

*Avena sativa*

	**	.	*	
		.	-	*
		.	-	**
/				/
( 84 + 48)	132			
		Bovans Goldline		16
21 + 12)	33	(4)		.
4 ) 11			(	7 +
.		7 4	.	
	:C ;	)	:	
	2		:(T1)	(
4		:(T2)		/
		:(T3)	/	/
16			/	6
		4		

.( Sharon 2006 )

. 2011 / 2 / 15

. 2011 / 3 / 22

( )

(1995 Brunetom)

Spermatogenesis

(2006 Sharon)

LH FSH

E

(2008) Larry Clapp

( 1992 Evans Trease)

erection

(2007 Gary)

.free

bound testosterone

testosterone

.Spermatogenesis

LH FSH

Howarth)

(2006

/

/

.Bovans Goldline

Bovans Goldline 16 ( 84 + 48) 132

(4)

( 21 + 12) 33

7 4 ( 7 + 4 ) 11

( 95× 120×140)

( 18 -16 ) 14  
 / 16  
 % 16.76  
 2886.55  
 :  
 :(T1) ( :C ; )  
 / 2  
 / 4 :(T2)  
 6 :(T3)  
 16 /  
 4  
 (1) .% 100 Sana

**Sana** \* .1  
 .( 100 )

390	
12	
60	
8.0	
8	
3.5	
490	B1
235	B2
24	
180	

\*

(Pooled Sample)

4

:

Massage method

2 1 )

.(4 3

50

( 0.05)

+

.(8 7 6 5 ) 4

( )

(Factorial CRD )

(2001) SAS

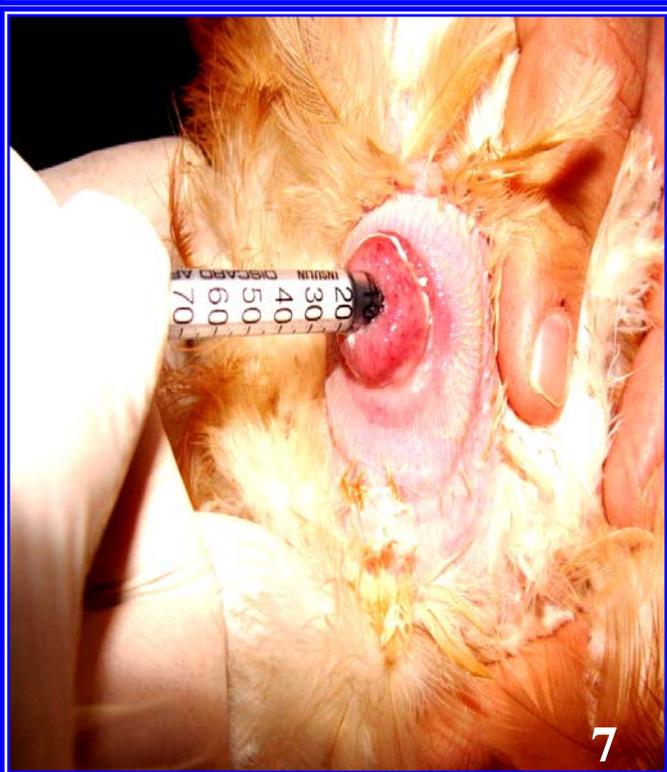
.0.01 0.05

(1955) Duncan



-

.4 3 2 1



5 6 7 8 .

(2)

(p < 0.05)

(% 92.22 92.29 95.20 87.03)

T1

(T3 T2 T1 C)

(p < 0.05)

(%)

.2

**.Bovans Goldline** ( ± )

المعدل العام للمعاملات	العمر (أسبوع)			المعاملات
	31	27	23	
ج 2.5 ± 87.03	ab 3.44 ± 91.11	ab 3.47 ± 86.66	b 3.45 ± 83.33	C
ا 1.5 ± 95.20	a 3.44 ± 97.83	a 3.43 ± 97.77	ab 3.43 ± 90.00	T1
ب 2.9 ± 92.29	ab 3.46 ± 89.44	ab 3.46 ± 89.44	ab 3.43 ± 93.33	T2
ب 2.3 ± 92.22	ab 3.43 ± 91.11	ab 3.43 ± 91.11	ab 3.48 ± 90.00	T3
	A 1.86 ± 92.37	A 2.36 ± 91.24	A 2.09 ± 89.16	المعدل العام للفترات

/ 6 4 2

: T3 T2 T1 ;

: C

(A,B,C)

(. ( 0.05 > )

(. ( 0.05 > )

(. ( a , b , c )

(. ( 0.05 > )

(3)

85.81 83.93 76.47)

T3

(T3 T2 T1 C)

(% 88.99

(p < 0.05)

3.

**.Bovans Goldline ( ± ) (%)**

المعدل العام للمعاملات	العمر (أسبوع)			المعاملات
	31	27	23	
ج 6.33 ± 76.47	cd 10.69 ± 77.37	cd 10.20 ± 76.22	d 3.67 ± 75.8	C
ب 7.81 ± 83.93	ab 7.75 ± 86.19	ab 7.15 ± 84.43	bcd 22.52 ± 81.17	T1
ب 5.58 ± 85.81	ab 6.41 ± 88.25	ab 5.82 ± 87.15	bcd 13.22 ± 82.03	T2
أ 7.02 ± 88.99	a 6.18 ± 91.01	ab 6.04 ± 89.73	ab 14.69 ± 86.25	T3
	A 2.94 ± 85.70	A 2.92 ± 84.38	B 2.14 ± 81.32	المعدل العام للفترات

/ 6 4 2

: T3 T2 T1 ; : C

.(A,B,C)

.(0.05 > )

:( )

.(0.05 > )

:(a, b, c)

.(0.05 > )

(4)

(p< 0.05)

(% 85.79 82.22 79.43 71.24)

(T3 T2 T1 C)

T3

(p< 0.05)

(4)

4.

