

\*

2007/4/23 :

2007/10/4 :

Al-13%Si

 $(3.74-187.3 \text{ Nm}^{-2} \times 10^3)$ 

Al-13%Si

.Al-13%Si

 $\text{Fe}_2\text{Si}_2\text{Al}_9$ 

Al-13%Si

## Friction and Wear of Aluminum-Silicon Alloys

### Abstract

The effect of iron and lead that added to Al-13%Si alloy on the phases, friction and wear characteristics were studied. All friction and wear test specimens were dry slid on the carbon steel disc at a wide range of different bearing pressures ( $3.74-187.3 \text{ Nm}^{-2} \times 10^3$ ). XRD patterns analysis showed that there are three phases presented in the matrix of Al-13%Si alloy after iron and lead addition. These phases are eutectic, lead and  $\text{Fe}_2\text{Si}_2\text{Al}_9$ . While two phases were presented in the matrix of Al-13%Si alloy which are eutectic and primary silicon. The results also showed that coefficient of friction and wear rate were increased with iron and lead addition in a magnitude dependent on the bearing pressure. Furthermore, wear mechanisms were dependent on the alloy phases, hardness and bearing pressure.

(1)

.[4,5]

.[1-3]

.[6-8]

\*قسم هندسة الانتاج والمعادن/ الجامعة التكنولوجية، بغداد-العراق

Al-

13%Si

Sivaramakrishnan

[9]

(2)

(Master

.Al-22%Si

Alloy)

3%

Pathak

[10]

Al-13%Si

.Al-22%Si

Al-13%Si-2%Fe-2%Pb

Al-22%Si

Al-22%Si

(Chips)

[11]

30°

[12,13]

Torabian

/ 1256

700

10

° 300

An

[14-16]

15

100

Al-Si-Cu-Pb

Al-Si-Pb

(Tribo-layer)

10

.I

(Keller's

(Seizure Resistance)

Reagent)

Al-13%Si

.(SEM)

Al-13%Si

.2

20 40 kV (X-Ray Diffraction)  
mA

100-30 20

.Fe<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>2</sub>Al<sub>9</sub>

Fek<sub>α</sub> /1°

1.937 Å

(Target)

Al-13%Si

.4 و 3

Al-13%Si

Al-13%Si

.(4 )

(Pin on

Disc Wear Machine)

Fe<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>2</sub>Al<sub>9</sub>

45 HRC

. [1] 11.7%

30

Fe<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>2</sub>Al<sub>9</sub>

5

(3.74-187.3 Nm<sup>-2</sup> x

.10<sup>3</sup>)

(6 HB)

20

,69.1 Hv

Al-13%Si

. 10

.75.3 Hv

(Strain Gauge)

(Microstrain)

(Strain

.Meter)

.Fe<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>2</sub>Al<sub>9</sub>

30

Fe<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>2</sub>Al<sub>9</sub>

Fe<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>2</sub>Al<sub>9</sub>

(3)

(1-3)

1

الثنائية. Al-13%Si

(2-3)

(5 )

5

Al-13%Si

[17].

3.73

Al-13%Si  
,cm x 10<sup>4</sup>

.4.8 cm x 10<sup>4</sup>

(3-3)

(Counterface

Material)

(7)

(Static

(6

Coefficient of Friction)

(Dynamic Coefficient

of Friction)

3.74 Nm<sup>-2</sup> x 10<sup>3</sup>

Al-13%Si

Al-

0.0002 gm 13%Si  
0.0004 gm

8  
Al-

7

.13%Si

.Al-13%Si

.(Delamination Mechanism)

$\text{Fe}_2\text{Si}_2\text{Al}_9$

9

.[18]

.[19,20]

10

Al-13%Si

(Debris)

Al-

13%Si

.Al-13%Si

) Al-13%Si

.(7

Al-13%Si

.(Surface Fatigue Mechanism)

.(Galling)

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[21]

(4)

Al-13%Si

:

