

open tip smooth flame, blow out , flash]
[unsuitability polyhedral back , close tip smooth flame ,
()
" .[

Abstract

Four type of burners of different rim shapes were made and tested. The rims were of plane surface, plane surface insulated from all side by nitrogen gas, out side sharp edge and inside sharp edge. Study of the effect of the ambient conditions on the continuity and stability was carried out, in which open tip smooth flame, blow out , flash back , close tip smooth flame , unsuitability polyhedral were carefully examined. Design and installation of a whole combustion system, including nitrogen gas supply was made. The results show that the burner with plane surface rim insulated by most stable one. This is because the idle gas separates the front of the flame from the ambient air, reducing the aerodynamic effect on the flame and eliminating the polyhedral flame. The burner of outside sharp edge has the maximum dead space, producing minimum flash back, dislike the burner with inside sharp edge, which is the least stable due to rotation of the flame.

-:

-1 _____
(2)

[6-8-9]

_____ -2 (Aerodynamic)
[1-2-3] ...

stagnation point)

(3)

[9-10]

(4)

(

(1)

] B

.[C

X

C B

(sink radical)

Y

C

[1-4] (feed back loop)

C

C

[11-12-13]

[1-5]

(Bunsen)

(90cm)

(d=10mm)

(-)

flame)

(polyhedral

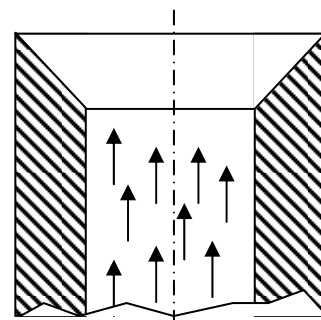
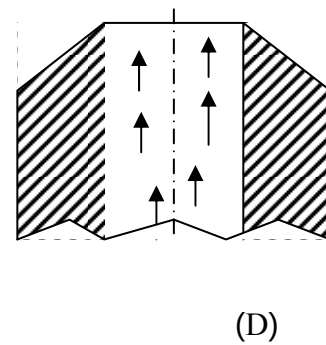
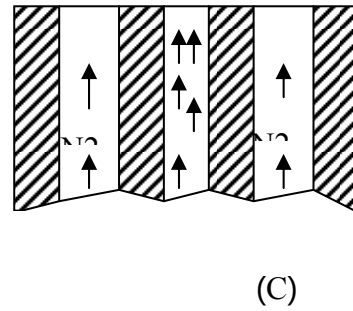
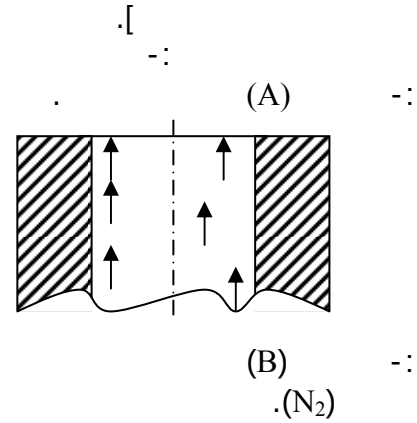
[6-7]

(5)

(Rotometer)
(mixing chamber)

(C₄H₁₀)

open tip smooth flame, blow out ,
flash back , close tip smooth flame ,
] [unsuitability polyhedral



(Nitrogen)

(7) (6)
(3) (2) (1) (9) (8)
(4)

(A) . A
(6)

(85cm/sec)

(90cm/sec)

(nozzle burner)

(polyhedral flames) (8)

.(3)

(fuel ratio)

(2.70%)

(1)

(D) .D

(B) .B

(N₂)

(100cm/sec)

()

(7)

(70 m/sec)

(7)

(2.10%)

(4)

(9)

(2.80%)

(2)

-1

(C) .C

-2

-3

(Nozzle)

(dead space)

