

Alternaria alternata

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(2014/ 5/ 26 2014/ 1 /16)

(111	161)	272
8-Azaguanine	Topas		
		<i>Alternaria alternata</i>	Chloral hydrate
150	90 60 40 20	.	
		4.5 /	3.5 /
	% 93.2	% 83	
	.%4		

Alternaria alternata :

Isolation of Mutants Resistant to some Chemicals from Sunlight –Exposed and Unexposed Samples of the Fungus *Alternaria alternata*

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ABSTRACT

A total of 272 mutants (161 from sunlight exposed and 111 from unexposed conidia) resistant to the chemicals Topas, 8-azaguanine or Chloral hydrate were Isolated in the fungus *Alternaria alternata*. Initially, the exposure periods to sunlight and the minimal inhibitory concentrations for the chemicals were determined. The exposure periods were 20, 40, 60 and 90 minutes and the minimal inhibitory concentrations were 150 µg/ml for Topas, 3.5 µg/ml for 8-azaguanine and 4.5 mM for Chloral hydrate. The frequency of mutants resistant to each chemical was calculated and although the frequencies from the exposed samples were greater than those from unexposed one, the differences, however, were

statistically not significant pointing to the weakness of mutagenicity of the sunlight in the present experimental protocol. Cross resistance exhibited by any of the three classes of resistant mutants to other two chemicals was also tested. A fraction of 93.2% of the Topas resistant mutant cross resisted 8-azaguanine as well, and 83% of them cross resisted Chloral hydrate. Azaguanine resistant mutants and Chloral hydrate resistant mutants, however, exhibited very low cross resistance to those two chemicals, being no more than 4% as its higher proportion.

Keywords: *Alternaria alternata*, resistant mutants, sunlight, cross resistance, chemicals.

Alternaria alternata

and Upadhyay, 2010)

(Ellis,1976)

.(Prasad

(2006)

.(Moore and Frazer , 2002)

al.,1979)

Forward tionmuta

Cross

(Fincham *et*
resistance

.(Leroux *et al.*, 1999)

Helminthosporium Septoria Fusarium

dicarboximide benzimidazol

()

.(Gehmann *et al.*,1990) guanidine

2-(4-thiazolyl)-11-1-benzimidazole

Topas

1991

Crebelli

Thiabendazole

(C10H7N3S)

B tubulin assembly

Rhizoctonia Penicillum Fusarium Aspergillus

(Pose-Juan *et al.*,2010

%100

(Harding, 1980)

1,1,2- (C₂H₃Cl₃O₂) Chloral hydrate

.(Reuveni *et al.*, 1998;

trichloroethylene

.(IARC,1995) DDT, trichlorofon, dichlorovos, trichloroacetic

(C₄H₄N₆O) 8-Azaguanine

(Smith and Harrill,1968)

(DNA)

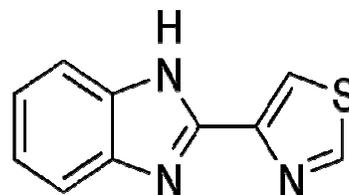
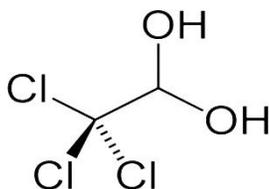
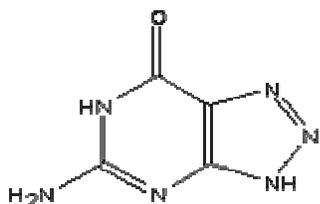
(1)

(Pantazopoulou and Diallinas, 2007)

Azaguanine

Chloral hydrate

Topas



Chloral hydrate (Merck and Co., 1968)

Topas :

:1

.(King *et al.*, 2006) 8- Azaguanine (Green and Prout,1985)

Alternaria alternata

/

Alternaria alternata

-1

-2

استعمل الوسط الزراعي (Potato Sucrose gar, PSA) (Pitt and Hocking, 2009) لتنمية الفطر وللحصول على
(Caten, 1979) (Minimal Medium,M)

(PSAD, MD)

(Mackintosh and Pritchard,1963) (Sodium Doxeycholate, D)

/ 400

-3

0.75 1 %75

: Topas -1-3

100 1

Sharp and () / 750

.Merck Dohm /USA

Shanghai pengteng fine chemical co., ltd

: 8-Azaguanine - 2 -3

100 (1)NaOH 1 0.25 %98

(Hoffman and Malling,1974) / 2500

:Chloral hydrate -3-3

100

121 1

: -4

M (Minimal Inhibitory Concentration, MIC)