Al- -1  
13%Si

Fe<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>2</sub>Al<sub>9</sub>

Al-13%Si

-2

- -3  
Al-13%Si

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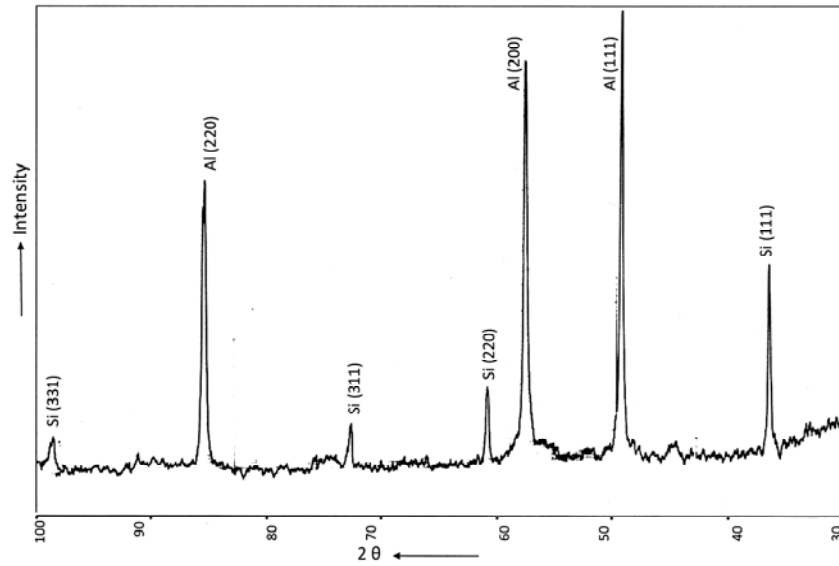
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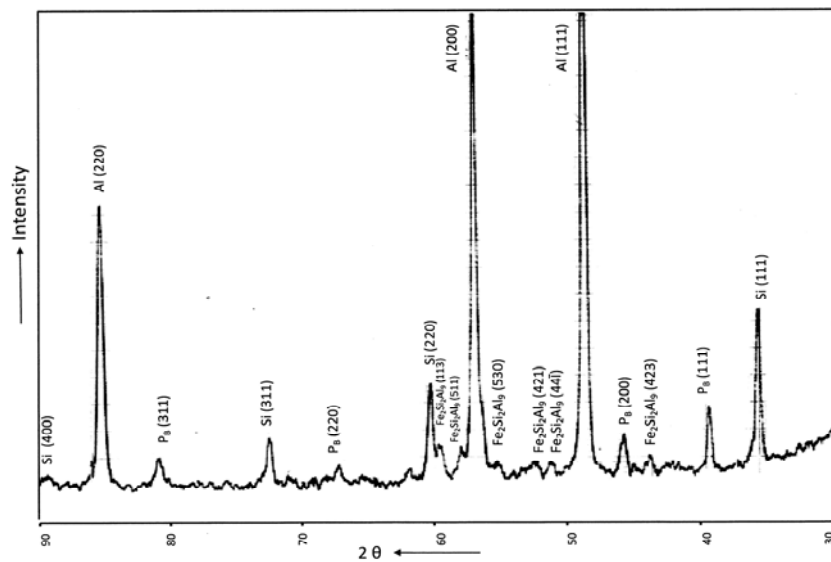
# I

| Elements (Wt.%)    | Si    | Fe    | Pb    | Cu    | Mn    | Cr    | Ni    | Ti    | Al   |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Pure Aluminum      | 0.119 | 0.276 | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.005 | Rem. |
| Al-22%Si           | 22.30 | 0.190 | 0.011 | 0.020 | 0.157 | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.043 | Rem. |
| Al-13%Si           | 13.10 | 0.219 | 0.015 | 0.019 | 0.152 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.034 | Rem. |
| Al-13%Si-2%Fe-2%Pb | 12.41 | 2.470 | 2.140 | 0.029 | 0.149 | 0.006 | 0.005 | 0.025 | Rem. |



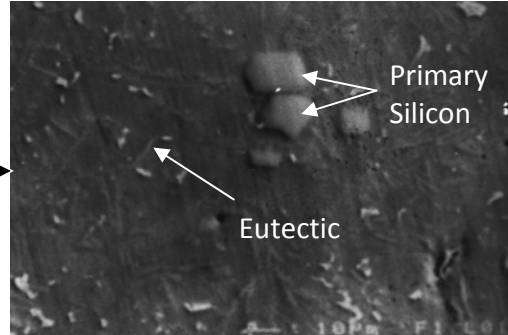
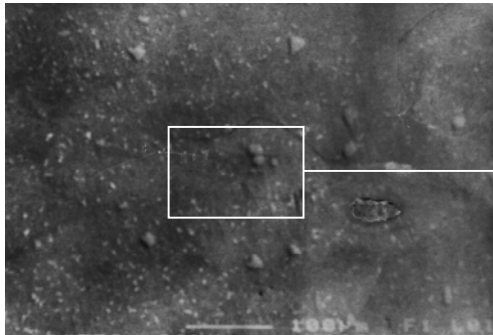
Al-13%Si (XRD Pattern)

1



Al-13%Si-2%Fe-2%Pb (XRD Pattern)