-4

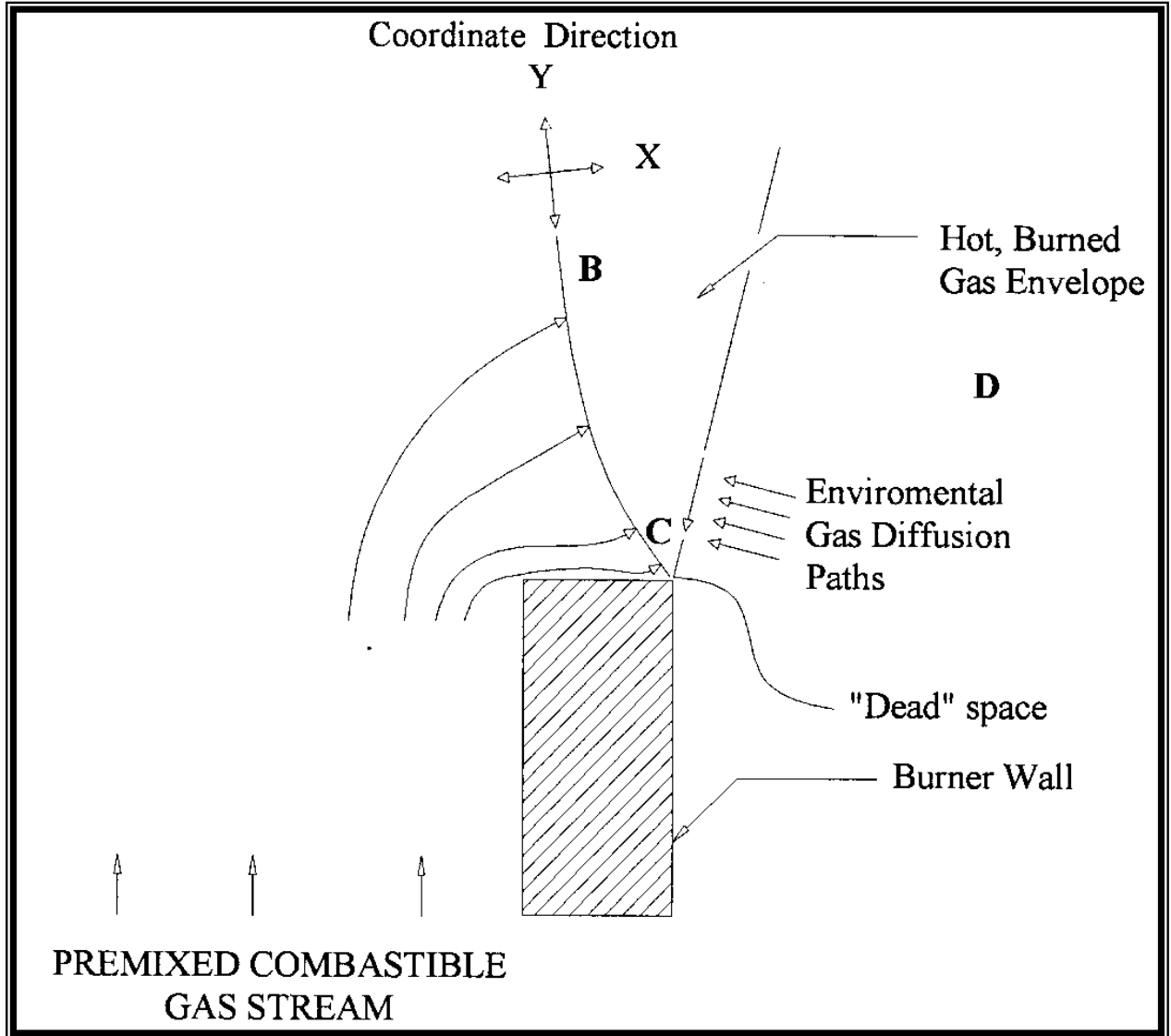
(70 cm/sec)

(8)

