

دراسة مستويات الطاقة لنظير ^{146}Ba باستخدام نموذج IBM-1

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IBM-1 ^{146}Ba

IBM-1
1.256MeV

B(E2)
 ^{146}Ba IBM-1
code
Su(5)→Su(3)

^{146}Ba

(^{252}Cf) (^{146}Cs)
1971 ^{146}Ba

[1](Cheifetz *et al*) 1971
(332.4 KeV,181 (21⁺→01⁺) (41⁺→01⁺)

1973 [2](Tasneem *et al*) KeV
(332 ^{235}U

[3](Monnand *et al*) 1979 Kev,181.4 KeV
(821 KeV, 739 KeV)

^{146}Ba [4](Scott *et al*) 1980
131 KeV (16) (γ - γ)
2344 KeV

(IBM-1)

^{146}Ba [5](Philip *et al*) 1986
(γ - γ)
 ^{252}Cf
10⁺ 2053 KeV 2⁺ 181 KeV 10⁺.....,3⁻,2⁺,1⁻=j ^{π} ,

(IBM-1) -

[6](Arim and Iachello) 1979

(Interacting Boson Model)IBM

(collective

.(closed shells)

(100<A)

structure)

IBM-1

[7] (Hamiltonian operator)

$$H = \epsilon_s S^+ S + \epsilon_d \sum_m d_m^+ d_m + V \dots (1)$$

d, S

()

(d⁺_m)d⁺_m (s)⁺

V .d, S

ε_d, ε_s, ±2, ±1, 0=m.

[7]:

$$H = \epsilon_n d^+ a^0 P^+ P + a_1 L \cdot L + a_2 Q \cdot Q + a_3 T_3 T_3 + a_4 T_4 T_4 \dots (2)$$

a₄, a₃, a₂, a₁, a₀

ε_s - ε_d = ε

s

d

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.Su(6)

N

[9]Su(3)

[8]Su(5)

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. (γ-unstable) [10] 0(6)

T^L

[11]

<J₁ T^L J₁>

$$B(E_2, J_i \rightarrow J_R) = \frac{1}{2J_i + 1} \langle J_i T^L J_i | T^L | J_R T^L J_R \rangle \dots (3)$$

$$T^{(E2)} = \alpha_2 (d^+ s + s^+ d) + B_2 (d^+ d)^{(2)}_m \dots (4)$$

()

()

(Scott et

IBM1-code

()

al)

IBMT-code

(4)

B₂ α₂

(3)

B(E₂)

() (S6) ^{146}Ba
 (82,50)
 .($N=N_n+N_v$)
 (1.052 MeV) O_2^+ O(6)
 O(6) (1.115MeV) 2_2^+
 .0(6)
 Su(5)
 3.33.) (2 2.83 $E_{4_1^+}/E_{2_1^+}$ Su(3)
 .Su(5) Su(3)
 3_1^- I_1^-
 .Su(3)
 (1.052 Mev) O_2^+
 (0.181 Mev) 2_1^+
 (4-)IBM-1 $B(E_2, 4_1^+ \rightarrow 2_1^+)/ B(E_2, 2_1^+ \rightarrow 0_1^+)$
 (1.71) (1.37)
 IBM
 (-1.05eb) IBM (-1.06eb) $Q(2_1^+)$
 .(prolate))
 1.34 IBM β
 (0.15) B
 .(0.17)
 Su(5)-Su(3) ^{146}Ba
 (Scott et al)

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