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2008/3/6:

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(-)%70
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Abstract

The subject of research involve study of basic hydrolysis of lactone ring of coumarin, 6-methyl coumarin and 6- amino coumarin in 70% (Ethanol – Water) at equal and double concentration of base (NaOH) at five different temperatures by electrical conductivity method and the results were interpreted according to the transition state theory.

⁽²⁾(Antonio Foffoni)

Chloro, Methoxy &)

(Methyl

.(Polarometric Method)

⁽³⁾(Mattoo)

(Nucleophiles)

(Mattoo)

(Electrophiles)

(4)

C-4

(Dissociation Constant)

(Spectrophotometric)

C-2

.(Spectrofluorimetric)

(1)

(Dianion)

.(1)

(Initial State) (5) (Bowden)
 (Transition State)
 Transfer Chemical) 70% Dioxane-)
 (Potential (Water
 Conductimetric)
 (Ezz-Eldin & Abu-Gharib) (Method
 (11) (°20)
 3-bromo thio)
 coumarin,thio coumarin,coumarin-
 3-carboxylic acid & 3-bromo
 .(-) (coumarin
 (NMR)
 (6)(Orlov & Piskareva)
 (NH₄OH)
 -: (Second Order)
 (7)
 $\frac{x}{a-x} = akt$.. (1)
 $\ln \frac{b(a-x)}{a(b-x)} = (a-b)kt$ (2)
 :
 b,a
 (b-x) (a-x)
 .(t)
 .(t) x
 k
 (OH)
 (8) (Uekamo)
 (9) (C- 7)
 (Neal)
 (PH>11) (OH)
 (Wt%)
 (Deionized Water)
 (< 1 x 10⁻⁶ S. m⁻¹)
 .(± 1x10⁻⁴ wt%)
 (-)
 (%70)
 (0.01)
 (10)(Abu-Gharib&Ezzeldin)
 (coumarin -3-carboxylate anion)
 (-)

(CHNS- Elemental Analyzer Carlo Erba O) EA 1108 (2) Instruments	(0.02)	(0.01)
Specific) (-) (Conductance (70% Ethanol-Water) (0.02,0.01)	(313.15 – 293.15)	
(Siemens) ELEKTR LEITF ⁰ A ⁰ HIGKEIT (0.98 cm ⁻¹) (0.02 ±) (± 10 ⁻⁶ S.cm ⁻¹)	Koh-light) (>99%) (Laboratories Ltd -6 (12)	-6 -6
(± 10 ⁻⁶ S.cm ⁻¹)	(UV-160) UV - Visible Recorder Spectrophotometer (Shimadzu) (70%wt)	(13)
-) %70	(2x10 ⁻⁴) ≅	
((3.5x10 ⁻⁵ ≅)	(1)
:	Perkin-Elmer Infracord Spectrophotometer (375-B)	
$\frac{(C_o - C_t)}{(C_t - C_\infty)} = akt$(3)	(3)-(1)	
$\ln \frac{C_t(C_o - C_\infty)}{C_o(C_t - C_\infty)} = (a - b)kt$... (4)	Melting Point Apparatus Gallenkamp	
(3 15)	(-6 -6

(9)

(C:O) mono- (anion)
 (dianion)
 .(1)
 (Hyperconjugation) (- NH₂, - CH₃) C- 6
 (σ)

-6

(T.S)

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-6)

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-:

Coumarin > 6-methylcoumarin > 6-aminocoumarin

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.(2)

(4-a, b, c) (3-a, b, c)

-6

(4-a, b)

-6

(298.15)

(6)

(-) %70

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(NaOH)

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(1)

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(293.15)

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(k^b)(k^a)

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(6-a,b,c) (5-a,b,c)