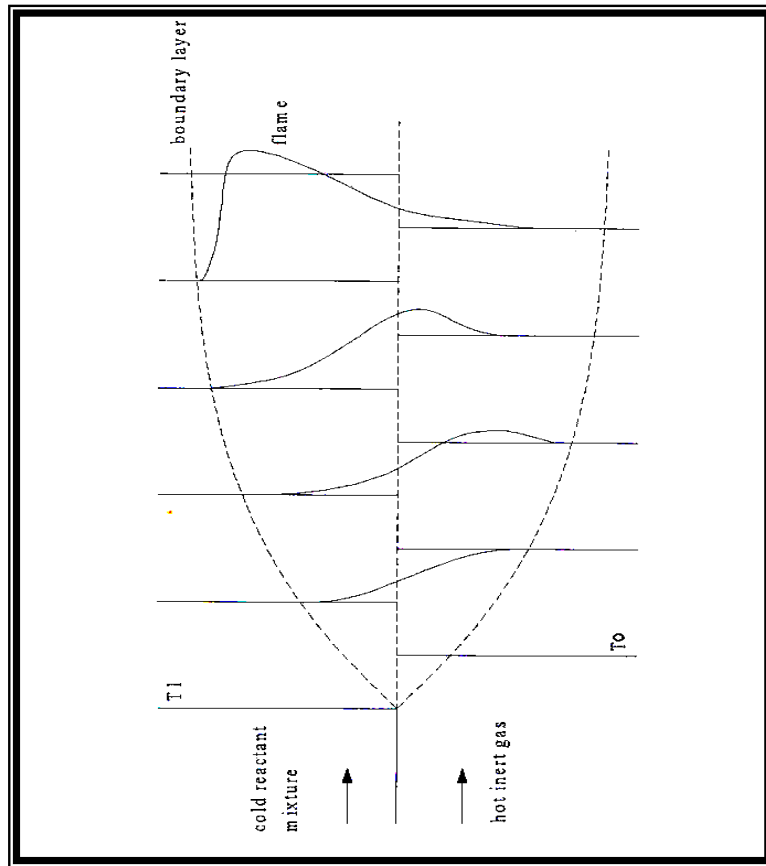
-5

(2.75%)

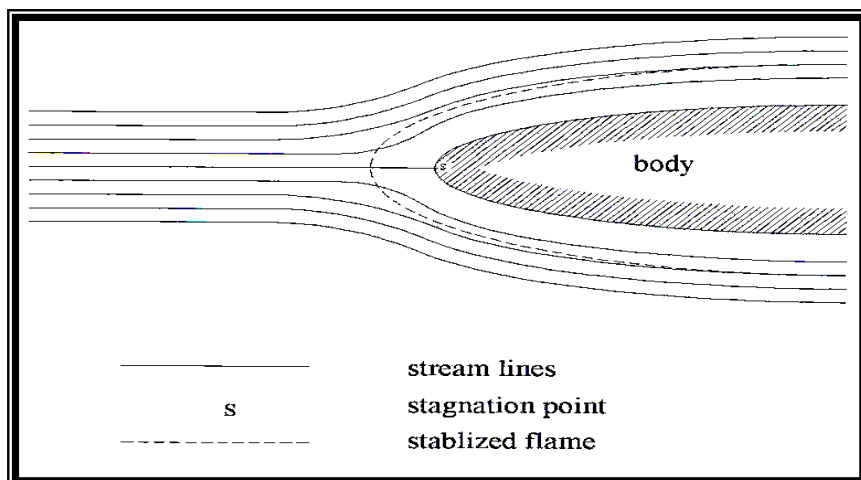
- [6]- Kanury, A.M., "Introduction to Combustion Phenomena" (1975). -6
- [7]- Buckmaster, J. Polyhedral Flame an Exercise in Bimodal Bifurcation Analysis, SIAMJ. Appi. Math, 44:40 (1984). -7
- [8]- Lewis, B. and Von-Elbe, G. "Combustion Flame and Explosion of Gases", 2nd ed., Academic Press, New York (1987).
- [9]- Libby, P.A., Sivasegaram, S. and Whitelaw, J.H., Prog. Energy Combustion Sci, 12:393(1986).
- [10]- Khokhlov, A.M., Oran, E.S., Chtchel K.A. & Wheeler, J.C., "Combustion Flame, in Press." (1998).
- [11]- Shapin, S. "The Invisible Tech-Nician" American Scient 63-77 (1989).
- [12]- Knikker, R., Veynante, D., Rolon, J.C. and Meneveau, C. from Internet,(2000).
- [13]- Turns, R.S., "An Introduction to Combustion " McGraw-Hill Inc.,(2000).
- [1]- Thomas, L.A.& Wilhelm, H.R. "Symposium International on Combustion", (1956).
- [2]- Spalding, D.B., "Combustion and Mass Transfer" pergamon press Ltd., (1979).
- [3]- Chen, C.H.& Hou, W.H. (Dept. of Mech. Eng., National Chiao Tung University, (1991).
- [4]- Carnasciali, F., Lee, J.H.& Knystautas, R., Combustion Flame, 84:170-180. (1991).
- [5]- Putnam, A.A., Ball, D.A. and Levy, a., Combustion and Flame 37:193(1980).



