2006/3/7 : 2008/6/5:

.(-)

Symbol as continuity tool in type – convention system

Abstract

The research aims to declare the relationship between communication and symbol architectural thoughtly construction in the within context of post modren architecture for support research objects modernity. Symbol was very important concept and many of thesis have declared and different about it because symbols represented carrier components to civilizationary dimension and transportaring for knowledge flow throughout ages and architecture one of main knowledge fields which have basic and clear job in represent image any civilization and any identity for any community and this what have decleared in form in theses of post modren architecture which depend on the last trace and for decleare the importance of abasic object research which was specialized by communication of symbol by depend system (the type – the convention).

The research came in three approach :- first aim decleare the importance of the concept in different fields and it's thearitical relations and finally What was about it from contemporary architectural theses . second : aim to basicrelation ship of concept with communication concepts to arrive basically of this relation ship third : aim decleare symbol's communication by depend concept of the type from throughout decleare importance of post modren theses in crystallized a new symbolic typeis the benefit from concept convention help in a conventional character on it for understand and delling on content of this symbols and this which was doing main research goal which specializes by study of relation ship between communication of symbolic types and the benefit from convention to understand it and then final conclusions for the research .

- 2008 ,12. ,26.

:

((1-1-1 1-1 .(Encyclopedia1965,p107) .(Symbol) Symbollo .(15) Sumbolm .(25 1982) .(102 1977) .(Webster,s1956,p1477) .(75) 1987

.(141

1983

)

/

.(10

2001

)

2008 ,12. ,26.

.(Oliver1975,p30) Polarity .(65 1984) .(66 1979) () **3-1-1** .(91 .(116 1972) " .(42 1987) .(42 1987))

).

.(128

- 2008 ,12. ,26.

```
.(79
             )"
                                                 ( )
               (96)
                                    (
                                         )
.( 56
      (
          (
                                             .(89
              Jencks
```

Ishii 54windows .(Greene1976,pxii) .(Jencks1988,p192) sub codes M.C T.C Greene .(Greene1976,p117) Wright (Jencks1980,p240- $\underset{\text{\tiny II}}{\text{Bognar}}$.234)Tamana .(Greene1976,p120) .(Bognar1998,p9) Greene

.(Schulz1974,p428).

.(Lang1987,p95)

.(Nesbit1996,p12)

2008 ,12. ,26. ,

(Rapport

. -:

symbol & interpretation: : : : 1-2

.(114 2002). Antoniades .

.(60 1991)

.(Antoniades1990,p44)

.(221 1990)

.(32 1996)

.(223 1990)

.(p329,1987)

)

2008 ,12. ,26.

```
symbol & culture:
(
                 .(104
                         1990
        )
     .(
                                  )
                                                            -:
Abel
                                                                   sub culture
                                                               Language Game
                                          Culture
                                                                    2001
                                                             .(46
                                                                          )
                                                        Culture
                    Abel
                     (Abel1986, p87).
Language Games
                           (
                                  )
                                          .(Lang1987,p100)
                   .(45
                          2001
                                )
                                                    .(Lang1987,p213)
         (
                    )
                                                            .(Schulz,1969,p220)
                                             symbol & identity:
                  .(188
                         1978
```

.(Lang1987,p80) .(114 1995) cannons .(98-55) 1996 1-3 : typology (antitype) archetype .(Mann,p127-129) forms(Schulz1986,p14) image .(Schulz 1986,p26-29) figure .(64 .(11-10) (.(98 1984)

/

).