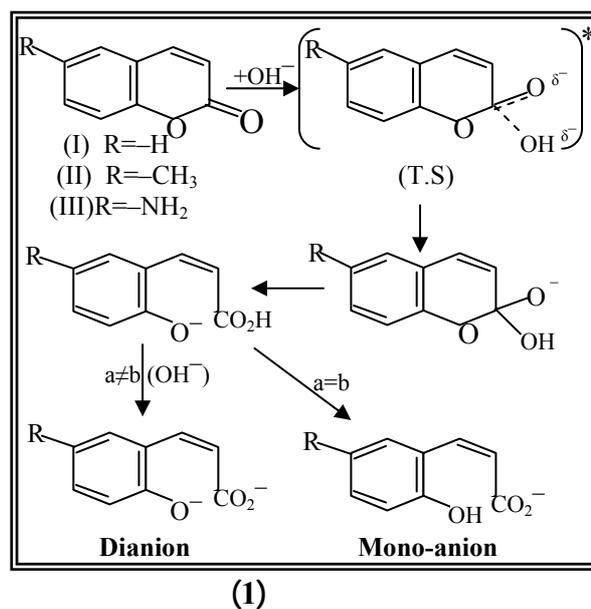
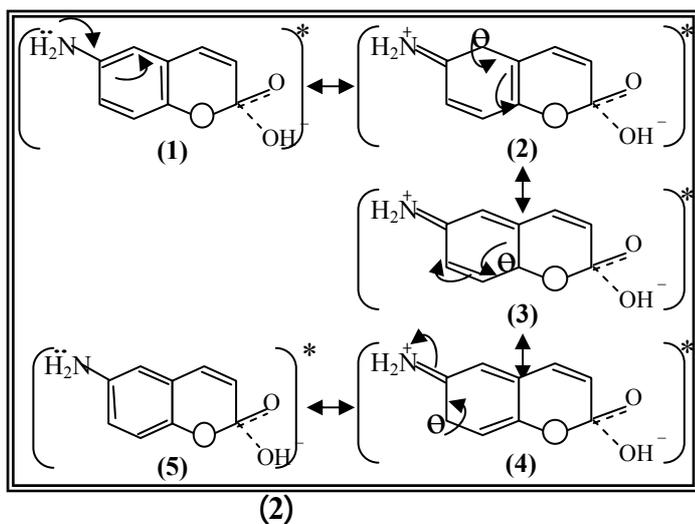
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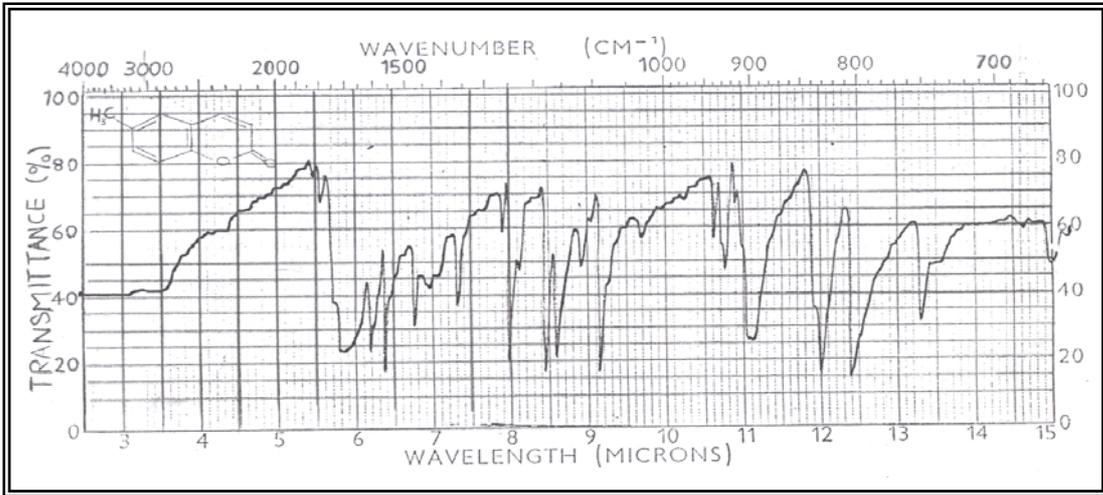
:(1)

Compound	λ_{\max} nm	Abs.	ϵ $\text{dm}^3 \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{cm}^{-1}$
<i>Coumarin</i>	305	1.216	6098.2948
	270	1.983	9944.8345
	213	1.560	7823.4704
<i>6-methyl coumarin</i>	321	1.109	5561.685
	272	2.059	10325.977
	215	1.867	9363.0892
<i>6-nitro coumarin</i>	313	0.875	25143.678
	260.5	1.306	37528.735
	204.5	0.443	12729.885
<i>6-amino coumarin</i>	362	0.528	2647.9438
	276	1.935	9704.1123
	236	2.394	12006.018

:(2)