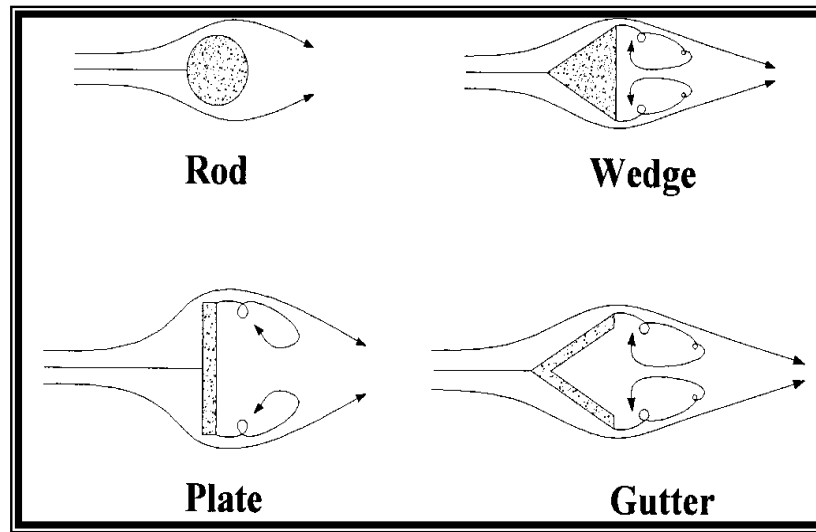
(1)



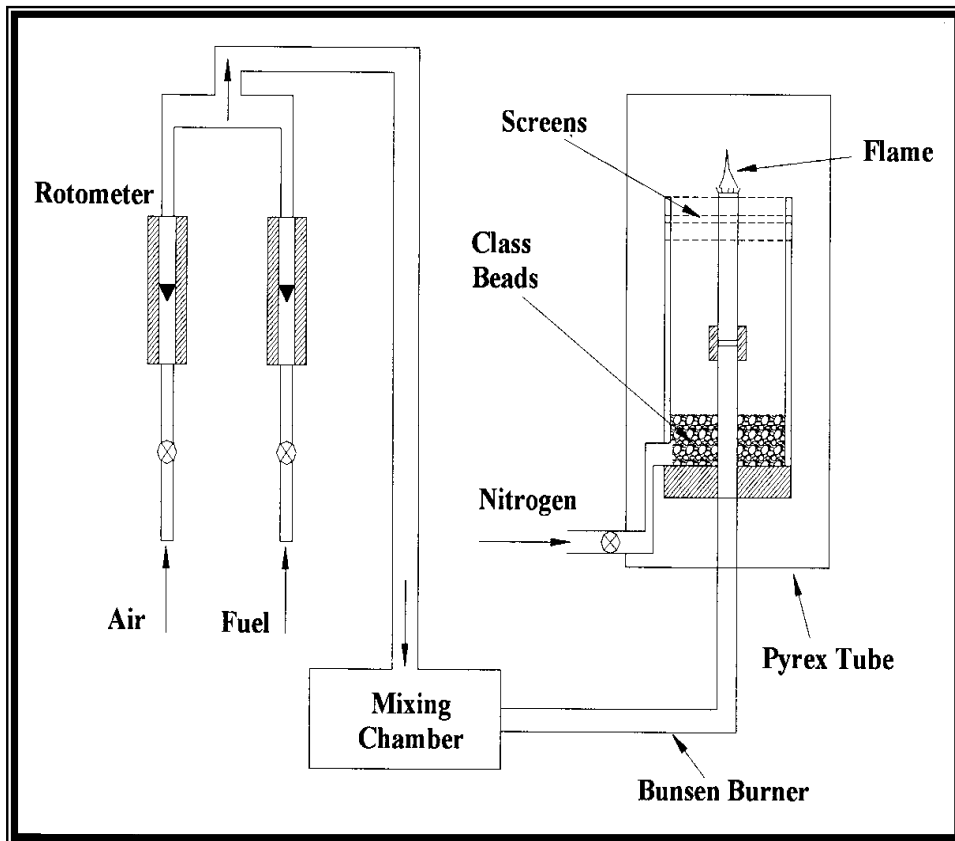
(2)



