

معالجة أسماك الخشنى *Liza abu* المطابة بالطفيلى القشري
Dermoergasilus varicoleus بأستعمال مستخلص الماء المغلى لنباتى الشيح
Petroselinum crispum (Mill.) والمعدنوس *Artemisia herba-alba* (L.)

*

<i>Petroselinum</i>	<i>Artemisia herba-alba</i>			
	<i>Dermoergasilus varicoleus</i>	<i>Liza abu</i>	<i>crispum</i>	
		%25	(%100)	
	%35	%30	%33	
%35	%15	%30	%25	

Abstract

The boiling water extract for two plants (*Artemisia herba-alba* and *Petroselinum crispum*) was used to treatment of fishes *Liza abu* which infected by crustacean parasite *D. varicoleus* by using dipping method for five minutes in a water bath. The boiling water extract for vegetative parts of *A. herba-alba* was effective in eradication of all parasites (100%) when used at a concentration of 25% without any effect on fishes. The boiling water extract for seeds of *P. crispum* was effective in eradication of 33% from parasites at a concentration of 30%, when used at a concentration of 35% all parasites (100%) were dead, but this extract caused disturbance for fish at a concentrations of 25% and 30% in treatment tank and caused the death of 15% of fishes treated at a concentration of 35% in recovery tank.

L. abu

() Mugilidae
 (kuronuma & Abe, 1986)

(AL-Asadiy *et al.*, 2001)

(1996)

(Mhaisen,1993)

.(Mhaisen,unpublished)

Poecilostomatoida

Dermoergasilus varicoleus

Ergasilidae

*

Khamees & Mhaisen (1995)

(1999 :1998)

(Mhaisen *et al.*,1999)

.(2000)

(Lin & Ho, 1998 ; Hogans, 1989)

()

Ergasilidae

Khamees (1996)

.(1986)

(1998)

.(Tonguthai, 1997)

Monogenea

(2002)

(2001)

(2002)

Lernaea cyprinacea

.(*Dermoergasilus varicoleus*

)

(

30×30×75)

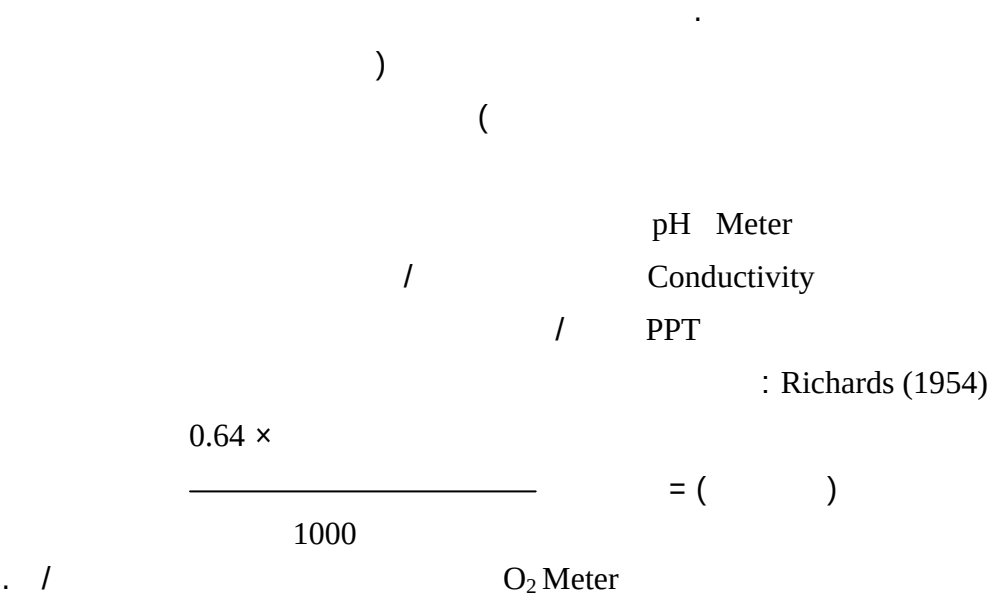
(40×35×70) (

.(15×30×40)

