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Abstract

In this study water sample taken from kirmashiya marsh and its tributaries of (majray, kirmashiya and Um AL-timan) were tested and analyzed. The tests covered both physical and chemical properties; water is a good germs host and dissolves many salts which may poisonous. Moreover, water can carry minute solids. Therefore, an important water specification is that it should not do any harm to health whether it is used for drinking or not. Many living organisms can live in water when they reproduce, the more these organisms, the more polluted water is especially when nutrients are available which are carried by water this is as far as drinking water is concerned. On the other hand, water has several other advantages to man. It is the source of some of man's food (fish) other uses follow AL-kirmashiya marsh was subjected to man made drying in the last decade of the last century, forcing the population to migrate. After the downfall the old regime, the ministry of water Resources represented by (CRIM) started to flood the area and open the tributaries which feed the marsh and remove the embankment built to dry the marsh. The population began to then land, using marsh water for drinking and other uses. But laboratory tests on marsh water carried out by the center and other related offices show deterioration in marsh water quality.

The deterioration of water quality is because there are no exit outlets to kirmashiya marsh and the discharge waste water from human activities in surrounding areas, and discharge of drainage water from cultivated lands nearby. All these factors have led to marsh poor water quality.

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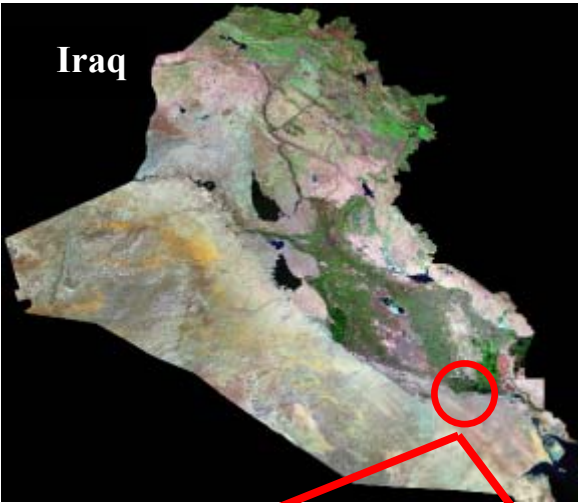
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Landsat



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No. of Sample	Location		Date	Time	Water Level(m)	Air Tem. (C°)	Water Tem. (C°)
	Easting	Northing					
1	648895	3415811	3/1/2005	10:05	2.83	17.3	12.0
2	647988	3413969	=	10:15	2.35	17.5	12.2
3	649079	3411910	=	10:30	2.05	17.2	12.5
4	649826	3411911	4/1/2005	8:25	0.85	10.8	9.0
5	652251	3410632	3/1/2005	10:50	1.05	18.0	12.5
6	654172	3409300	=	11:10	1.15	17.0	11.5
7	656070	3407958	=	11:22	0.70	17.5	11.8
8	657445	3407002	=	11:32	0.95	17.0	11.0
9	658362	3406283	=	11:55	0.55	17.0	11.2
10	659871	3405273	=	12:18	0.78	17.0	11.5
11	660239	3404861	=	12:45	0.52	17.5	11.0
12	656164	3407880	=	13:30	0.93	17.8	12.5
13	649079	3410662	4/1/2005	8:50	0.62	13.5	10.0
14	648925	3410479	=	9:15	1.27	14.0	11.2
15	649134	3411485	=	9:37	1.3	14.6	11.8
16	647857	3412647	=	10:08	0.97	16.0	12.5
17	647480	3412890	=	10:35	0.95	16.3	13.2
18	648273	3411661	=	11:00	1.05	16.5	13.0
19	648406	3412158	=	11:25	0.98	17.0	13.8
20	658011	3412059	=	11:55	1.85	17.0	14.2
21	657774	3412009	=	12:20	1.88	17.3	14.2
22	657460	3411935	=	12:50	1.85	17.2	14.9
23	656927	3411914	=	13:25	2.10	17.6	14.8
24	655758	3412273	=	13:45	2.65	17.9	14.7
25	654154	3413615	=	14:15	2.65	17.7	14.5
specifications					-	-	-