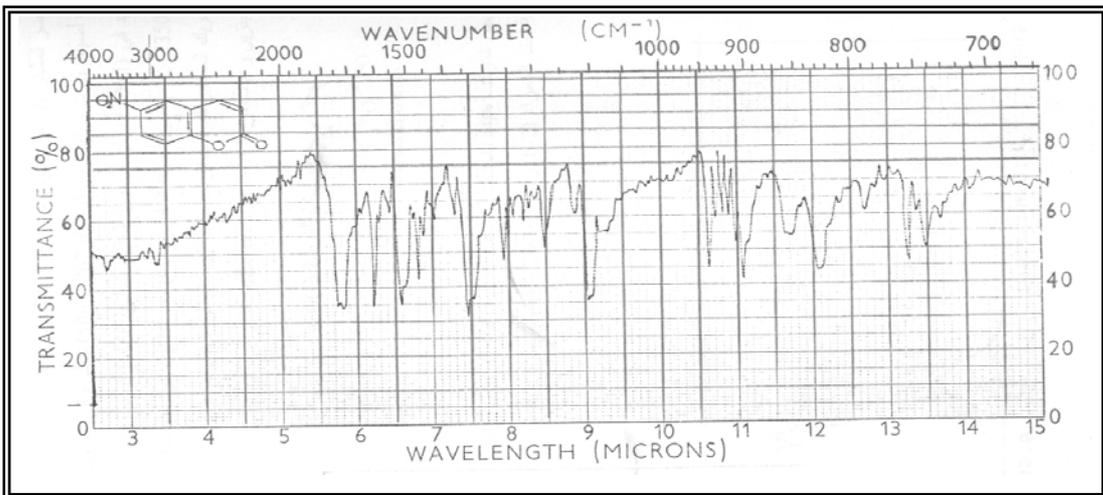
4.84	5.03	74.50	74.99	$\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_7\text{O}_2$
4.44	4.38	67.24	67.08	$\text{C}_9\text{H}_7\text{O}_2\text{N}$





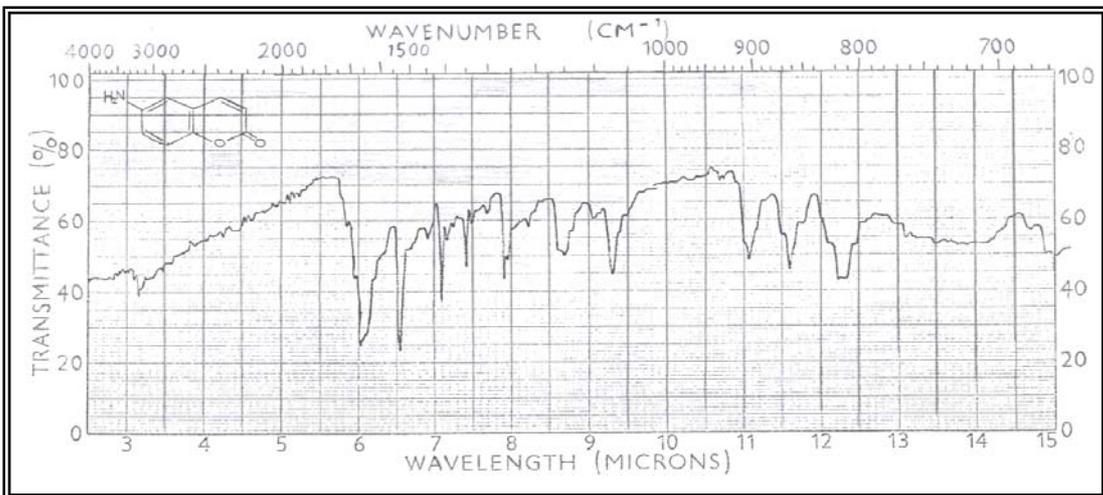
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:(1)



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:(2)



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:(3)

: (3- a)
(a=b)

