

دراسة بعض الخصائص الكهربائية للكومارين في مخاليط (إيثانول – ماء)
 بثلاث نسب وزنية عند خمس درجات حرارية
 أ.م مصطفى خليل مصطفى* د. رنا عفيف عناني**

2006/1/29:

2008/1/7:

الخلاصة

(P) (Λ) (D)
 (-) (K_A)
 – 293.15) (%90 70 50)
 . (313.15)
 :

Study on Some Electrical Properties of Coumarin In (Ethanol – Water) Mixtures with Three Weight Percentage at Five Temperatures

Abstract

This research involves the study on some electrical properties such as dielectric constant (D), molar conductivity (Λ) and the calculation of molar polarization (P) and ion- pair formation constant (K_A) in three (Ethanol – Water) mixtures containing (50, 70, 90%) of ethanol at five different temperatures in the range (293.15 – 313.15)K.

/

(-)

(-)

(%80-0) (%80) :

-1

(Hydration)

(Bulk)

(Voids)

(Kazuko)

NMR & FT-IR)

(3)

) (**-2**

(-)

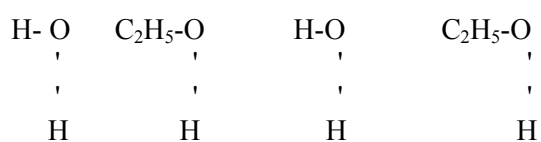
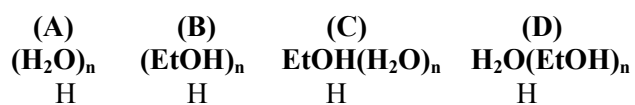
(Hydrophilic Solute)

(Specific)

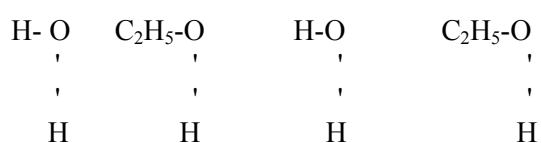
(Orientation-Dependent)

(Short-Range)

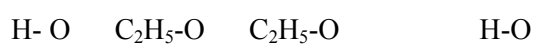
:

⁽¹⁾

-) ⁽²⁾(Ganti) (



(X-ray)



(-)

/

(-)

⁽⁶⁾ (Jatkar)4-methyl-6-ethyl-8-acetyl & 4-
(methyl-8-acetyl umbellifrones

(20-45 °C)

⁽⁴⁾(Zana & Eljebari)
(Self-Association)
(B)⁽⁷⁾ (John)4-)
methyl,6-methyl & 7-methyl
(coumarin

(-)

(C)

(A)

(Hyperconjugation)

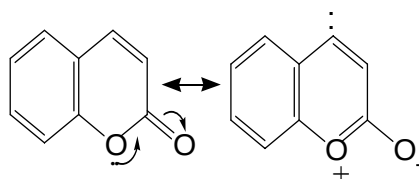
3-bromo,4-chloro & 6-)
(chlorocoumarin
(6-nitro coumarin)⁽⁵⁾(Kamlet & Taft)

(D)

(B)

(-)

(Hydrophobic)



(-)

.(S. cm⁻¹) : L
 .(mol. cm⁻³) : C

-1

(± 0.01 °C)
 (TAFESA)
 .(SCHOTT - GERATE)

Koh-light)
 (>99%) (Laboratories Ltd
 .(Fluka AG)

(P)

⁽⁸⁾(ρ)

(D)

:

(Deionized water)

$$P = \frac{D-1}{D+2} \cdot \frac{f_1 m_1 + f_2 m_2}{\rho}$$

70 50)

(%90

: f₂, f₁

.

(0.1-0.01)

: m₂, m₁

.

.

