

تأثير بعض العوامل البيئية في نوعية المياه السطحية في منخفض بحر النجف-العراق

( 32% )

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(NH<sub>3</sub>, Si, PO<sub>4</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>S, DOM)

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## Abstract

In view of the desire to utilize inline water of Iraq in different scientific , economic and human aspects, lights should be directed toward Bahr Al-Najaf depression which when a complete drainage net were constructed the agriculture lands in this area will involved in Future demands of the increasing population in the area.

The present study was conducted to evaluate their water quality in Bahr AL-Najaf depression (DOM, H<sub>2</sub>S, NO<sub>3</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, PO<sub>4</sub>, NH<sub>3</sub>, Si, and salinity) were measured . It has been found that lake water is suffering from organic and inorganic pollution, while Euphrates branches show no such pollution due to running water which drift the pollutant to the lake.

It was proposed to complete the Bahr AL-Najaf drainage system to discharges its contents in lake water, this will benefits the whole area from agricultural or tourists aspects.

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(Abdaul-Fatih,1970)

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(1997 1996 Abdaul-Fatih,1970)

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 $\beta^3$  2.5  $\beta^3$  2  $\beta^3$  3.28

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SAR	Anions mg/ L				Cations mg/L				PH	EC Mmho S/cm	
	HCO <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>3</sub>	SO	Cl	Ca	Mg	K	Na			
4.13	2.0	0.4	14.4	10.2	9.6	6.4	0.22	11.2	7.85	2.35	
2.9	1.6	0.8	12.0	7.2	5.6	9.2	0.14	7.9	7.8	1.80	
4.98	2.4	0.4	17.6	13.8	9.2	10.4	0.22	15.6	7.75	2.85	

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/ (Si,PO<sub>4</sub>,NH<sub>3</sub>,NO<sub>3</sub>,NO<sub>2</sub>,H<sub>2</sub>S,DOM) (APHA,1975)

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Secchi disc (cm)	Ph	O <sub>2</sub> mg/L	CO <sub>2</sub> mg/L	Salinity mg/L	
40.8 (35-55)	7.65 (7.1- 8.3)	7.4 (6-8.6)	2.26 (ND-3)	3.1 (3 – 3.34)	

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Si (mg/L)	PO <sub>4</sub> (mg/L)	NH <sub>3</sub> (mg/L)	NO <sub>2</sub> (mg/L)	NO <sub>3</sub> (mg/L)	H <sub>2</sub> S (mg/L)	DOM (mg/L)	Salinity (mg/L)	
5.9	0.07	ND	3.3	3.83	ND	10.1		
8.3	0.09	ND	2.8	3.6	ND	11.0	6.1	
9.2	0.06	ND	3.1	3.3	ND	10.6	6.2	
26.3	0.40	1.15	4.1	6.4	0.8	50	10	

ND = Not detected

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( / 50 ) DOM

) CO<sub>2</sub> .(Cappenberg and Verdouw,1982)  
 (Cappenberg and (2  
 (0.8) H<sub>2</sub>S .Verdouw,1982)  
 H<sub>2</sub>S  
 . (Cappenberg,1972)

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(26.3,0.40,1.15,4.1,6.4)

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