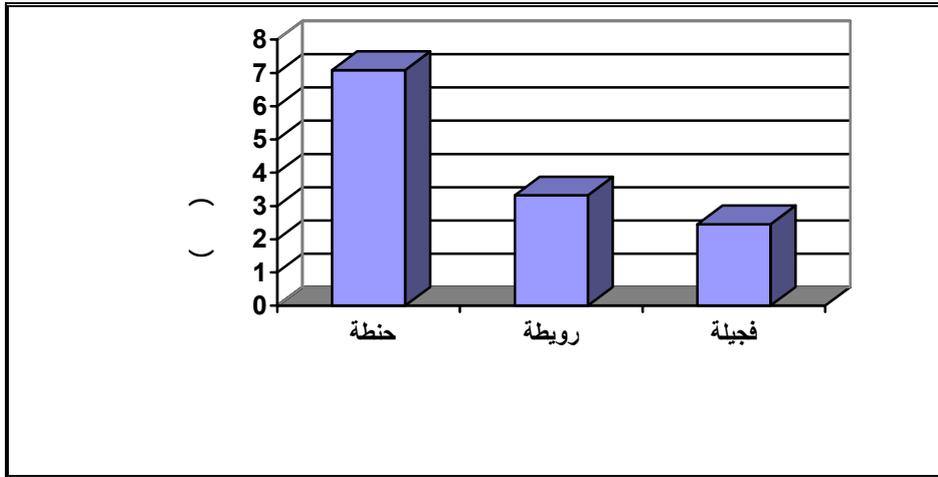
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LSD (0.05)= 2.051

() .

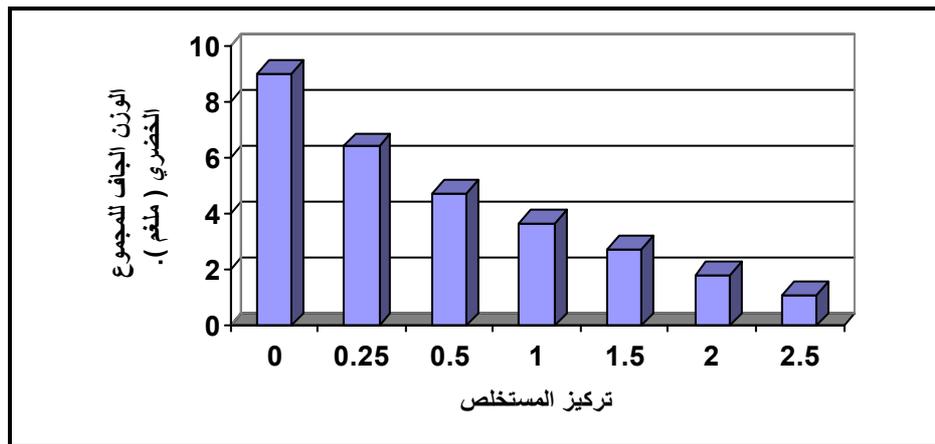
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LSD (0.05)= 1.533

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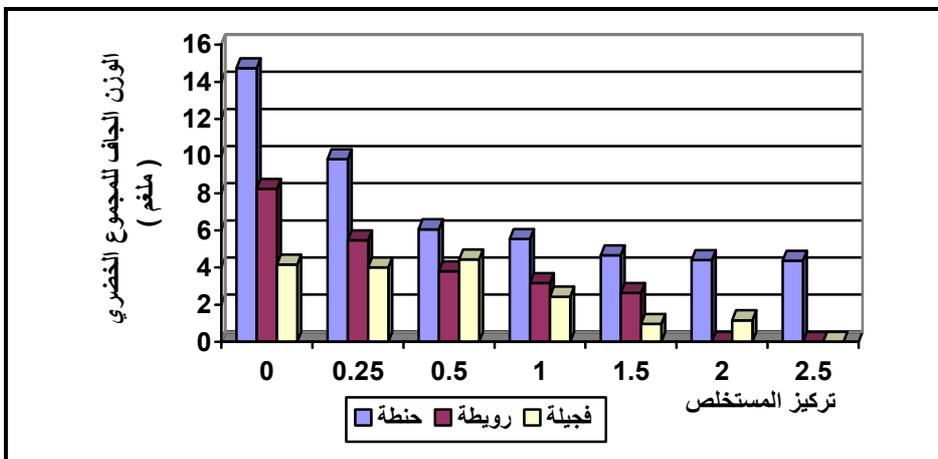
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LSD (0.05)= 2.580