⁽⁹⁾**-2**(K_A)

(Capacitance)

:

(b)

$$K_A = \frac{4\pi N_A a^3}{1000} \frac{e^b}{b}$$

(K_A)

(-)

Universal)

(OH - 301) (Dielectrometer
 (OH - 911-1)

(0.9 pF)

:

⁽¹⁴⁻¹⁰⁾(Shedlovsky)

.(30 - 50)

(Specific conductance)

$$\frac{1}{S\Lambda} = \frac{1}{\Lambda_o} + \frac{C\Lambda S f_{\pm}^2 K_A}{\Lambda_o}$$

$$S = \left[\frac{B\sqrt{C\Lambda}}{2\Lambda_o^{3/2}} + \sqrt{1 + \frac{B^2\Lambda}{4\Lambda_o^3}} \right]^2$$

$$B = \frac{8.204 \times 10^5 \Lambda_o}{(DT)^{3/2}} + \frac{82.5}{\eta(DT)^{1/2}}$$

LFITF °A°)

(Siemens)

0.98)

(HIGKEIT

(cm⁻¹.(± 10⁻⁶ S. cm⁻¹)(S. cm². mol⁻¹)

(Λ)

:

$$\Lambda = \frac{1000 L}{C}$$

:

-

:

(-)

(%50)

$$-\log f_{\pm} = \frac{1.8246 \times 10^6 (C\alpha)^{1/2} / (DT)^{3/2}}{1 + 5029 \times 10^8 R(C\alpha)^{1/2} / (DT)^{1/2}}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{S\Lambda}{\Lambda_o} \quad :$$

, (%90)

(0.1 – 0.01)
(-)

(%90 70 50)

(313.15 – 293.15)
(1-a, b, c)(Polarizability α)

(

(Dipole moment μ).(α , μ)

.(1-a, b, c)

.(1/T)

-)

()

(2-a, b,c)

% 90 70 , 50

(x)

(α)(μ)

-)

Dipole-)

(Dipole Interaction

Hydrogen-)

(Bonding

(configuration)

.(15)

(-)

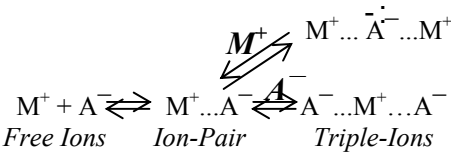
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(H₂O, C₂H₅OH)

(K_A)

:

50% > 90% > 70%



(n_R)

(Clerk Maxwell)

: (16)

$$P = \frac{n_R^2 - 1}{n_R^2 + 2} \cdot \frac{M}{\rho}$$

(2-a, b, c)

(Free Ions)

(Ion-Pairs)

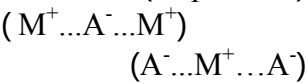
:

90% > 70% > 50%

(≈0.08)

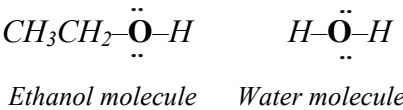
(C₂H₅-)

(Triple-Ions)



(17)

.



(3-a,b,c)

(≈ 0.08)

.

.(3-a, b, c)

(-)

$$K_A = \frac{a_{IP}}{a_{M^+} + a_{A^-}} \quad (\%70)$$

(%50)

(H⁺)

(4)

(K_A)

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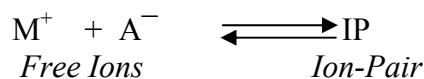
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%90

(4-a, b, c)
(log K_A)
(1/D)

(0.1)



of some methyl coumarin", Indian. J. Chem.vol.7(3), pp.234-240, 1969.

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"
".
.1977

(-)

(D) : (1-a, b, c)
 (b) %70 (a) %50 (-) 0.01-0.1mol.kg⁻¹
 .(293.15-313.15 K) (c) %90

a

<i>C,</i> <i>Mol.kg⁻¹</i>	<i>D</i>				
	<i>293.15K</i>	<i>298.15K</i>	<i>303.15K</i>	<i>308.15K</i>	<i>313.15K</i>
0.0100	51.32	49.32	47.91	46.39	44.40
0.0200	51.39	49.41	48.09	46.52	44.60
0.0300	51.45	49.51	48.20	46.65	44.73
0.0400	51.50	49.60	48.22	46.77	44.86
0.0500	51.55	49.70	48.31	46.91	45.00
0.0600	51.58	49.80	48.35	47.00	45.28
0.0700	51.62	49.87	48.52	47.16	45.64
0.0800	51.67	49.90	48.64	47.30	45.93
0.0899	51.70	49.93	48.70	47.66	46.10
0.0999	51.73	49.95	48.78	47.75	46.17