<i>t</i> sec	$(C_0 - C_t)/(C_r - C_\infty)$				
	293.15 K	298.15 K	303.15 K	308.15 K	313.15 K
60	0.13457	0.20804	0.30169	0.40109	0.66841
90	0.20186	0.31206	0.45255	0.60164	1.00261
120	0.26914	0.41607	0.60339	0.80219	1.33682
150	0.33643	0.52009	0.75424	1.00274	1.67103
180	0.40371	0.62411	0.90509	1.20328	2.00523
210	0.47100	0.72813	1.05594	1.40383	2.33944
240	0.53829	0.83215	1.20679	1.60438	2.67365
270	0.60557	0.93617	1.35764	1.80493	3.00785
300	0.67286	1.04018	1.50848	2.00547	3.34206
330	0.74014	1.14420	1.65933	2.20602	3.67626
360	0.80743	1.24822	1.81018	2.40657	4.01047
390	0.87472	1.35224	1.96103	2.60711	4.34468
420	0.94200	1.45626	2.11188	2.80766	4.67888
450	1.00929	1.56028	2.26273	3.00821	5.01309
480	1.07657	1.66429	2.41357	3.20876	5.34730
510	1.14385	1.76831	2.56442	3.40930	5.68150
540	1.21114	1.87233	2.71527	3.60985	6.01570
570	1.27843	1.97635	2.86612	3.81039	6.34991
600	1.34572	2.08037	3.01697	4.01095	6.68412
630	1.41300	2.18439	3.16782	4.21149	7.01833
660	1.48029	2.28840	3.31866	4.41204	7.35253
690	1.54757	2.39242	3.46951	4.61259	7.68674
720	1.61486	2.49644	3.62036	4.81314	8.02094
750	1.68215	2.60046	3.77121	5.01368	8.35515
780	1.74943	2.70448	3.92206	5.21423	8.68936
810	1.81671	2.80850	4.07291	5.41478	9.02356
840	1.88400	2.91252	4.22376	5.61532	9.35777
870	1.95128	3.01653	4.37460	5.81587	9.69197
900	2.01857	3.12055	4.52545	6.01642	10.0261

: (3- b)

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(a=b)

<i>t</i> <i>sec</i>	$(C_0 - C_t) / (C_r - C_\infty)$				
	293.15 K	298.15 K	303.15 K	308.15 K	313.15 K
60	0.05498	0.11108	0.14369	0.22127	0.28467
90	0.08246	0.16662	0.21553	0.33191	0.42746
120	0.10995	0.22216	0.28737	0.49254	0.56994
150	0.13744	0.27770	0.35921	0.55318	0.71243
180	0.16493	0.33324	0.43106	0.66382	0.85491
210	0.19241	0.38878	0.50290	0.73757	0.99740
240	0.21990	0.44432	0.57474	0.88509	1.13988
270	0.24739	0.49986	0.64659	0.99572	1.28237
300	0.27488	0.55540	0.71843	1.10636	1.42485
330	0.30236	0.61094	0.79027	1.21699	1.56734
360	0.32985	0.66648	0.86211	1.32763	1.70982
390	0.35734	0.72202	0.93396	1.43827	1.85231
420	0.38483	0.77756	1.00580	1.54891	1.99479
450	0.41232	0.83310	1.07764	1.65954	2.13728
480	0.43980	0.88864	1.14948	1.77018	2.27976
510	0.46729	0.94418	1.22133	1.88081	2.42250
540	0.49478	0.99972	1.29317	1.99145	2.56474
570	0.52227	1.05526	1.36501	2.10209	2.70722
600	0.54975	1.11080	1.43686	2.21272	2.84971
630	0.57724	1.16634	1.50870	2.32336	2.99219
660	0.60473	1.22188	1.58054	2.43400	3.13468
690	0.63222	1.27742	1.65238	2.54463	3.27716
720	0.65971	1.33296	1.72423	2.65527	3.41965
750	0.68719	1.38851	1.79607	2.76590	3.56213
780	0.71468	1.44405	1.86791	2.87654	3.70462
810	0.74217	1.49959	1.93976	2.98717	3.84710
840	0.76966	1.55513	2.01160	3.09781	3.98959
870	0.79714	1.61067	2.08344	3.20845	4.13207
900	0.82463	1.66621	2.15528	3.31908	4.27456

: (3- c)

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(a=b)