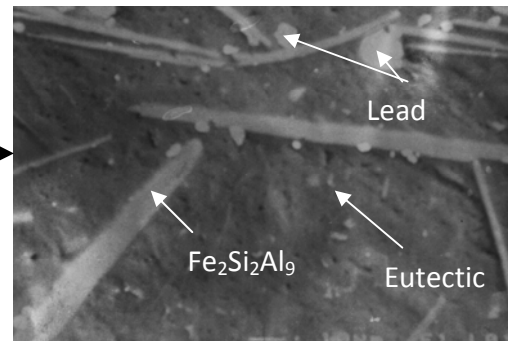
2



.(SEM)

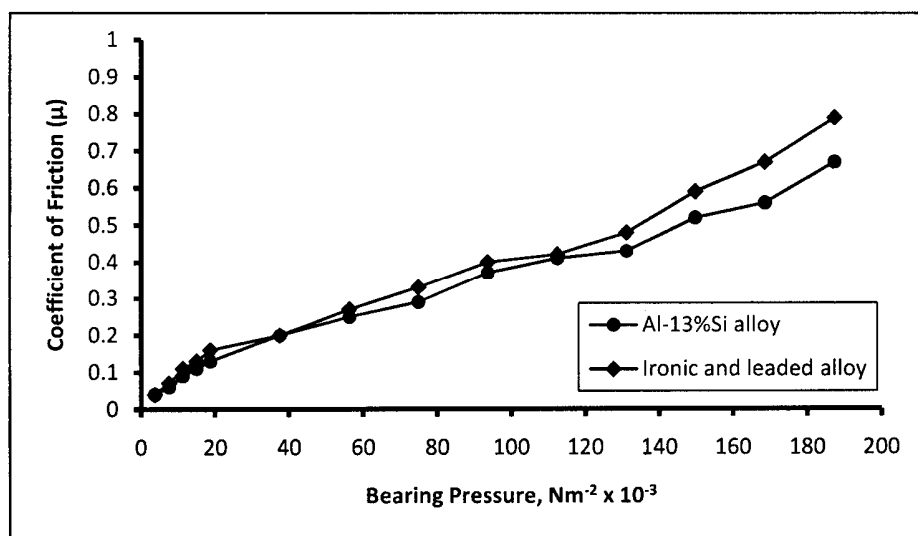
Al-13%Si

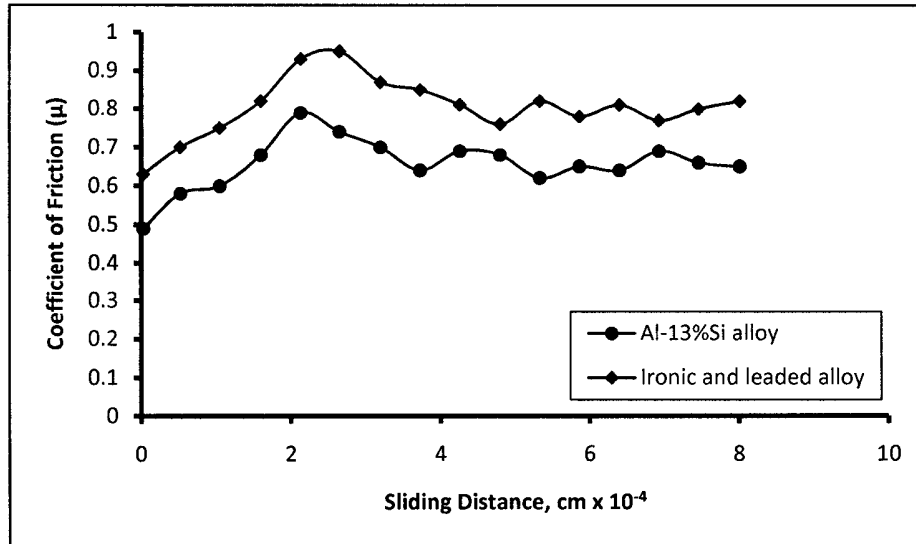
3



Al-13%Si-2%Fe-2%Pb  
.(SEM)