(3)

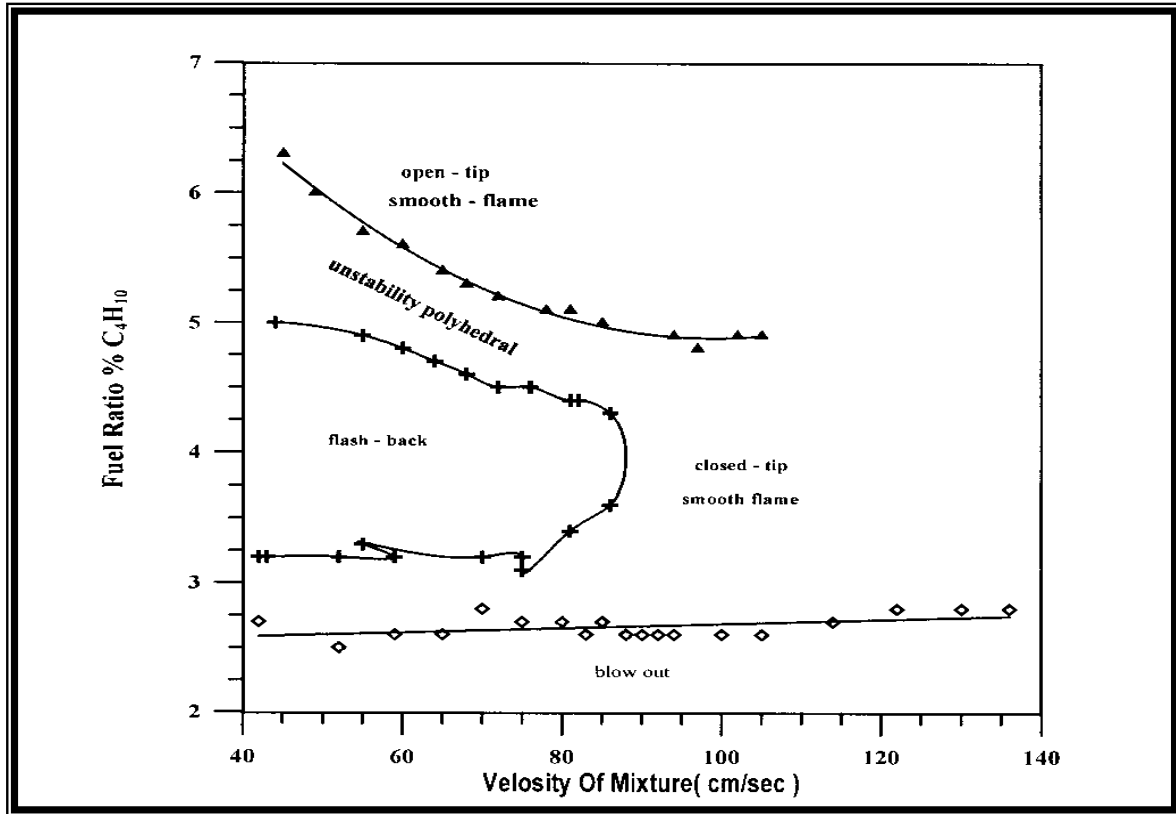


(4)