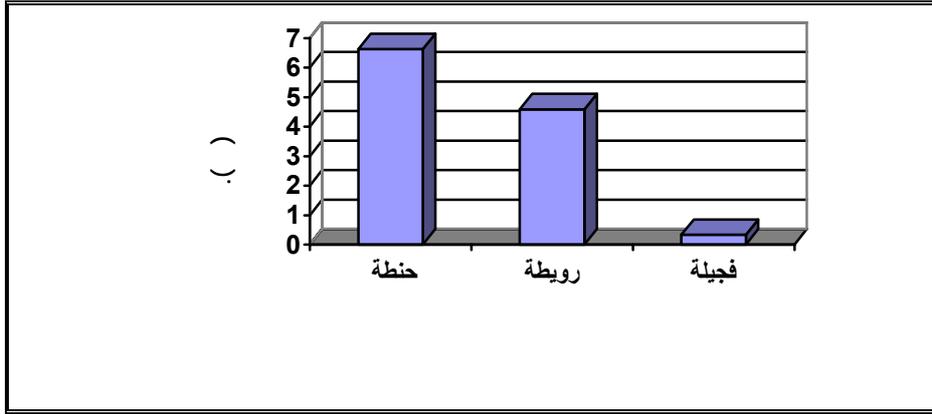
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LSD (0.05)= 2.536

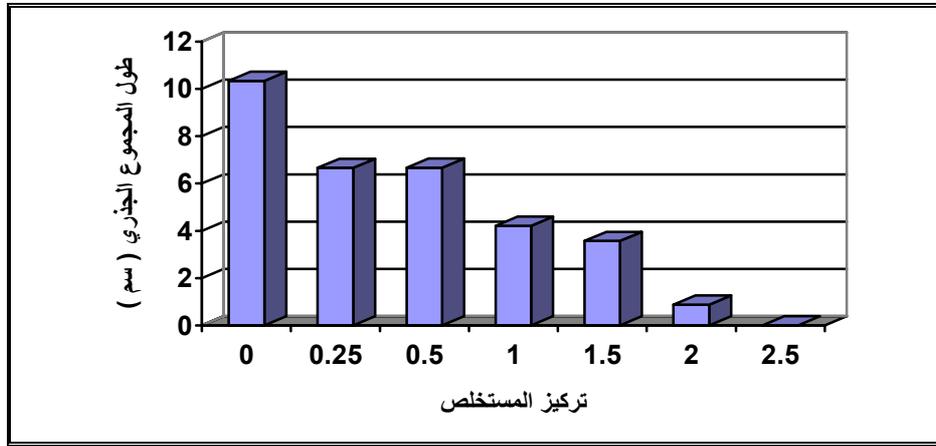
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LSD (0.05)= 1.220

()

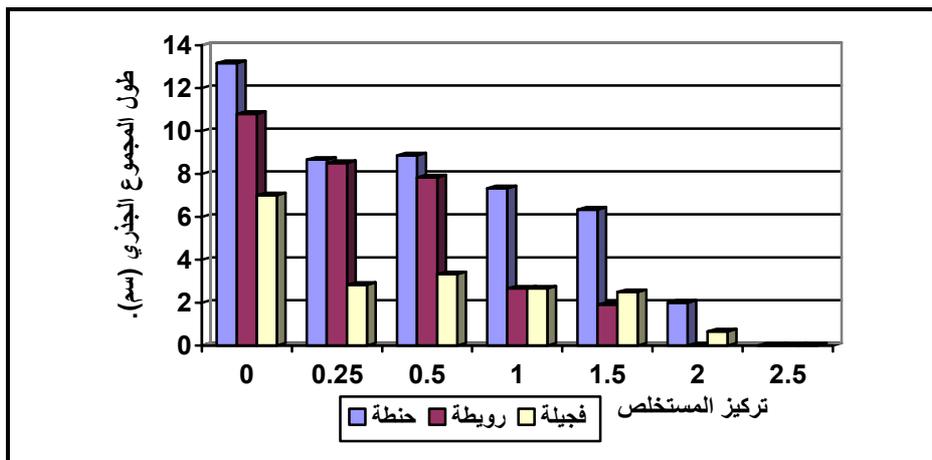
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LSD (0.05)= 3.428

()