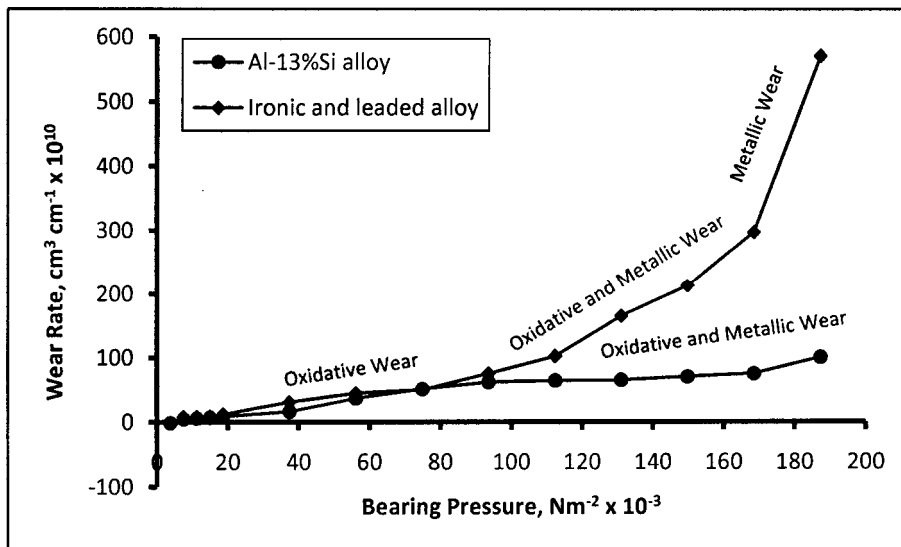
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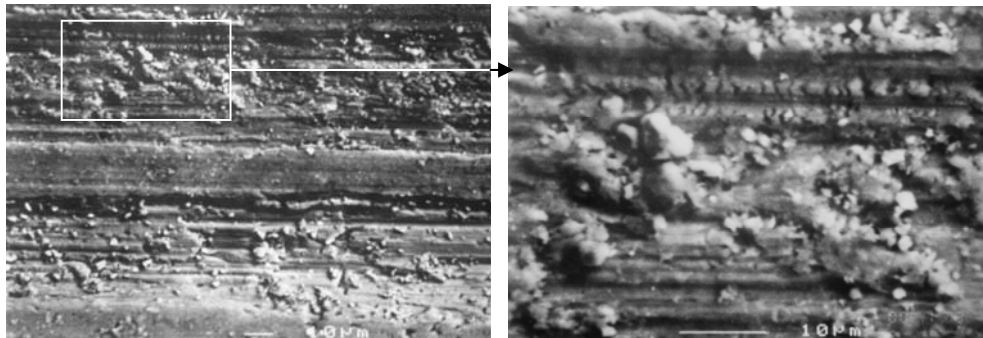


6

.187.3 Nm<sup>-2</sup> x 10<sup>3</sup>



7

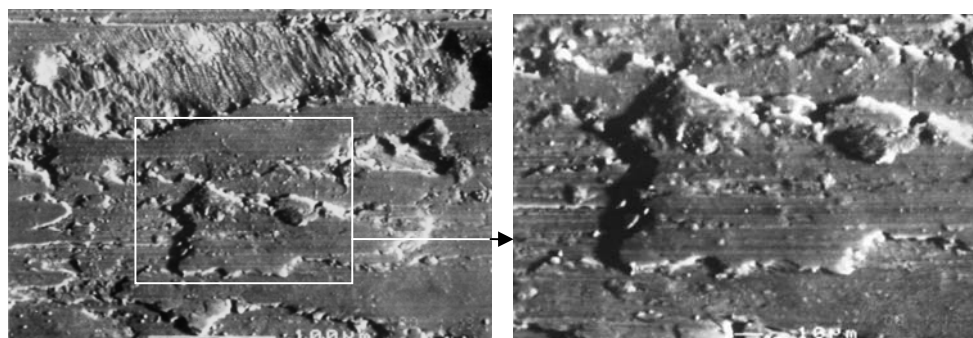


187.3

Al-13%Si

8

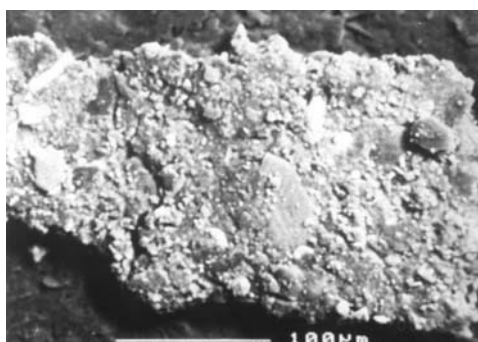
$\text{Nm}^{-2} \times 10^3$



Al-13%Si-2%Fe-2%Pb

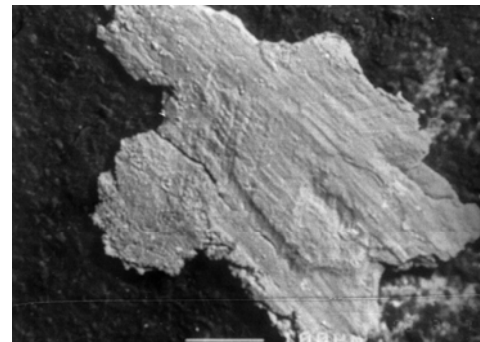
9

$187.3 \text{ Nm}^{-2} \times 10^3$



Al-13%Si alloy

$187.3 \text{ Nm}^{-2} \times 10^3$



Al-13%Si-2%Fe-2%Pb alloy

الالمنيوم-سليكون

10