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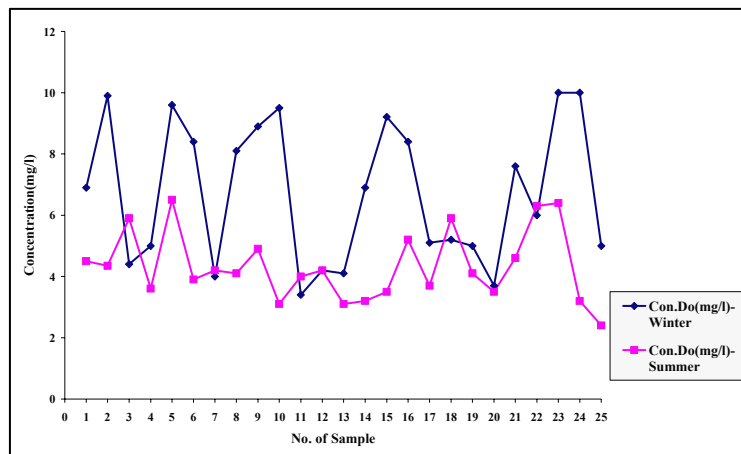
No. of Sample	Location		Date	Time (am,pm)	Water Level(m)	Air Tem. (C°)	Water Tem. (C°)
	Easting	Northing					
1	648914	3415843	17/8/2005	10:05	3.40	39.7	32
2	648251	3414413	=	9:58	3.33	41.0	32
3	649045	3411274	=	9:42	3.26	40.0	32
4	653069	3410014	16/8/2005	12:35	1.52	43.0	35
5	655032	3408997	=	11:45	1.30	43.0	35
6	655212	3408995	=	12:00	1.55	43.0	35
7	654837	3408940	=	11:33	1.40	42.5	35
8	655788	3407972	=	11:15	0.95	42.0	34
9	655380	3407970	=	11:05	0.90	41.6	34
10	658317	3405989	=	10:30	0.90	41.0	34
11	657391	3406649	=	10:55	1.20	41.0	34
12	652010	3410626	17/8/2005	7:40	1.40	38.0	31
13	651494	3410996	=	8:00	1.50	38.0	32
14	651207	3411163	=	8:35	1.20	38.0	31
15	651311	3411332	=	8:17	1.00	38.0	32
16	651445	3411453	=	8:45	0.30	38.5	32
17	650957	3411888	=	9:08	0.68	39.0	32.3
18	650748	3411916	=	9:00	0.70	39.0	32.2
19	650069	3411742	=	9:28	0.30	39.5	32.0
20	647093	3409064	=	11:13	0.90	44.0	34.0
21	646770	3409278	=	10:55	1.40	44.0	34.0
22	646262	3409245	=	11:37	0.70	46.0	37.0
23	646045	3409096	=	11:45	1.00	46.0	37.0
24	645944	3409522	=	11:55	0.50	46.0	37.2
25	645714	3409636	=	12:05	0.80	46.1	37.5
specifications					-	-	-

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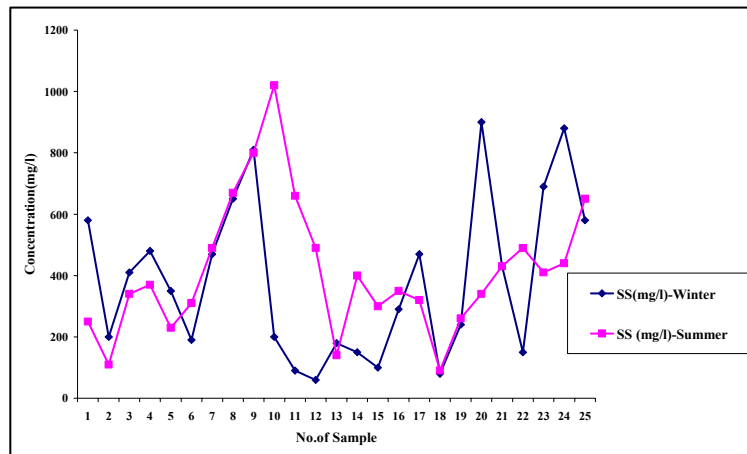
من الشكل (3) نلاحظ زيادة تركيز الاوكسجين المذاب في فصل الشتاء بسبب انخفاض درجات الحرارة والتي تتناسب عكسياً مع تركيز الاوكسجين المذاب في الماء، لجميع المحطات تقريباً عدا المحطة رقم (3، 18، 11) والذي يعود الى تغير في تراكيز الملوثات للمحطة الواحدة بين الموسمين وبالتالي التأثير على تركيز الاوكسجين المذاب. وقد اظهرت دراسات محلية سابقة الحصول على تراكيز متقاربة من الاوكسجين المذاب في مناطق الاهوار. [7]