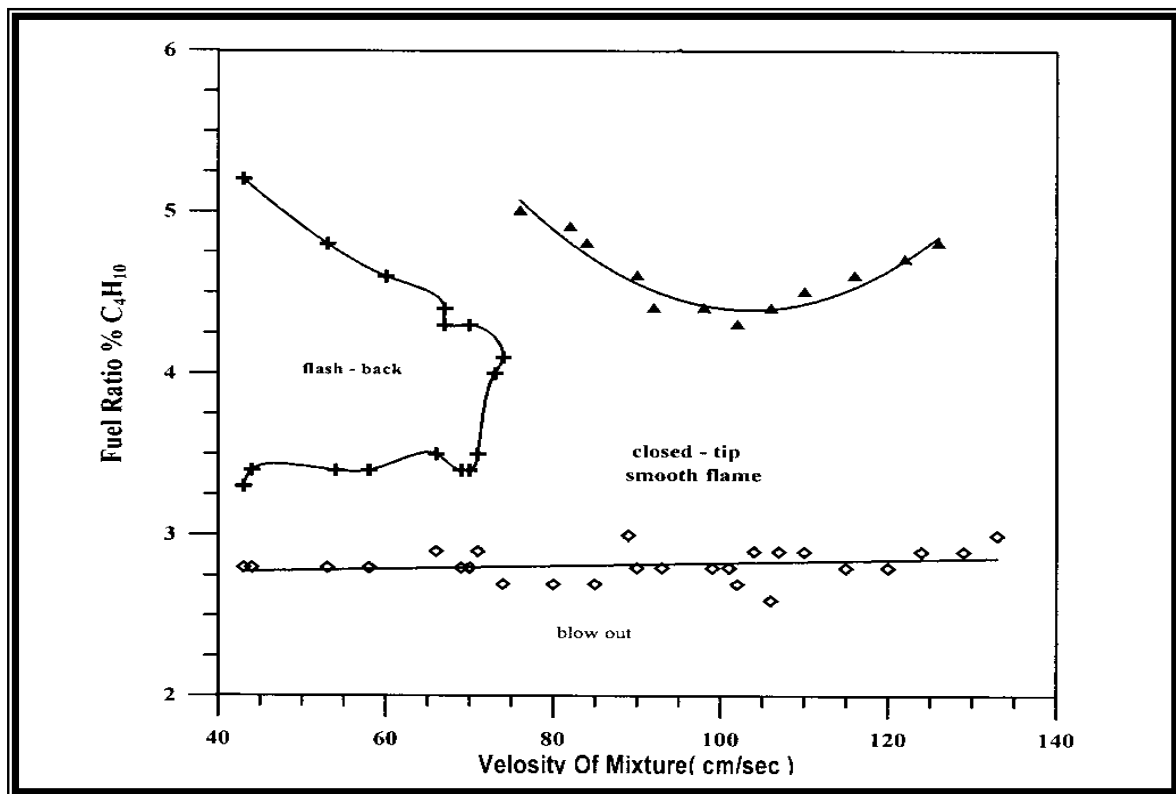


(N₂)

(5)