b

<i>C,</i> <i>Mol.kg⁻¹</i>	<i>D</i>				
	<i>293.15K</i>	<i>298.15K</i>	<i>303.15K</i>	<i>308.15K</i>	<i>313.15K</i>
0.0097	39.00	37.92	37.10	36.12	34.80
0.0199	39.15	38.14	37.32	36.53	35.20
0.0307	39.26	38.22	37.53	36.70	35.55
0.0402	39.35	38.25	37.60	36.75	35.72
0.0476	39.42	38.33	37.66	36.85	35.89
0.0600	39.45	38.47	37.70	36.89	35.90
0.0699	39.60	38.55	37.80	36.95	35.99
0.0799	39.67	38.73	37.98	37.16	36.10
0.0999	39.80	38.90	38.00	37.20	36.25

c

<i>C,</i> <i>Mol.kg⁻¹</i>	<i>D</i>				
	<i>293.15K</i>	<i>298.15K</i>	<i>303.15K</i>	<i>308.15K</i>	<i>313.15K</i>
00.010	29.41	28.71	27.70	26.98	25.92
00.020	29.84	28.91	28.20	27.74	26.67
0.0299	30.51	29.70	28.72	28.12	27.00
0.0399	30.80	29.96	29.22	28.55	27.17
00.050	31.04	30.28	29.42	28.72	27.39
00.060	31.08	30.31	29.38	28.91	27.66
0.0700	31.07	30.30	29.49	28.62	27.45
0.0800	31.20	30.08	29.55	28.68	27.69
0.0898	30.96	29.69	29.22	28.47	27.37

(-)

0.1000	30.88	29.69	29.22	28.42	27.40
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(P) : (2-a, b, c)

(-) 0.01-0.1mol.kg⁻¹

(a) 50%

<i>C,</i> <i>Mol.kg⁻¹</i>	<i>P</i>				
	<i>293.15K</i>	<i>298.15K</i>	<i>303.15K</i>	<i>308.15K</i>	<i>313.15K</i>
0.0100	33.028	33.028	33.149	33.159	33.142
0.0200	33.054	33.054	33.169	33.193	33.189
0.0300	33.081	33.081	33.186	33.226	33.227
0.0400	33.095	33.095	33.188	33.244	33.247
0.0500	33.111	33.111	33.194	33.264	33.264
0.0600	33.142	33.142	33.214	33.293	33.297
0.0700	33.168	33.168	33.233	33.318	33.322
0.0800	33.195	33.195	33.250	33.340	33.338
0.0899	33.222	33.222	33.266	33.370	33.343
0.0999	33.249	33.249	33.282	33.386	33.338

(b) 70%

<i>C,</i> <i>Mol.kg⁻¹</i>	<i>P</i>				
	<i>293.15K</i>	<i>298.15K</i>	<i>303.15K</i>	<i>308.15K</i>	<i>313.15K</i>
0.0097	34.201	34.249	34.409	34.459	34.545
0.0199	34.182	34.282	34.415	34.519	34.569
0.0307	34.185	34.308	34.436	34.560	34.608
0.0402	34.175	34.317	34.437	34.580	34.622
0.0476	34.172	34.333	34.442	34.605	34.642
0.0600	34.162	34.359	34.448	34.637	34.656
0.0699	34.160	34.376	34.457	34.666	34.675
0.0799	34.150	34.397	34.469	34.704	34.696
0.0999	34.125	34.421	34.467	34.749	34.734

