

## تأثير موقع إضافة الاسمدة على تغلغل وانتشار جذور الحنطة

(Triticum aestivum )

-( ) ( ) -

%22

%78

### Abstract

This study was carried out to investigate the position effect of nutrients on dry weight of shoots and roots of wheat. The results were pointed out a significant increased in dry matter of shoots and roots when organic matter was used , either in first or second depth. Dry matter of roots was a highly significant increased in second depth, where organic matter was located, comparing with all other treatments at the same depth .Percentage of roots distributed as 78% in top and 22% in bottom depth of soil column.

. ( )

Stewart and Salih(1981)

Stewart and Adams(1968) .

. %75

Manske and Viek(2002)

( )

Proffitt *et al* (1985 ) .

(1985)

Gringrich and Russell(1956) .

Eric and Taylor(1979)

Manske and

Jon and Joe(1997)

( 15-0)

Viek(2002)

%30-20

Paul and Thomas (1994)

Drew(1975)

/ 150

Oswalt et al (1959)

Susan and Line (2006)

Scanning Electrone Microscope (SEM)

7.5

25

24

( %10 % 6 %84)

. Gils and bahman(2007)

450 -390

Russell(1973)

495

(

) 7.5

( 25-13)

( 13-1)

:

( )

=C

( 13 – 1)

=F1

( 25 - 13) =F2

( 13 - 1) =M1

( 25 - 13) =M2

30 10 ( )

( 5)

:

- )

(

:

|    |   |   |
|----|---|---|
|    |   |   |
| C  | 3 | 3 |
| F1 | 3 | 3 |
| F2 | 3 | 3 |
| M1 | 3 | 3 |
| M2 | 3 | 3 |

30 =

( ) 9

( )

70

0.5

. Manske et al (2001) 24

Russel 500 (1)

manske et al (2002) (1973)

( 500 )

. (2)

25 – 13) %22 ( 13 – 1) %78  
(3) (  
(M2 ) (M1)  
. (p <0.01)  
(M1 ) (M1) (p <0.05) (p <0.01)  
(p <0.05) (M2) ((M1) (F2 ,F1 ,C)

Al- Bakri ( )  
(1984)

. Poul and Thomas (1994) Drew (1975)

Manske et (3)  
. Drew (1975) al (2002)  
(4)  
) % 10.3 % 9.7  
) %52.9 %35.5 (F1 F2  
. (M2 M1  
%42 %25.8

(1) : ( )

| C  | 208 | 35  | 243 | 209 | 33  | 242 |
|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| F1 | 218 | 41  | 259 | 225 | 38  | 263 |
| F2 | 231 | 48  | 279 | 229 | 38  | 267 |
| M1 | 277 | 66  | 343 | 262 | 52  | 314 |
| M2 | 250 | 149 | 399 | 263 | 163 | 426 |

(2) : ( )

| C  | 1.97 | 1.96 |
|----|------|------|
| F1 | 2.17 | 2.23 |
| F2 | 2.02 | 1.99 |
| M1 | 2.77 | 2.73 |
| M2 | 2.52 | 2.58 |

(3)

:

|           |      | ( )  | ( )      |          |           |
|-----------|------|------|----------|----------|-----------|
|           |      |      | ( 13- 1) | ( 25-13) | ( 25 - 1) |
| C         | 12.2 | 1.96 | 208      | 34       | 242       |
| F1        | 11.9 | 2.20 | 221      | 40       | 261       |
| F2        | 13.6 | 2.10 | 230      | 43       | 273       |
| M1        | 11.3 | 2.75 | 269      | 59       | 328       |
| M2        | 16.2 | 2.55 | 256      | 156      | 412       |
| L.S.D. 5% | 4.09 | 0.38 | 25       | 31.5     | 63        |
| L.S.D. 1% | N.S  | 0.51 | 43       | 42.9     | 104       |

(4) :

| F1 | 12.2 | 7.9  |
|----|------|------|
| F2 | 14.8 | 12.8 |
| M1 | 40.3 | 35.5 |
| M2 | 30.1 | 70.2 |

. (1985)

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