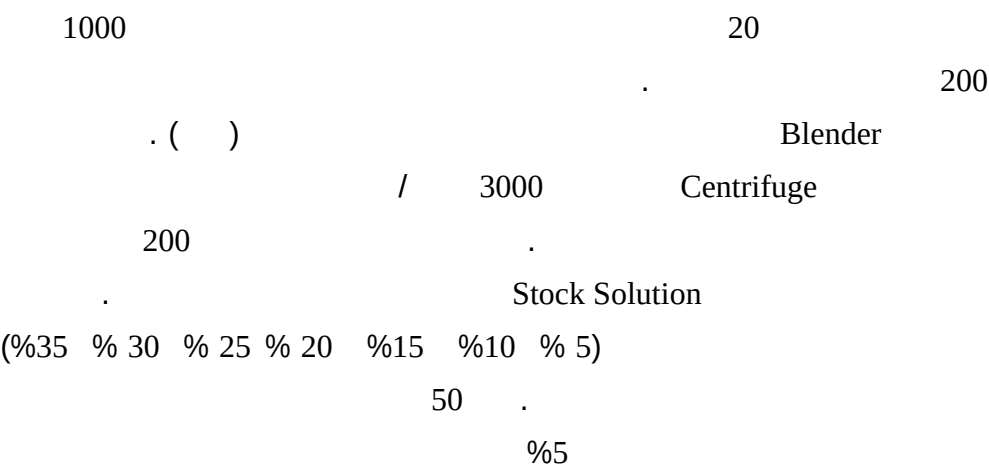
.Aerator

Recovery tank

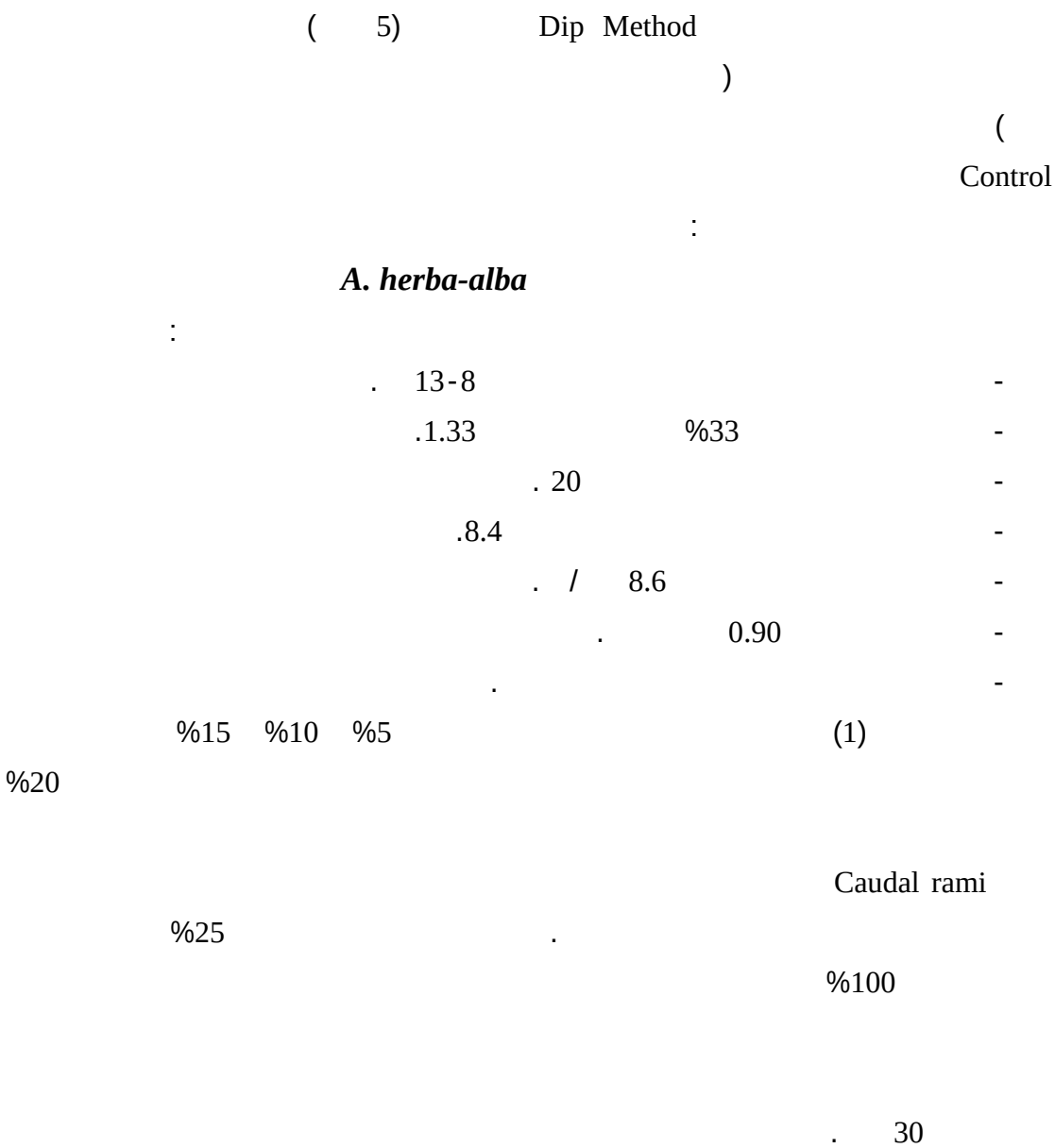
Control tank



Harborne (1982)



D. varicoleus



A. herba-alb : (1)

D. varicoleus

			%
	3	8	5
	0	8	10
	3	8	
	4	8	15
	2	8	20
%100	3	8	25
..	4	8	

P. crispum

:

	13.5-6	-
	.1.57	%35
	. 21.5	-
	.8.1	-
	. / 8.9	-
	. 0.89	-
	.(2)	-
%20	%15	%10
%5		(2)
		%25
%30		20
	(	) %33
%100		%35
		.
	)	

(

12.5

13.5

20

P. crispum

:(2)

D. varicoleus

			%
.	4	8	5
	2	6	10
	1	6	15
	0	5	20
	2	4	
20	3	5	25
%33			
	0	7	30
	2	5	
%100			
20	2	5	35
	5	8	

:

)

(

:

-1

D. varicoleus

-2

.(1

-3

()

D. varicoleus

Ergasilidae

P. crispum

A. herb – alba

D. varicoleus

(2 1)

%25

%35

%30 %25

%35

.(Harborne, 1982)

A. herba-alba

Thugon

Santonin

Glycosides

.(1996

; 1988

) Misin

Alkaloids

AL-Khazraji (1991)

Coumarins

Taninis

Saponin

.Flavinoids

(1999)

12 %20

Echinococcus granulosus

in vivo

in vitro

- Hymenolipes nana* (2001) .(2000)
- Pieris* ()