(c) 90%

<i>C,</i> <i>Mol.kg⁻¹</i>	<i>P</i>				
	<i>293.15</i> <i>K</i>	<i>298.15</i> <i>K</i>	<i>303.15</i> <i>K</i>	<i>308.15</i> <i>K</i>	<i>313.15</i> <i>K</i>
00.010	35.346	35.451	35.501	35.597	35.635
00.020	35.409	35.489	35.584	35.71	35.766
0.0299	35.499	35.598	35.668	35.786	35.832
0.0399	35.531	35.629	35.732	35.845	35.859
00.050	35.560	35.669	35.761	35.870	35.895
00.060	35.583	35.690	35.775	35.913	35.951
0.0700	35.594	35.702	35.800	35.889	35.934
0.0800	35.620	35.688	35.819	35.908	35.978
0.0898	35.608	35.656	35.790	35.892	35.945

(-)

0.1000	35.612	35.668	35.800	35.896	35.959
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(Δ) : (3-a, b, c)

(-)

(a) 50%

$C, \text{Mol} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}$	$\Delta, S \cdot \text{cm}^2 \cdot \text{mol}^{-1}$				
	293.15 K	298.15 K	303.15 K	308.15 K	313.15 K
0.0100	1.8871	2.1285	2.3918	2.5783	2.6880
0.0200	1.2800	1.2881	1.6227	1.7637	1.8563
0.0300	0.6619	0.7570	0.8228	0.8923	0.9261
0.0400	0.5567	0.6253	0.7240	0.8474	0.9846
0.0500	0.2523	0.3005	0.3554	0.4189	0.4958
0.0600	0.2011	0.2358	0.2796	0.3272	0.3838
0.0700	0.1551	0.1801	0.2146	0.2537	0.3070
0.0800	0.1822	0.2343	0.2809	0.3357	0.3905
0.0899	0.1658	0.2011	0.2353	0.2682	0.3218
0.0999	0.1360	0.1601	0.1864	0.2160	0.2500

(b) 70%

$C, \text{Mol} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}$	$\Delta, S \cdot \text{cm}^2 \cdot \text{mol}^{-1}$				
	293.15 K	298.15 K	303.15 K	308.15 K	313.15 K
0.0097	0.3660	0.3970	0.4304	0.5234	0.6199
0.0199	0.2818	0.3317	0.3765	0.4224	0.4630
0.0307	0.2666	0.2715	0.3016	0.3284	0.4187
0.0402	0.2237	0.2527	0.2936	0.3453	0.3648
0.0476	0.1852	0.2064	0.2408	0.2789	0.3375
0.0600	0.1542	0.2060	0.2539	0.2590	0.3018
0.0699	0.1447	0.1718	0.2040	0.2353	0.2882
0.0799	0.1441	0.1707	0.2000	0.2325	0.2610
0.0999	0.1866	0.2108	0.2378	0.2748	0.3140

(c) 90%

$C, \text{Mol} \cdot \text{kg}^{-1}$	$\Delta, S \cdot \text{cm}^2 \cdot \text{mol}^{-1}$				
	293.15 K	298.15 K	303.15 K	308.15 K	313.15 K
00.010	0.4257	0.4823	0.5435	0.6060	0.7176
00.020	0.3000	0.3422	0.3852	0.4300	0.5076
0.0299	0.1982	0.2270	0.2554	0.2858	0.3350
0.0399	0.0891	0.1044	0.1167	0.1290	0.1444
00.050	0.0588	0.0686	0.0735	0.0833	0.0980