<i>t</i> <i>sec</i>	$(C_0 - C_t) / (C_T - C_\infty)$				
	293.15 K	298.15 K	303.15 K	308.15 K	313.15 K
60	0.02221	0.03110	0.03564	0.04022	0.04200
90	0.03331	0.04665	0.05347	0.06032	0.06300
120	0.04441	0.06220	0.07129	0.08043	0.08400
150	0.05552	0.07775	0.08911	0.10054	0.10500
180	0.06662	0.09330	0.10693	0.12065	0.12600
210	0.07772	0.10885	0.12476	0.14076	0.14700
240	0.08883	0.12440	0.14258	0.16086	0.16800
270	0.09993	0.13996	0.16040	0.18097	0.18900
300	0.11103	0.15551	0.17822	0.20108	0.21000
330	0.12214	0.17106	0.19605	0.22119	0.23100
360	0.13324	0.18660	0.21387	0.24130	0.25200
390	0.14434	0.20216	0.23169	0.26140	0.27300
420	0.15544	0.21771	0.24951	0.28150	0.29400
450	0.16655	0.23326	0.26734	0.30162	0.31500
480	0.17765	0.24881	0.28516	0.32173	0.33600
510	0.18875	0.26436	0.30298	0.34184	0.35700
540	0.19986	0.27991	0.32080	0.36195	0.37800
570	0.21096	0.29546	0.33862	0.38205	0.39900
600	0.22206	0.31101	0.35645	0.40216	0.42000
630	0.23317	0.32656	0.37427	0.42227	0.44100
660	0.24427	0.34211	0.39209	0.44238	0.46200
690	0.25537	0.35766	0.40991	0.46249	0.48300
720	0.26648	0.37321	0.42774	0.48259	0.50400
750	0.27758	0.38877	0.44556	0.50270	0.52500
780	0.28868	0.40432	0.46338	0.52281	0.54600
810	0.29979	0.41987	0.48120	0.54292	0.56700
840	0.31089	0.43542	0.49903	0.56303	0.58800
870	0.32199	0.45097	0.51685	0.58313	0.60900

: (4-a)
(a≠b)

<i>t</i> <i>sec</i>	$\ln [C_t(C_0 - C_\infty) / C_0(C_t - C_\infty)]$				
	293.15 K	298.15 K	303.15 K	308.15 K	313.15 K
60	0.02646	0.03337	0.04278	0.05284	0.06250
90	0.03968	0.05006	0.06418	0.07926	0.09375
120	0.05291	0.06675	0.08557	0.10569	0.12499
150	0.06614	0.08344	0.10696	0.13211	0.15624
180	0.07937	0.10012	0.12835	0.15853	0.18749
210	0.09259	0.11681	0.14975	0.18495	0.21874
240	0.10582	0.13350	0.17114	0.21137	0.24999
270	0.11905	0.15018	0.19253	0.23779	0.28124
300	0.13228	0.16687	0.21392	0.26421	0.31249
330	0.14551	0.18356	0.23531	0.29064	0.34373
360	0.15873	0.20025	0.25671	0.31706	0.37498
390	0.17196	0.21693	0.27810	0.34348	0.40623
420	0.18519	0.23362	0.29949	0.36990	0.43748
450	0.19842	0.25031	0.32088	0.39632	0.46873
480	0.21164	0.26699	0.34228	0.42274	0.49998
510	0.22487	0.28368	0.36367	0.44916	0.53123
540	0.23810	0.30037	0.38506	0.47559	0.56247
570	0.25133	0.31706	0.40645	0.50201	0.59372
600	0.26456	0.33374	0.42785	0.52843	0.62497
660	0.29101	0.36712	0.47063	0.58127	0.68747
720	0.31747	0.40049	0.51341	0.63411	0.74997
780	0.34393	0.43386	0.55620	0.68696	0.81246
840	0.37038	0.46724	0.59898	0.73980	0.87496
900	0.39684	0.50061	0.64177	0.79264	0.93746
960	0.42329	0.53399	0.68455	0.84549	0.99996
1020	0.44975	0.56736	0.72734	0.89833	1.06245
1080	0.47620	0.60074	0.77012	0.95117	1.12495
1140	0.50266	0.63411	0.81291	1.00402	1.18745
1200	0.52912	0.66748	0.85569	1.05686	1.24992

: (4- b)

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(a≠b)