**.Bovans Goldline ( ± ) (%)**

المعدل العام للمعاملات	العمر (أسبوع)			المعاملات
	31	27	23	
ج 6.33 ± 76.47	cd 10.69 ± 77.37	cd 10.20 ± 76.22	d 3.67 ± 75.8	C
ب 7.81 ± 83.93	ab 7.75 ± 86.19	ab 7.15 ± 84.43	bcd 22.52 ± 81.17	T1
ب 5.58 ± 85.81	ab 6.41 ± 88.25	ab 5.82 ± 87.15	bcd 13.22 ± 82.03	T2
أ 7.02 ± 88.99	a 6.18 ± 91.01	ab 6.04 ± 89.73	ab 14.69 ± 86.25	T3
	A 2.94 ± 85.70	A 2.92 ± 84.38	B 2.14 ± 81.32	المعدل العام للفترات

/ 6 4 2

: T3 T2 T1 ; : C

(A,B,C)  
(0.05 > )  
( )  
(0.05 > )  
(a, b, c)  
(0.05 > )

(5)  
(p < 0.05)

(11.0 14.19 16.07 23.52)

C

(T3 T2 T1 C)

(5)

(p < 0.05)

(2011a )

(1996 )

.5

**.Bovans Goldline ( ± ) (%)**

المعدل العام للمعاملات	العمر (أسبوع)			المعاملات
	29	27	23	
أ 0.4 ± 23.52	ab 2.59 ± 22.62	ab 2.41 ± 23.55	a 2.61 ± 24.17	C
ب 1.4 ± 16.07	cd 2.57 ± 13.80	bcd 2.61 ± 15.58	abc 2.59 ± 18.83	T1
ب 1.9 ± 14.19	cd 2.57 ± 11.75	cd 2.55 ± 12.83	abc 2.54 ± 17.97	T2
ج 1.4 ± 11.00	cd 2.58 ± 8.99	cd 2.61 ± 10.27	cd 2.60 ± 13.75	T3
	B 2.94 ± 14.29	B 2.87 ± 15.56	A 2.14 ± 18.68	المعدل العام للفترات

/ 6 4 2

: T3 T2 T1 ; : C

: (A,B,C)  
 : ( )  
 : (0.05 > )  
 : (a, b, c)  
 : (0.05 > )

(1983) Lake (2011b )

Foster Leung)

(1987) Brake Peebles .(2011a

(1996

.(2011a

(1998) Bramwell ( 1995) McDaniel

- (1985) Brake Peebell (1985) Anash
- (1968 Price)
- (2011c )
- 1989 Story Alvarez)
- (1962) Brown Saeki .(1995 Sikka 1993 Hammerstedt  
(1985) Anash
- (0.55=r)
- (1992 Howarth Bramwell 1968 Bonne 1968 Price)
- (T3 T2 T1)
- (2001) .( 2010 Al - Daraji)
- (2000) DeBaggio Toker (1998) Blumenthal
- (1991) Castleman .
- (1990) Faccionla .

## Frigidity

- Singh 31
- (1992) McDaniel Eslick (1992) Alsobayel (1992) Jayarajan (1980)  
(2002) Islam

.1996.

.241-233 :(2)6 .

.2001 .

.2011a .

*Avena sativa**Avena sativa*

.2011b .

.2011c .

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### **THE USE OF OAT (*Avena sativa*) POWDER IN LAYING HEN BREEDERS DIET FOR IMPROVING FERTILITY AND HATCHABILITY TRAITS.**

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#### **ABSTRACT**

This study was conducted at the Poultry Farm of Animal Resources Department, College of Agriculture, University of Sulaimany to investigate the effect of dietary supplementation with different levels of oat powder on fertility and hatchability traits of layer breeder chicken. A total of 132 Bovans Goldline birds (48 roosters and 84 hens) 16 weeks old were used in this study. Birds were randomly allocated for 4 treatments with 3 replicates each and each replicate contained 11 birds (4 males and 7 females) (12 roosters and 21 hens for each treatment). Roosters and hens were reared separately into ground cages. Treatments of experiment were as follows: Treatment 1 (Control group; C): roosters and hens fed control diet and Treatments 2, 3, and 4 (T1, T2, and T3) represented roosters and hens fed diets supplemented with 2, 4, or 6 kg of oat powder / ton of diet, respectively. Birds were fed these diets for 16 weeks including the preliminary period which lasted 4 weeks. Traits included in this study were percentages of fertility, hatchability of fertile eggs and total eggs, and embryonic mortality. Results indicated that dietary supplementation with different levels of oat powder resulted in significant improvement as concerns rates of fertility, hatchability of fertile eggs and total eggs, and embryonic mortality. Results of this experiment also denoted significant increase with relation to percentages of fertility, hatchability of fertile eggs and total eggs and

significant decrease respecting embryonic mortality with the advancement of bird ages. However, it was noticed that there were no significant interactions between age of birds and treatment the birds with oat powder regarding all fertility and hatchability traits involved in this experiment. In conclusion the addition of oat powder to the diets of roosters and hens resulted in significant improvement with respect to rates of fertility, hatchability, and embryonic mortality. Therefore, oat powder can be used as on of important nutritive additions for improving rates of fertility and hatchability and embryonic livability.

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Part of M. Sc. Thesis of the second author.