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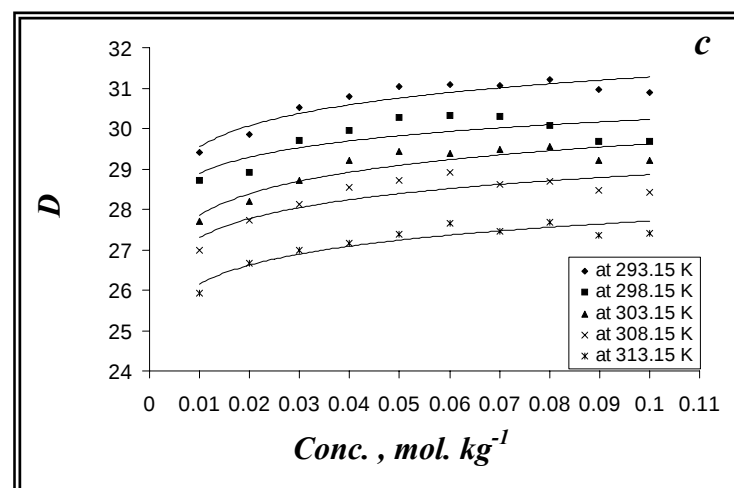
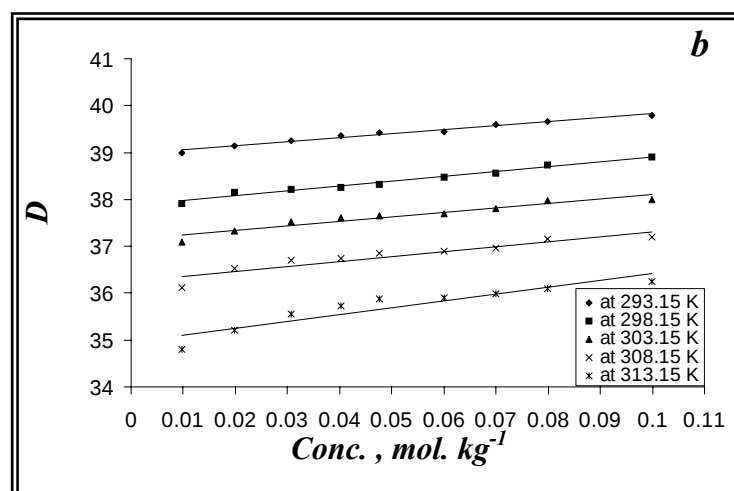
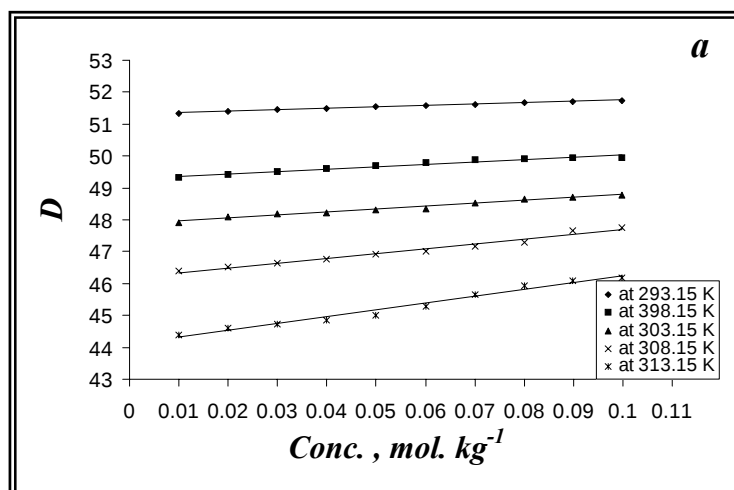
00.060	0.0510	0.0592	0.0694	0.0776	0.0857
0.0700	0.0472	0.0525	0.0577	0.0647	0.0735
0.0800	0.0367	0.0428	0.0474	0.0551	0.0627
0.0898	0.0477	0.0545	0.0613	0.0681	0.0750
0.1000	0.0750	0.0900	0.0960	0.1110	0.1255

 (Λ_o) : (4)

 (K_A)