<i>t</i> sec	$\ln [C_t(C_o - C_\infty) / C_o(C_t - C_\infty)]$				
	293.15 K	298.15 K	303.15 K	308.15 K	313.15 K
60	0.01978	0.02297	0.03174	0.03561	0.04072
90	0.02967	0.03445	0.04761	0.05341	0.06109
120	0.03956	0.04593	0.06348	0.07122	0.08145
150	0.04945	0.05741	0.07935	0.08903	0.10181
180	0.05934	0.06889	0.09523	0.10683	0.12217
210	0.06923	0.08038	0.11109	0.12464	0.14253
240	0.07912	0.09186	0.12697	0.14244	0.16290
270	0.08901	0.10335	0.14284	0.16025	0.18326
300	0.09889	0.11483	0.15871	0.17805	0.20362
330	0.10879	0.12631	0.17458	0.19586	0.22398
360	0.11868	0.13780	0.19045	0.21366	0.24434
390	0.12857	0.14928	0.20632	0.23147	0.26471
420	0.13846	0.16076	0.22219	0.24927	0.28507
450	0.14835	0.17224	0.23806	0.26708	0.30543
480	0.15823	0.18373	0.25393	0.28488	0.32579
510	0.16812	0.19521	0.27510	0.30269	0.34615
540	0.17801	0.20669	0.28568	0.32049	0.36652
570	0.18790	0.21818	0.30155	0.33830	0.38688
600	0.19779	0.22966	0.31742	0.35611	0.40724
660	0.21757	0.25262	0.34916	0.39172	0.44797
720	0.23735	0.27559	0.38090	0.42733	0.48869
780	0.25713	0.29856	0.41264	0.46294	0.52941
840	0.27691	0.32152	0.44439	0.49855	0.57014
900	0.29669	0.34449	0.47613	0.53416	0.61086
960	0.31647	0.36745	0.50787	0.56977	0.65159
1020	0.33625	0.39042	0.53961	0.60538	0.69231
1080	0.35603	0.41339	0.57135	0.64099	0.73303
1140	0.37581	0.43635	0.60310	0.67660	0.77376
1200	0.39559	0.45932	0.63484	0.71221	0.81448

: (4- c)

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(a≠b)

<i>t</i> sec	$\ln [C_t(C_o - C_\infty) / C_o(C_t - C_\infty)]$				
	293.15 K	298.15 K	303.15 K	308.15 K	313.15 K
60	0.01144	0.01596	0.01904	0.02750	0.03044
90	0.01716	0.02394	0.02855	0.04125	0.04566
120	0.02288	0.03192	0.03807	0.05500	0.06088
150	0.02859	0.03990	0.04759	0.06875	0.07610
180	0.03431	0.04788	0.05711	0.08250	0.09133
210	0.04003	0.05586	0.06663	0.09625	0.10655
240	0.04575	0.06383	0.07615	0.10999	0.12177
270	0.05147	0.07181	0.08566	0.12375	0.13699
300	0.05719	0.07979	0.09518	0.13750	0.15221
330	0.06291	0.08777	0.10470	0.15125	0.16743
360	0.06863	0.09575	0.11422	0.16500	0.18265
390	0.07435	0.10373	0.12374	0.17875	0.19787
420	0.08007	0.11171	0.13326	0.19250	0.21309
450	0.08579	0.11969	0.14278	0.20624	0.22832
480	0.09150	0.12765	0.15229	0.21999	0.24354
510	0.09722	0.13565	0.16181	0.23374	0.25876
540	0.10294	0.14363	0.17133	0.24749	0.27398
570	0.10866	0.15161	0.18085	0.26124	0.28920
600	0.11438	0.15959	0.19037	0.27500	0.30442
660	0.12582	0.17555	0.20940	0.30249	0.32481
720	0.13726	0.19151	0.22844	0.32999	0.36530
780	0.14870	0.20747	0.24748	0.35749	0.39575
840	0.16013	0.22342	0.26651	0.38499	0.42619
900	0.17157	0.23938	0.28555	0.41249	0.45663
960	0.18301	0.25534	0.30459	0.43999	0.48708
1020	0.19445	0.27130	0.32362	0.46749	0.51752
1080	0.20589	0.28726	0.34266	0.49499	0.54796
1140	0.21732	0.30322	0.36170	0.52249	0.57840
1200	0.22876	0.31918	0.38074	0.54999	0.60884

(-)%70

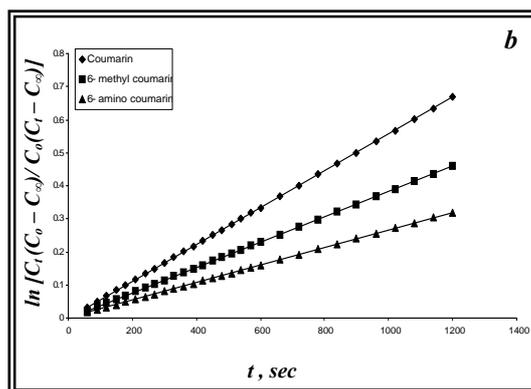
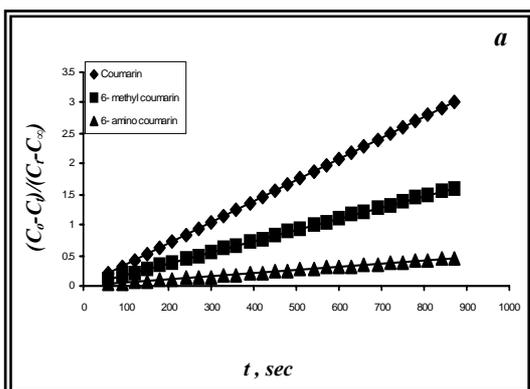
: (5)