Schulz

.(11

1997

```
2008,12.
            ,26.
```

```
.(34
                                                                        ).
                                                               . (Schulz1986,p18) ...
                                                                    .(Schulz1986,p19)
                                                                                  2-3
                                                                    (-1-
                                                                              )
                                                                 Buchanan
                                                                  Rossi
                   Iconography
(Argan,p565)
                                              Rossi
                    .(Schulz1981,p.183)
                                                                      .(Buchanan,p50)
                                                                            Broadbent
                                 Schulz
                                                                               symbol
                                                       .(Broadbent p.238)
                 .(Schulz1981,p186)
                                                                        Rowe
                                              symbol
                                                                iconic
                                                           )
                                                    ((
                                                                          )
                                                                 .(Rowe,p.87)
                                              Argan
                                                              .(Rowe,p.82)
```

2008 ,12. ,26.

```
3-3
                           )
                    (-2-
                    .(21
                          1999
                                          .(81
                                                 2001
                                                      optimal
                                                  .(43
                                                         2001
                                                                   )
                                                                 communication
.(41
      2001
                )
                                          .(33
                                                 1996
                                                                    Baker
                         (
   symbols
                  .(81
                         1996
                                                       High Art
                                                 .(Baker 1996,p14-15)
 .(
                                          (
                                                      )
```

- 2008 ,12. ,26.

```
(
          )
          (
(VIP )
         ).
11
                       (2006
                                   . ( )
                                         )
                          )
(
                                                           )
```

| | | () | |
|---|----------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| | -13 | | |
| .1997- | 3 25 -13 | . : | : -1 |
| .1978- | -14 | II , | . 1988 |
| 2001 | (31) -15 | п | . 1995 |
| .1985- | -16 | . 1996 , : " | - 4 |
| .1989 | .(115) -17 | : | .1983- - 5 |
| .1998- | -18 | .198 | 34- -6 |
| | 2002 -19 | 248 | .1999- -7 |
| .2006- | 11 10 9 | .1972 – | (11) , -8 |
| 20-Broadbent, Geoffery "A plan Man Guide To The Theory of Signs in Architecture"; In; "Theorizing a new Agenda for Architecture; An Anthology of Architectural Theory 1965 – 1995" Princeton Architectural press, New York, 1996. | | . 1990 . 1990 | " , -9 -10 - |
| 21-Rowe,Peter "Design thinking"; The M.I.T.Press;Cambridge;1988. Argan, Guilio Carlo, "On Typology of Architecture";Architectural Design,vol-133,no11,London-1985. | | .2001 | |
| 22-Antoniades, Anthony, C.; "Poetics of Architecture"; Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York, 1990. | | п | 996- |
| | | (272 |) 1972 |

23-Schulz, Christian Norberg,"Meaning in Western architecture "the M.I.T., Praeger Publishers, 1986.

24-Lang , John " Creating Architectural theory" New York , Van Nostrand and Rienhold Company-1987.

25- Cirlot ,J.E."Adictionary of Symbols" Translated from Spanish by Jack sage.New York.philosophical library-1962 (p-xvi).

26-Baker, Geoffery, H.,"Design Strategies in Architecture"; E&FN. Spon, second edition, press, 1996.

27-Schulz, Christian Norberg,"Intentions in Architecture "the M.I.T., Combridge press, 1981.

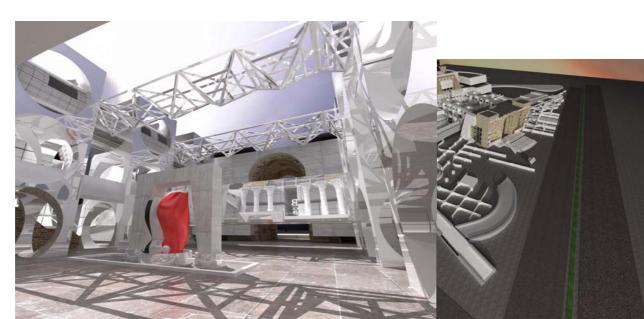
28-Abel , Chris" Architecture and identity"; Architectural press An imprint of Butler worth; Heirmann, London, 1996.

29-Argan , Giulio Calo "On the Typology of Architecture" In "Theorizing a new agenda for Architecture; an anthology of

Architectural theory 1965-1995 ",
Princeton Architectural Press new York, 1996.







- 2008 ,12. ,26. ,

(2006)

/ *