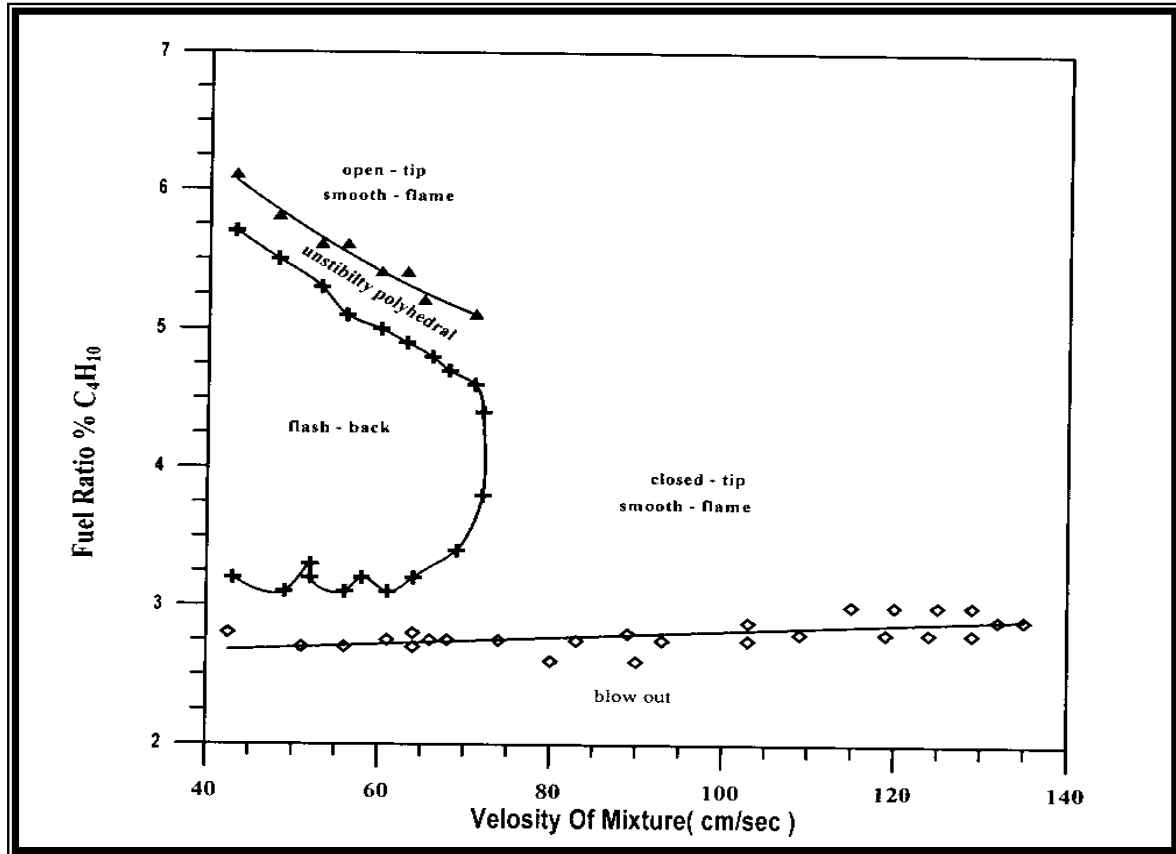


(6)

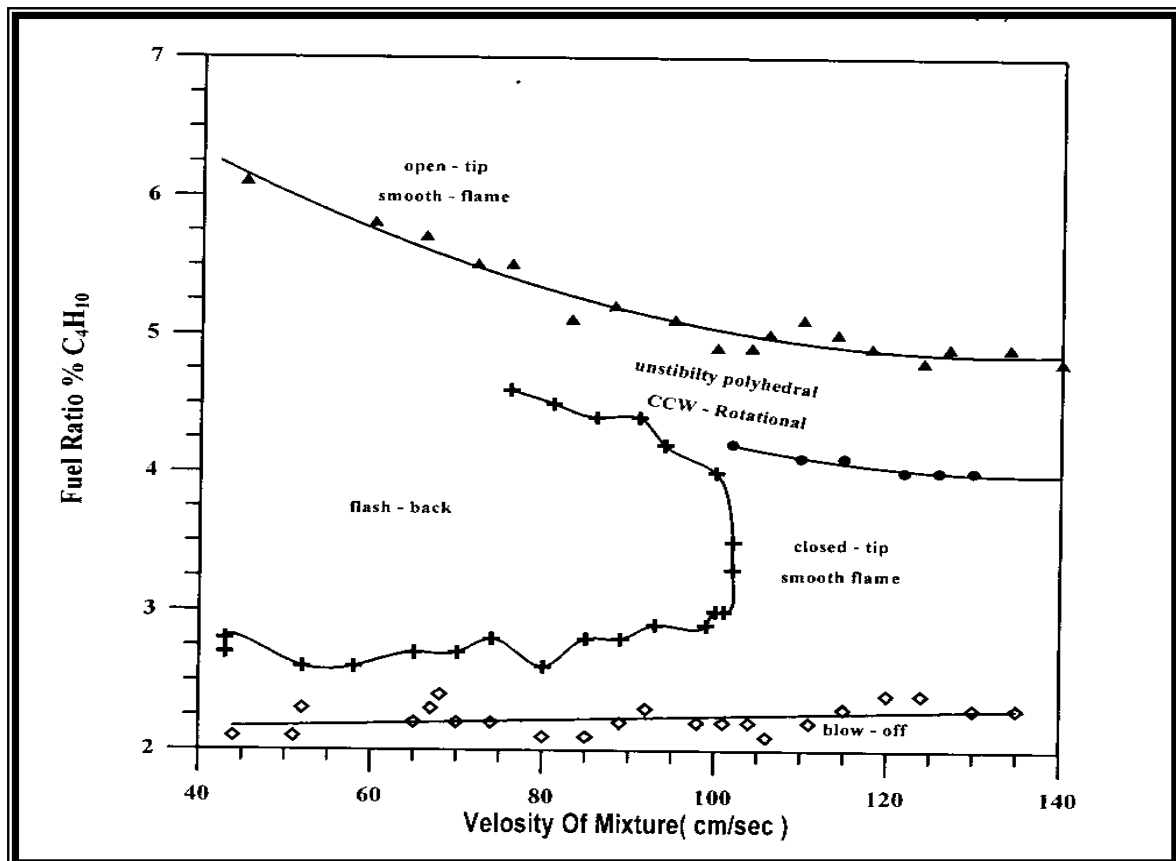


(N₂)

(7)



(8)



(9)