شكل رقم (4) يوضح تركيز الاوكسجين المذاب في فصلي الشتاء والصيف.
■ تركيز الاوكسجين المذاب في فصل الشتاء.
■ تركيز الاوكسجين المذاب في فصل الصيف .

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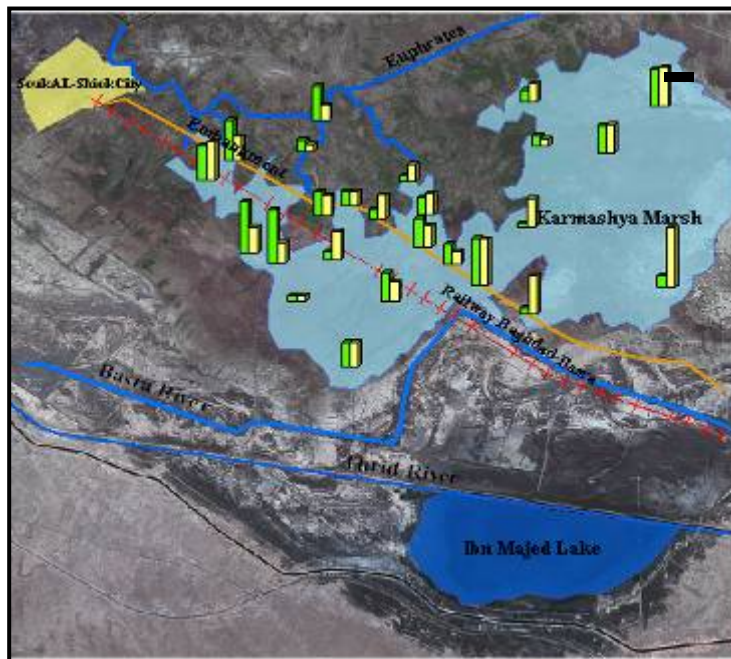
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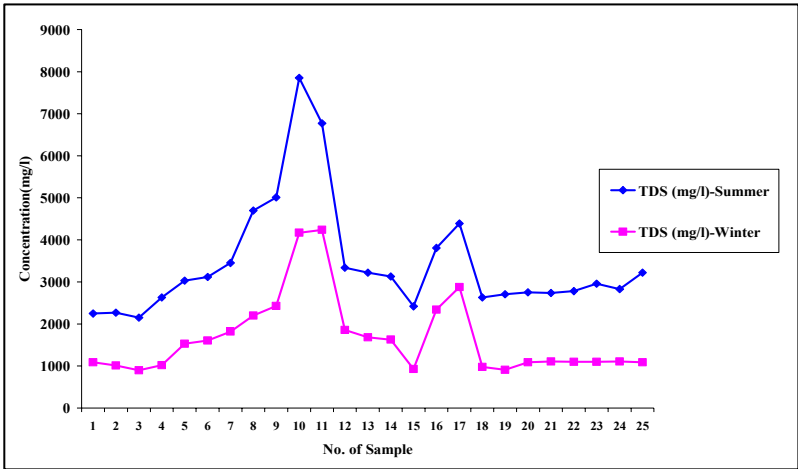


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تركيز المواد الصلبة العالقة في فصل الشتاء.
تركيز المواد الصلبة العالقة في فصل الصيف.