- rapae*
- (2002)
- .%65
- D. varicoleus*
- (2001)
- Harborne (1984)
- Myristicin Apiol Apiin
- ;Chakravarty, 1976) Coumarin Bergaphen
- ; AL-Rawi &Chakravarty, 1988 ; 1988 ;1978
- .(1996
- ;1978 ;Chakravarty, 1976)
- Insecticide (1988
- Duijn (1973)
- %35 %30 %25
- Subcutaneous
- %1
- Cardiac activity %10
- . (Chakravarty,1976) Intravenous
- %35
- %35 %30 %25
- (1986)
- %7

- (2001).
- Cyprinus carpio*
- 99 : ()
- (2001).
- Phaseolus aureus* Robx.
- 115 :
- Lernaea cyprinacea* L. (2002).
- 84 :
- (1999).
- 93 :
- (2002).
- Cyprinus carpio*
- 90 : ()
- (1998).
- 141 :
- (1996) ;
- 135 :
- Artemisia herba-alba* (L.) (2001).
- Pieris rapae* (L.) Lepidoptera : Pieridae
- 68 :
- (1988).
- 477 :
- Artemisia herba-alba* (2000).
- Hymenolepis nana*
- 98
- (2000).
- 133 : ()
- Mugilidae (1998).
- 136 :
- 266 : (1986).

- (1978).
- 559 :
- (1986) .
- 230 :
- (1999).
- 103 :
- (1988)
- 274 :
- (1996)
- 14 : 98-92 .
- () .
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