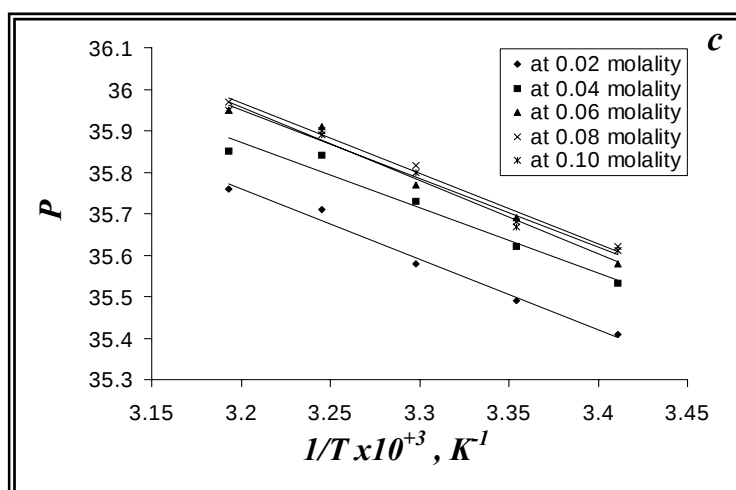
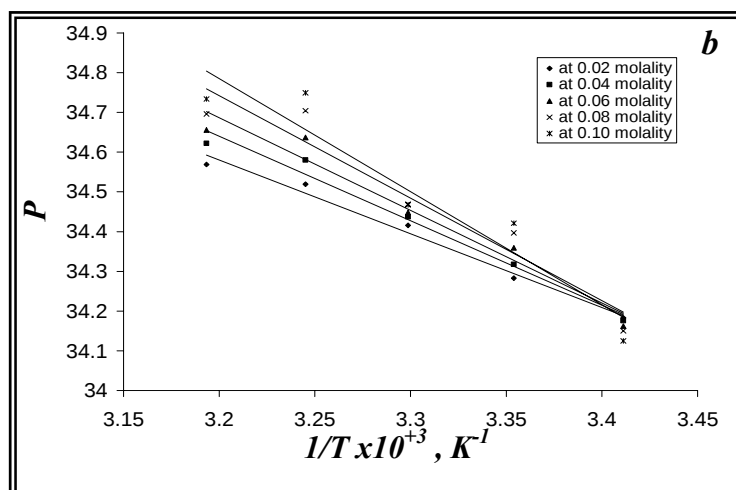
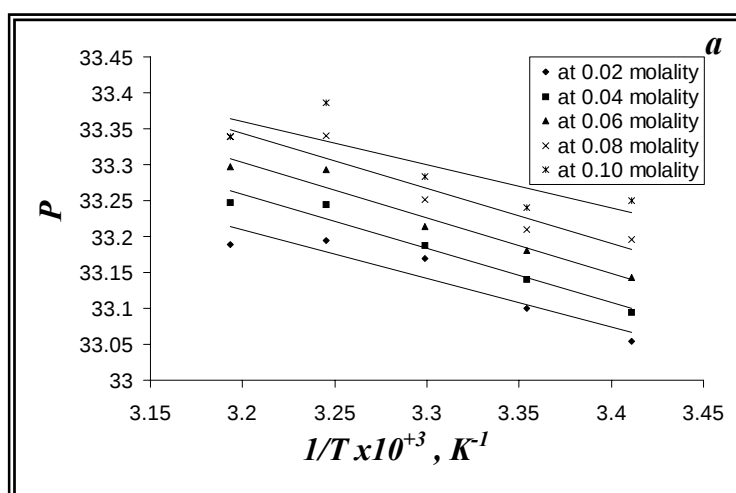
<i>Ethanol by weight (%)</i>	<i>T, K</i>	<i>A_{op} S.cm².eq⁻¹</i>	<i>K_A</i>
50	293.15	2.08099	3.20250
	298.15	2.36538	3.37375
	303.15	2.67598	3.50361
	308.15	2.91273	3.72346
	313.15	3.08827	4.07794
70	293.15	0.47643	7.42415
	298.15	0.53200	7.69048
	303.15	0.58989	7.77586
	308.15	0.72348	8.08585
	313.15	0.88279	8.89761
90	293.15	0.68381	16.6457
	298.15	0.79648	17.3264
	303.15	0.91875	17.7895
	308.15	1.04916	18.4197
	313.15	1.27981	19.6357

(-)