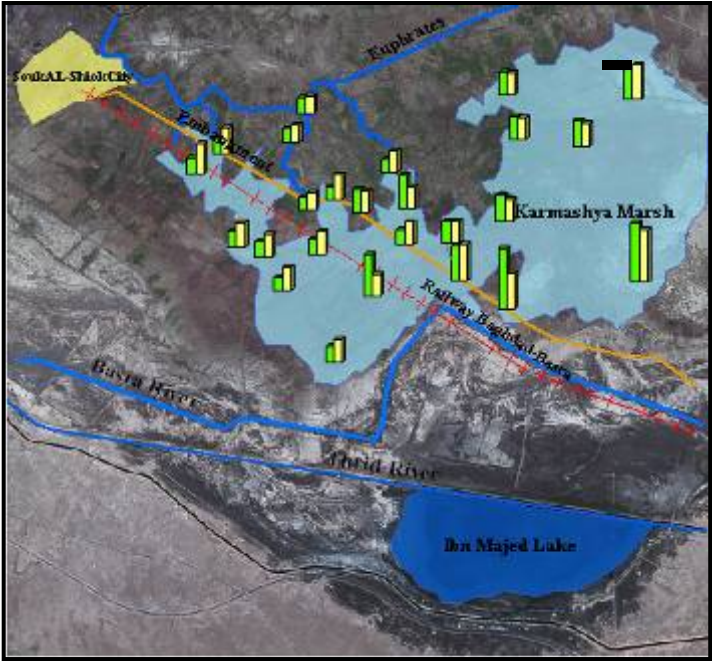


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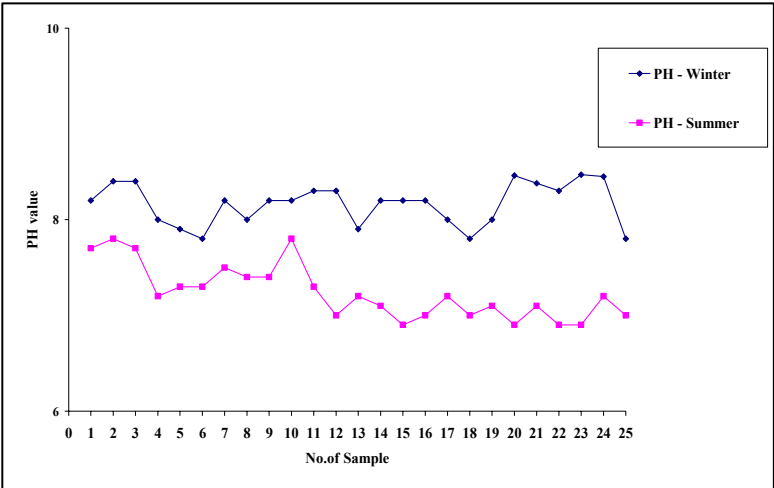
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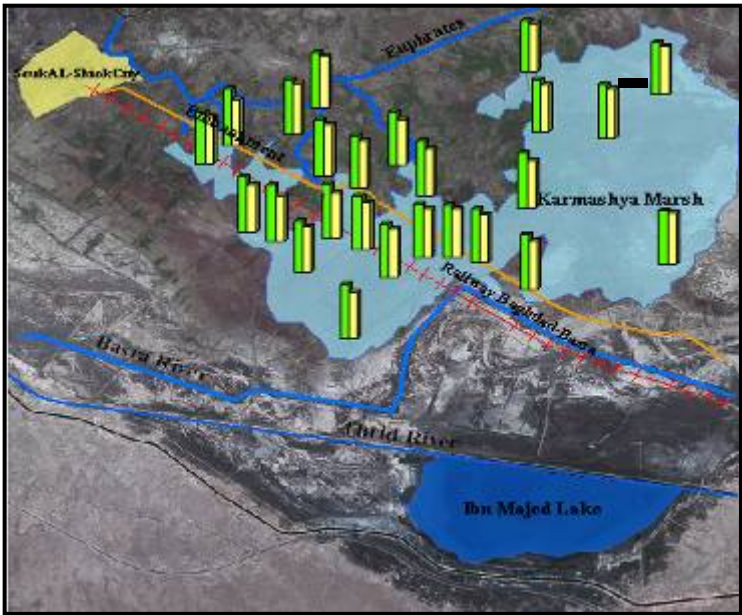
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شكل رقم (10) يوضح قيم الاس الهيدروجيني في فصلي الشتاء والصيف
قيم الاس الهيدروجيني في فصل الشتاء. 
قيم الاس الهيدروجيني في فصل الصيف. 