(1)

fuel ratio %	blow out (cm/sec)	fuel ratio %	flash back (cm/sec)	fuel ratio %	open tip smooth flame (cm/sec)	fuel ratio %	closed tip smooth flame (cm/sec)
2.7	42	3.2	42	6.3	45	4.4	84
2.5	52	3.2	43	6	49	4.3	88
2.6	59	3.2	52	5.7	55	4.2	92
2.6	65	3.2	59	5.6	60	4.2	98
2.8	70	3.3	55	5.4	65	4.1	102
2.7	75	3.2	70	5.3	68	4	106
2.7	80	3.2	75	5.2	72		
2.6	83	3.1	75	5.1	78		
2.7	85	3.4	81	5.1	81		
2.6	88	3.6	86	5	85		
2.6	90	4.3	86	4.9	94		
2.6	92	4.4	82	4.8	97		
2.6	94	4.4	81	4.9	102		
2.6	100	4.5	76	4.9	105		
2.6	105	4.5	72				
2.7	114	4.6	68				
2.8	122	4.7	64				
2.8	130	4.8	60				
2.8	136	4.9	55				
		5	44				

(N₂)

(2)

fuel ratio %	blow out (cm/sec)	fuel ratio %	flash back (cm/sec)	fuel ratio %	open tip smooth flame (cm/sec)
2.8	43	3.3	43	5	76
2.8	44	3.4	44	4.9	82
2.8	53	3.4	54	4.8	84
2.8	58	3.4	58	4.6	90
2.9	66	3.5	66	4.4	92
2.8	69	3.4	69	4.4	98
2.8	70	3.4	70	4.3	102
2.9	71	3.5	71	4.4	106
2.7	74	4	73	4.5	110
2.7	80	4.1	74	4.6	116
2.7	85	4.3	70	4.7	122
3	89	4.3	67	4.8	126
2.8	90	4.4	67		
2.8	93	4.6	60		
2.8	99	4.8	53		
2.8	101	5.2	43		
2.7	102				
2.9	104				
2.6	106				
2.9	107				

(3)

fuel ratio %	blow out (cm/sec)	fuel ratio %	flash back (cm/sec)	fuel ratio %	open tip smooth flame (cm/sec)
2.8	42.5	3.2	43	6.1	43
2.7	51	3.1	49	5.8	48
2.7	56	3.3	52	5.6	53
2.75	61	3.2	52	5.6	56
2.8	64	3.1	56	5.4	60
2.7	64	3.2	58	5.4	63
2.75	66	3.1	61	5.2	65
2.75	68	3.2	64	5.1	71
2.75	74	3.4	69		
2.6	80	3.8	72		
2.75	83	4.4	72		
2.8	89	4.6	71		
2.6	90	4.7	68		
2.75	93	4.8	66		
2.88	103	4.9	63		
2.75	103	5	60		
2.8	109	5.1	56		
3	115	5.3	53		
2.8	119	5.5	48		
3	120	5.7	43		
2.8	124				
3	125				
3	129				
2.8	129				
2.9	132				
2.9	135				

(4)

fuel ratio %	blow out (cm/sec)	fuel ratio %	flash back (cm/sec)	fuel ratio %	open tip smooth flame (cm/sec)	fuel ratio %	closed tip smooth flame (cm/sec)
2.1	44	2.7	43	6.1	45	4.2	102
2.1	51	2.8	43	5.8	60	4.1	110
2.3	52	2.6	52	5.7	66	4.1	115
2.3	67	2.6	58	5.5	72	4	122
2.4	68	2.7	65	5.5	76	4	126
2.2	65	2.7	70	5.1	83	4	130
2.2	70	2.8	74	5.2	88		
2.2	74	2.6	80	5.1	95		
2.1	80	2.8	85	4.9	100		
2.1	85	2.8	89	4.9	104		
2.2	89	2.9	93	5	106		
2.3	92	2.9	99	5.1	110		
2.2	98	3	100	5	114		
2.2	101	3	101	4.9	118		
2.2	104	3.3	102	4.8	124		
2.1	106	3.5	102	4.9	127		
2.2	111	4	100	4.9	134		
2.3	115	4.2	94	4.8	140		
2.4	120	4.4	91				
2.4	124	4.4	86				
2.3	130	4.5	81				
2.3	135	4.6	76				