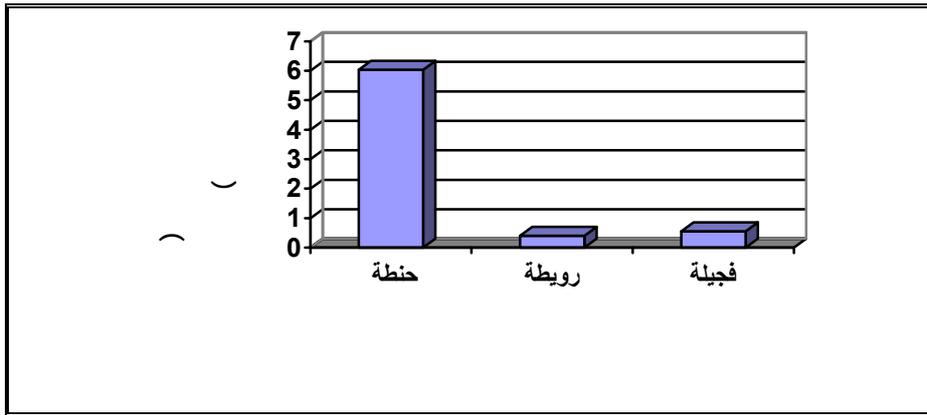
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LSD (0.05)= 2.616

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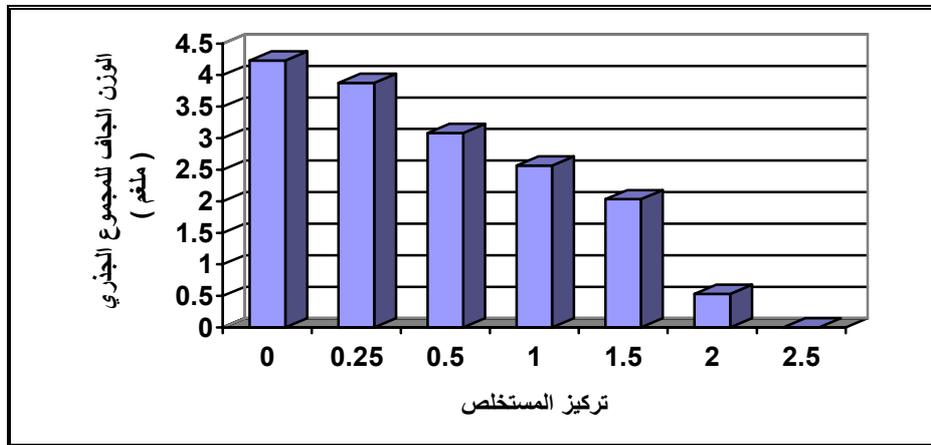
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LSD (0.05)= 2.000

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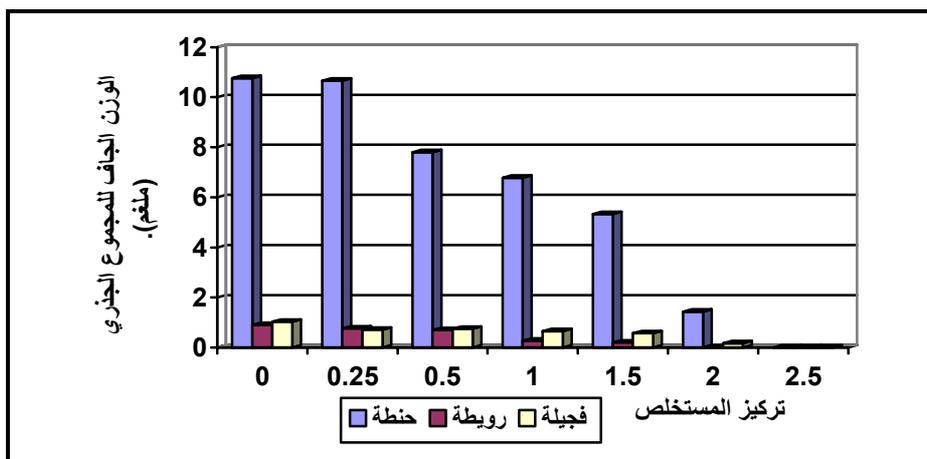
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LSD (0.05)= 1.504

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LSD (0.05)=3.616

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 . *Triticum aestivum* L.
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() .
 Convolvulus aerevnsis *Schangina aegyptiace*
 .
() .
 Lolium persicum Boisset, *Hordium vulgare* L. *Triticum aestivum* L.
 . Hoh.
() .
 Triticum aestivum L.
() .
 -
() .
 : () () .
 Cuscuta sp. () .
()

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