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7- الملحق
تابع جدول (1)

No. of Sample	DO (mg/l)	Turbidity (NTU)	PH	EC (ms/cm)	TDS (mg/l)	SS (mg/l)	TS (mg/l)
1	6.9	12.99	8.20	2180	1090	580	1670
2	9.9	21.40	8.40	2020	1010	200	1030
3	4.4	20.00	8.40	1800	900	410	1310
4	5.0	5.75	8.00	2110	1020	480	1500
5	9.6	2.66	7.90	3060	1530	350	1880
6	8.4	3.95	7.80	3200	1610	190	1800
7	4.0	28.89	8.20	3620	1820	470	2290
8	8.1	26.55	8.00	4380	2200	650	2850
9	8.9	9.60	8.20	4860	2430	810	3240
10	9.5	22.26	8.20	8320	4170	200	4190
11	3.4	81.00	8.30	8470	4240	90	4330
12	4.2	25.72	8.30	3710	1860	60	1920
13	4.1	4.26	7.90	3370	1680	180	1860
14	6.9	29.1	8.20	3260	1630	150	1780
15	9.2	18.31	8.20	1830	930	100	1030
16	8.4	13.27	8.20	4690	2340	290	2630
17	5.1	14.12	8.00	5740	2880	470	3350
18	5.2	15.27	7.80	1970	980	80	1060
19	5.0	87.00	8.00	1820	910	240	1150
20	3.7	23.13	8.46	2180	1090	900	1990
21	7.6	18.24	8.38	2211	1109	430	1540
22	6.0	3.93	8.30	2209	1101	150	1250
23	10.0	6.25	8.47	2210	1100	690	1790
24	10.0	29.14	8.45	2220	1110	880	1990
25	5.0	15.23	7.80	2180	1090	580	1670
Specific.	>5	-	6.5-8.5	-	-	-	-

تابع جدول (1)

No. of Sample	Ca++ Hardness (mg/l)	Mg++ Hardness (mg/l)	Total Hardness (mg/l)	CL= (mg/l)	SO4= (mg/l)	NO2 (mg/l)	NO3 (mg/l)
1	120.24	13.17	354.34	179.69	1233.32	12.0	6.64
2	71.34	34.56	320	191.66	112.0	56.1	9.30
3	120.24	30.59	426	299.48	824.0	Nil	7.97
4	87.37	46.74	410	299.48	1332.0	Nil	1.32
5	141.88	118.4	840	179.69	600.0	Nil	5.31
6	117.83	117.4	776	658.86	205.0	14.0	Nil
7	326.25	48.4	1014	658.86	285.0	Nil	1.99
8	138.67	154.0	978	748.71	202.0	3.0	Nil
9	288.57	19.17	800	359.38	1120.0	Nil	Nil
10	140.28	103.2	774	551.0	848.0	Nil	Nil
11	144.28	244.3	1362	616.93	130.0	24.0	2.65
12	100.2	65.75	520	245.57	312.0	Nil	5.31
13	123.44	234.5	1270	748.71	1600.0	2.0	11.96
14	84.16	367.3	1716	239.58	752.0	Nil	Nil
15	84.96	183.8	966	239.58	860.0	3.0	6.64
16	122.64	115.5	780	269.53	464.0	6.0	31.89
17	139.47	74.5	654	820.58	564.0	Nil	13.95
18	56.11	53.12	358	161.72	1480.0	3.0	15.94
19	97.79	208.2	1098	119.79	868.0	Nil	2.65
20	72.14	24.31	280	251.55	109.0	Nil	6.64
21	102.6	212.6	1128	161.72	816.0	10.0	4.65
22	105.0	11.10	308	449.22	280.0	Nil	12.62
23	71.34	222.9	1092	251.56	768.0	3.0	Nil
24	104.2	24.27	360	179.69	880.0	10.0	17.72
25	112.2	18.89	358	88.64	848.0	6.0	16.61
Specific.	-	-	-	200	200	-	15