(b)

(a)

Compound	$k^a, dm^3 \cdot mol^{-1} \cdot sec^{-1}$				
	313.15 K	308.15 K	303.15 K	298.15 K	293.15 K
Coumarin	0.2243	0.3467	0.5028	0.6685	1.1140
6-methyl coumarin	0.0916	0.1851	0.2395	0.3693	0.4750
6-amino coumarin	0.0370	0.0518	0.0594	0.0670	0.0700

Compound	$k^b, dm^3 \cdot mol^{-1} \cdot sec^{-1}$				
	313.15 K	308.15 K	303.15 K	298.15 K	293.15 K
Coumarin	0.0440	0.0556	0.0713	0.0881	0.1042
6-methyl coumarin	0.0330	0.0383	0.0529	0.0594	0.0679
6-amino coumarin	0.0191	0.0266	0.0317	0.0458	0.0507



-6

: (4-a, b)

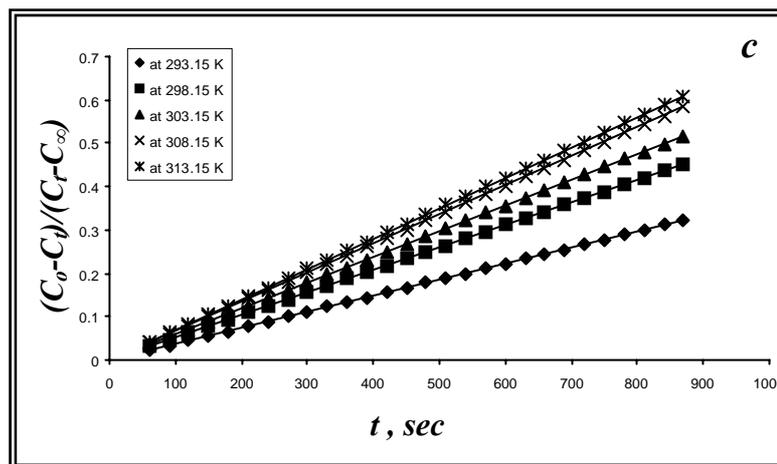
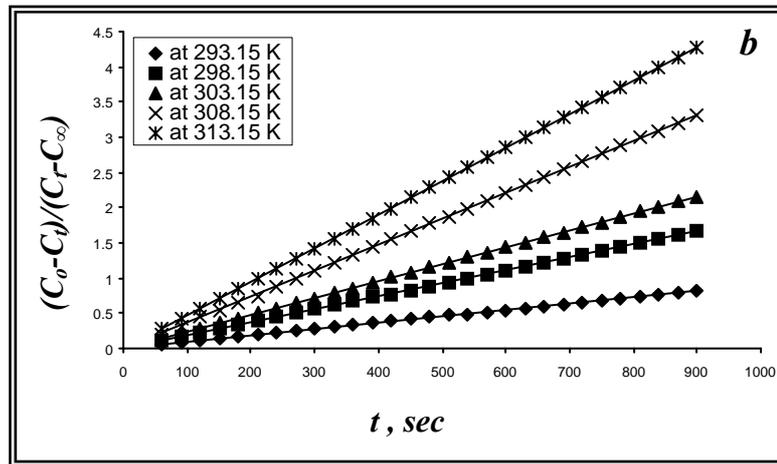
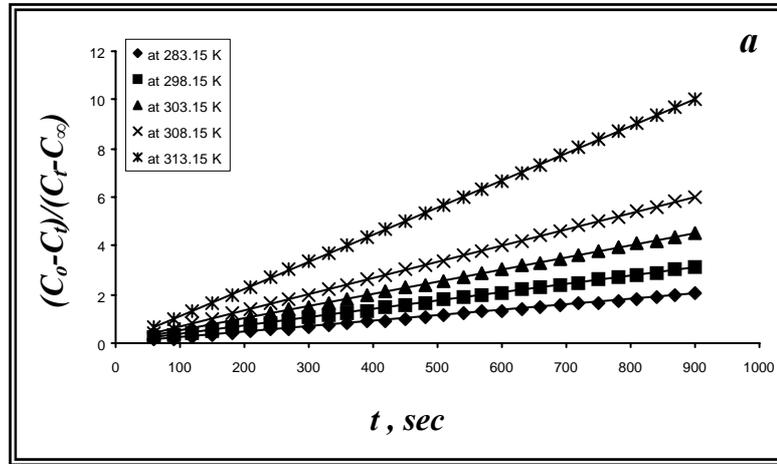
(298.15)