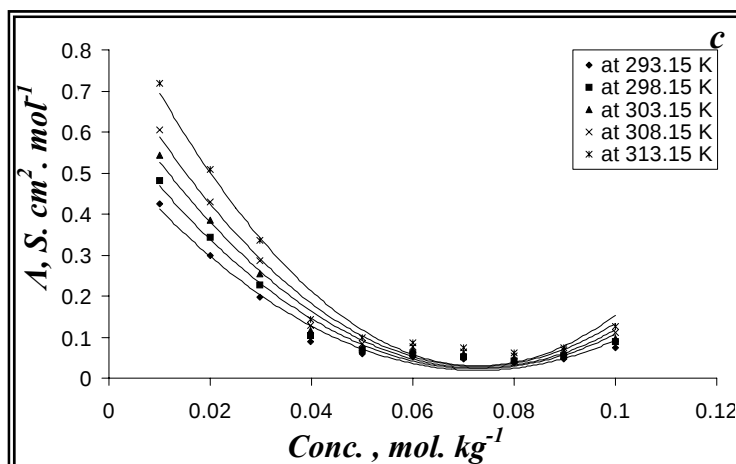
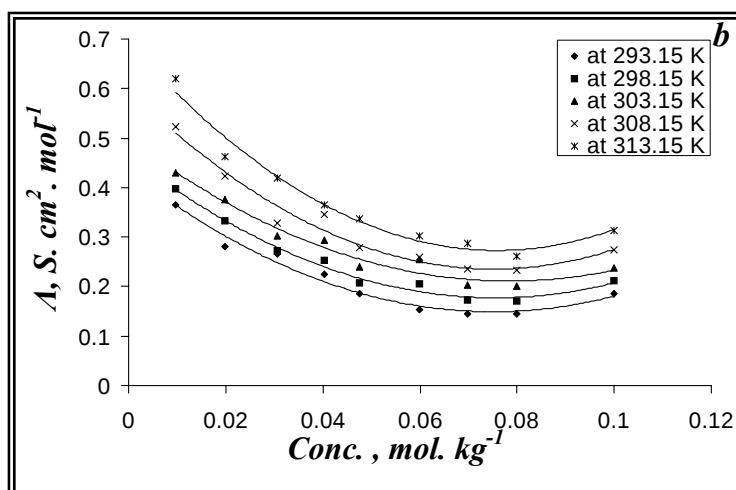
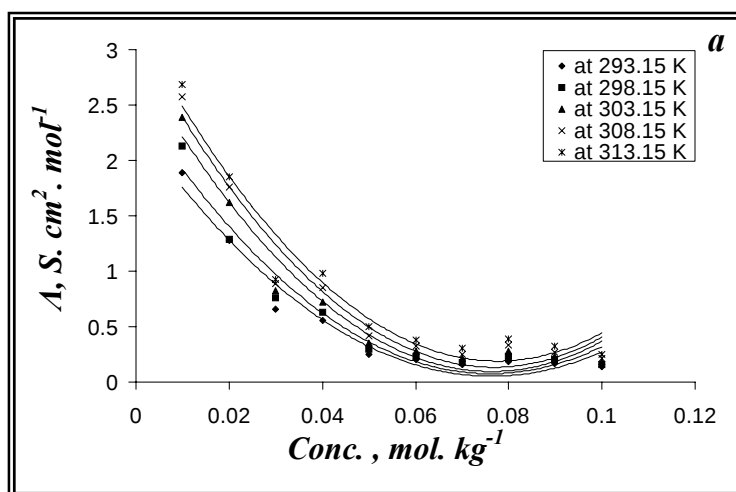
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الشكل (1-a, b, c): ثابت العزل الكهربائي للكومارين في خليط
(إيثانول - ماء) بالنسب المئوية 50% (a) و 70% (b)
و 90% (c) لعشرة تراكيز مئوية وخمس درجات حرارية.