تابع جدول (1)

No. of Sample	NH4 (mg/l)	Organic Nitrogen (mg/l)	PO4 (mg/l)	COD (mg/l)	Fe (mg/l)	Zn (mg/l)
1	Nil	41.10	0.6	100	0.16	0.420
2	Nil	58.20	0.7	80	0.10	0.275
3	Nil	1.80	Nil	420	0.68	0.154
4	Nil	0.30	Nil	220	0.03	0.190
5	Nil	1.20	Nil	340	0.04	0.154
6	0.036	46.23	Nil	520	0.10	0.075
7	0.504	0.999	0.1	760	0.320	0.250
8	0.528	10.34	Nil	600	0.034	0.210
9	0.336	0.28	0.7	800	0.494	Nil
10	2.472	2.06	1.0	1560	0.072	0.440
11	1.896	81.38	0.3	1000	0.238	0.060
12	1.20	2.20	1.3	120	0.325	0.330
13	0.168	9.44	0.4	240	0.034	0.114
14	Nil	Nil	0.8	200	0.097	0.185
15	Nil	11.40	0.9	180	Nil	0.175
16	0.408	27.34	Nil	420	0.126	0.210
17	0.192	3.31	1.9	320	0.304	0.396
18	Nil	13.50	0.3	400	0.200	0.330
19	0.144	0.72	0.3	440	0.960	0.066
20	Nil	1.50	Nil	280	0.200	0.210
21	0.072	34.11	1.6	360	0.350	0.225
22	0.072	2.91	Nil	220	Nil	0.245
23	Nil	9.90	1.14	140	0.020	0.350
24	Nil	37.0	Nil	120	0.036	0.108
25	Nil	23.55	2.28	40	0.060	0.245
Specific.	-	-	0.04	-	0.3	0.5

تابع جدول (2)

No. of Sample	DO (mg/l)	Turbidity (NTU)	PH	EC (ms/cm)	TDS (mg/l)	SS (mg/l)	TS (mg/l)
1	4.5	54.0	7.7	2330	1160	250	1410
2	4.35	76.0	7.8	2530	1260	110	1370
3	5.90	21.2	7.7	2510	1250	340	1590
4	3.60	0.35	7.2	3240	1610	370	1980
5	6.50	0.37	7.3	3040	1500	230	1730
6	3.90	0.22	7.3	3040	1510	310	1820
7	4.20	5.86	7.5	3270	1630	490	2120
8	4.10	8.61	7.4	5000	2500	670	3170
9	4.90	5.72	7.4	5170	2580	800	3380
10	3.10	4.81	7.8	7400	3680	1020	4700
11	4.00	4.08	7.3	5070	2530	660	3190
12	4.20	1.10	7.0	3150	1480	490	1970
13	3.10	5.00	7.2	3080	1540	140	1680
14	3.20	24.17	7.1	3010	1500	400	1900
15	3.50	0.57	6.9	2990	1490	300	1790
16	5.20	0.97	7.0	2950	1470	350	1820
17	3.70	0.11	7.2	3020	1510	320	1830
18	5.90	3.55	7.0	3310	1650	90	1740
19	4.10	2.29	7.1	3600	1800	260	2060
20	3.50	2.66	6.9	3330	1660	340	2000
21	4.60	10.69	7.1	3260	1630	430	2060
22	6.30	12.98	6.9	3380	1680	490	2170
23	6.40	7.09	6.9	3720	1860	410	2270
24	3.20	9.96	7.2	3440	1720	440	2160
25	2.40	1.14	7.0	4270	2130	650	2780
Specific.	>5	-	6.5-8.5	-	-	-	-