(-)%70

-6

(b)

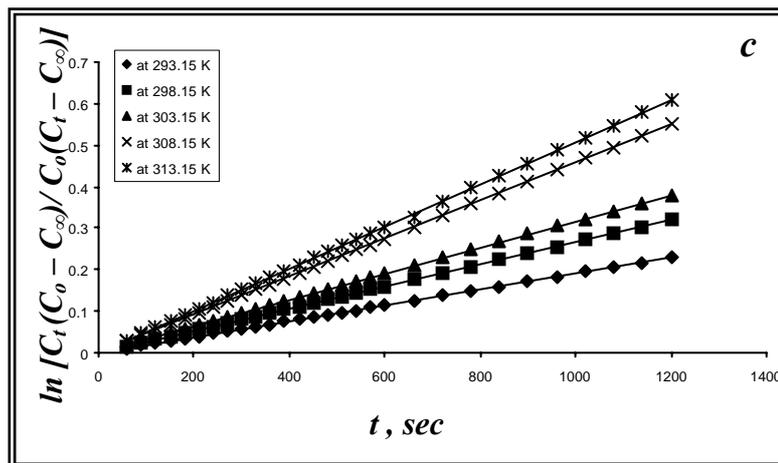
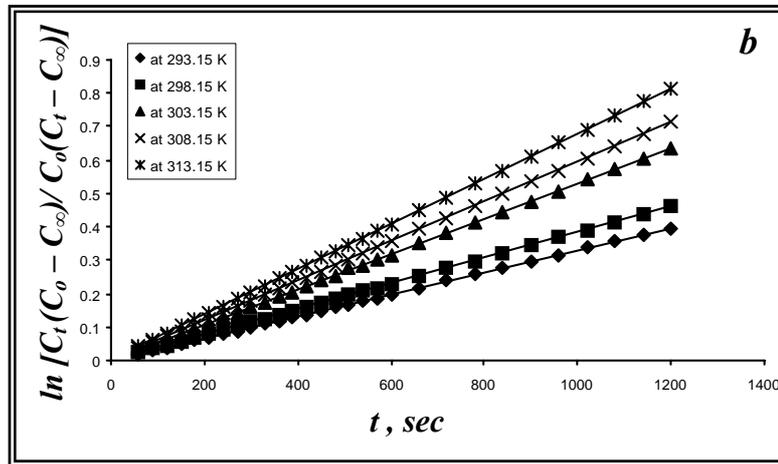
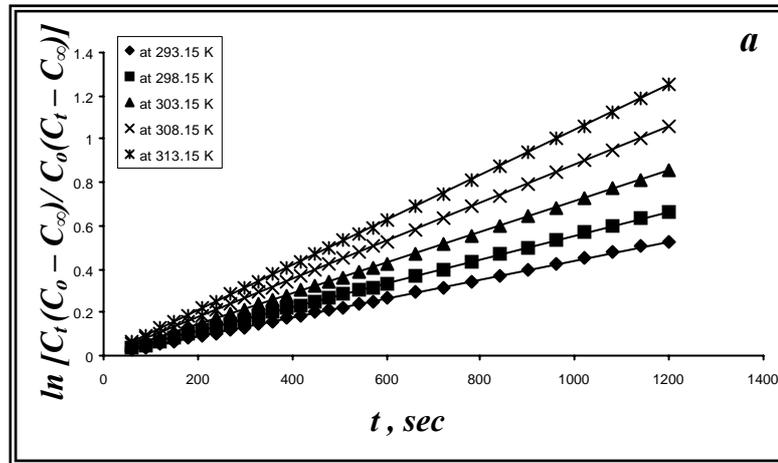
(a)



: (5-a, b, c)

-6

-6



: (6-a, b, c)

-6

-6