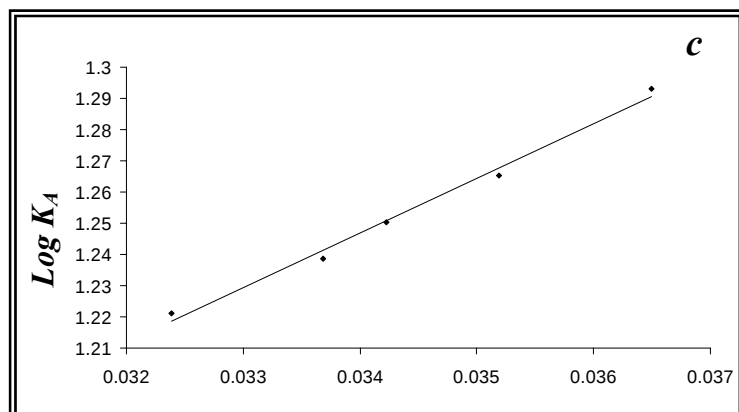
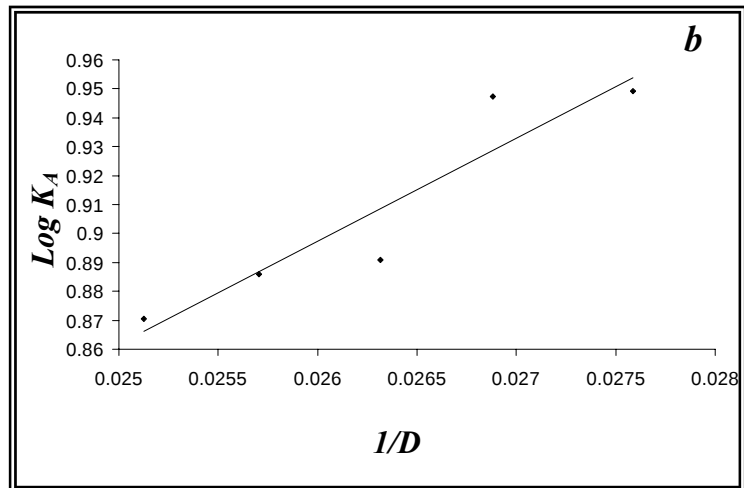
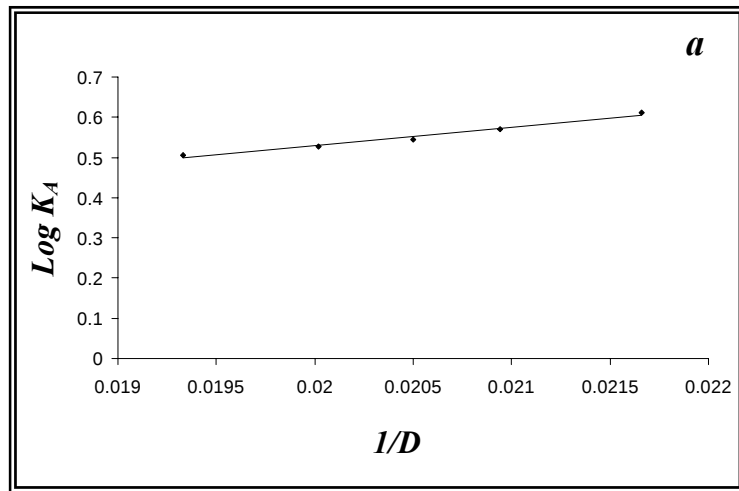


(-)

الشكل (2-a, b, c): الاستقطاب المولاري للكومارين في خليط
(إيثانول - ماء) بالنسب المئوية 50% (a) و 70% (b)
و 90% (c) لعشرة تراكيز مئوية وخمس درجات حرارية.



الشكل (3-a, b, c): التوصيل المولاري للكومارين في خليط
(إيثانول - ماء) بالنسب المئوية 50% (a) و 70% (b)
و 90% (c) لعشرة تراكيز مئوية وخمس درجات حرارية.



(-)

الشكل (4-a, b, c): العلاقة بين ثابت الاتحاد لتكوين الأزواج الأيونية ومقلوب ثابت العزل لمحاليل الكومارين في خليط المذيب (إيثانول-ماء) بنسبة 50% (a) و 70% (b) و 90% (c) للتركيز (0.1 ~) مولالي.