تابع جدول (2)

No. of Sample	Ca++ Hardness (mg/l)	Mg++ Hardness (mg/l)	Total Hardness (mg/l)	CL= (mg/l)	SO4= (mg/l)	NO2 (mg/l)	NO3 (mg/l)
1	112.22	20.36	364	839.90	568.00	0.59	2.79
2	124.24	22.30	402	399.95	383.00	Nil	7.3
3	105.81	18.41	340	449.94	391.00	Nil	7.1
4	120.24	51.09	510	449.94	740.00	Nil	8.3
5	160.32	31.52	530	399.95	366.00	0.8	4.7
6	152.30	4.69	400	439.95	532.00	2.25	1.25
7	112.22	35.00	424	499.94	740.00	1.75	0.78
8	160.32	98.38	804	729.91	1040.0	1.35	1.43
9	228.45	29.00	690	829.90	1080.0	5.43	1.22
10	236.47	89.99	960	1379.8	1300.0	1.77	3.5
11	234.86	65.11	854	869.90	1232.0	Nil	3.25
12	140.28	32.52	484	509.94	656.0	Nil	2.15
13	96.19	53.56	460	599.93	636.0	0.87	0.94
14	88.17	59.67	465	519.94	632.0	0.21	0.91
15	118.23	42.55	470	479.94	333.33	Nil	1.10
16	112.22	38.90	440	489.94	390.00	0.57	3.12
17	116.23	46.21	480	539.93	380.00	6.0	7.33
18	160.32	18.34	476	519.94	391.00	4.16	2.71
19	94.58	64.79	502	549.93	1600.0	3.11	1.65
20	176.35	9.54	480	479.94	740.0	0.97	5.13
21	136.27	25.21	444	499.94	400.0	Nil	2.18
22	152.30	39.34	542	529.94	428.0	Nil	2.18
23	142.68	28.62	474	599.93	391.0	Nil	3.21
24	129.85	57.43	560	479.94	740.0	0.19	3.00
25	131.06	65.96	598	599.93	1100.0	0.45	3.10
Specific.	-	-	-	200	200	-	15

تابع جدول (2)

No. of Sample	NH4 (mg/l)	Organic Nitrogen (mg/l)	PO4 (mg/l)	COD (mg/l)	Fe (mg/l)	Zn (mg/l)
1	0.15	3.08	0.54	680.0	0.177	0.02
2	0.03	2.81	0.57	920.0	0.136	0.03
3	0.05	7.33	0.55	680.0	0.089	Nil
4	0.22	8.40	0.71	760.0	0.091	0.077
5	0.04	4.97	0.97	480.0	0.105	0.102
6	0.22	2.05	0.77	640.0	0.112	0.999
7	0.76	1.90	0.10	600.0	0.132	0.110
8	0.27	2.05	0.98	880.0	0.174	0.153
9	0.29	3.09	2.10	680.0	0.133	0.075
10	1.55	5.23	2.55	560.0	0.017	0.088
11	0.70	3.79	1.14	720.0	0.178	0.089
12	0.20	2.30	1.0	600.0	0.098	0.093
13	0.08	1.26	Nil	560.0	0.098	0.089
14	0.59	1.42	0.11	440.0	0.113	0.093
15	0.36	1.38	1.73	680.0	0.121	0.111
16	0.07	3.34	7.6	1080.0	0.120	0.152
17	0.04	9.18	2.28	520.0	0.188	0.143
18	0.14	4.08	Nil	420.0	0.184	0.132
19	0.06	2.64	2.88	900.0	0.200	0.153
20	0.10	5.50	4.25	880.0	0.197	0.155
21	0.12	2.27	3.70	712.0	0.121	0.195
22	0.09	2.25	3.78	760.0	0.132	0.175
23	0.24	3.39	2.11	760.0	0.201	0.185
24	0.17	3.18	1.88	340.0	0.166	0.170
25	0.31	3.47	2.55	120.0	0.172	0.190
Specific.	-	-	0.04	-	0.3	0.5