.0 M

° 28 4 (Pin Replica)

$$100 \times \frac{\text{متوسط قطر المستعمرة بدون المادة الكيميائية} - \text{قطرها بوجود المادة الكيميائية}}{\text{متوسط قطر المستعمرة بدون المادة الكيميائية}} = \text{النسبة المئوية للتثبيط}$$

() MIC

: -5

10 5 الفطر *A.alternata* على وسط PSA

0

: -6

45-40

A. alternata °10 20

0 (90,60,40,20,0)

(90,60,40,20,0)

° 28 MD 0.1

:

- 100 =

.....

$$100 \times \frac{\text{عدد الافراد الناجية في المعاملة } x}{\text{عدد الافراد في المعاملة صفر}} = \text{النسبة المئوية للافراد الناجية}$$

x
-7

Aspergillus amstelodami (1990)⁰10
 NOP 1980 Scottish Science uv 15
 10 (253.7) Philip Harris
 Magnetic Stirrer
 MD 0.1 0

-8

10 (L-shape)⁰10 0.1
 (MD) 3 (+ MD)
 5 10⁻³
 ()
 4
 10× × MD =

$$100 \times \frac{\text{عدد السلالات الطافرة}}{\text{حجم العشييرة المتوقع}} = \text{تكرار الطافرات}$$

-9

/ 150 Topas
 / 3.5 8-Azaganine 100
 200 Neurospora crassa

4.5 Chloral hydrate بالنسبة لمادة (Hoffman and Malling,1974) /
(3 2 1)

M AA1 :1

Topas

	/	Topas \
	1.7	0
11.8	1.5	3.75
29	1.1	11.25
44.1	0.95	37.5
60	0.68	56.25
74.7	0.43	75
92.3	0.13	131.25
100	0	150

M AA1 :2

.8-Azaguanine

	/	8-Azaguanine /
	1.7	0
41.1	1	1.5
50	0.85	2
76.4	0.4	2.5
94.1	0.1	3
100	0	3.5

M AA1 :3

Chloral hydrate

	/	mM Chloral hydrate
23.5	1.3	0.5
41.1	1	1
58.8	0.7	1.5
92.3	0.13	3
96.4	0.06	3.5
100	0	4.5

.....

(uv)

Alternaria alternata

(4) (90•60•40•20•0)

97.5 90

(2005) *Aspergillus amstelodami*

(60)

88.96 (6) 30

(Moore and Frazer, 2002)

(uv)

(MD,1965)

(Hocker and Tsao, 2007)

.(Yoon *et al.*, 2009)

(uv)

thymine glycol 8-hydroxyguanine (8OH-G) (DNA)

(Ikehata and Ono,2011)

(5)

(60) (63.5)

Alternaria alternata

:4

	(M)				()
		R3	R2	R1	
	93.6	105	86	90	
52.9	44	53	41	38	20
76.49	22	22	25	19	40
87.6	11.6	11	15	9	60
97.5	2.3	5	0	2	90

(45 °C) *Alternaria alternata*

:5

	(M)				()
		R3	R2	R1	
	79.66	78	81	80	
10.9	71.0	73	69	71	20
19.3	64.33	55	70	68	40
23.9	60.6	58	65	59	60
73.3	21.33	21	19	24	90

(uv)

Alternaria alternata

:6

	(M)				()
		R3	R2	R1	
	90.6	112	93	67	
65.4	31.3	35	27	32	10
77.2	20.6	20	19	23	15
88.96	10	9	13	8	30

(7)

Topas

Chloral hydrate

8-Azaguanine

tautomer

DNA

Moore and Frazer,)

.(2002

(uv)

uvB

uvC (<290nm)

uvB(290-320nm)

uvA(320-400nm)

(ROS)

uvA

G → T

transversion

uvA

.....

transition (uv signature) uvB
 .(Ikehata and Ono, 2011) C→T
 ()
 t t
 0.05 0.01
 (DNA) ()
 .(MD, 1965)

Topas (S.L) (0) (10⁻³×) :7
Chloral hydrate 8-Azaguanine

<i>t</i> ₍₄₎	(SE)	(M)	(0)			(SE)	(M)	(S.L)			
			R3	R2	R1			R3	R2	R1	
0.8 (ns)	2.7	13	12	9	18	2.0	22	19	21	26	Topas
2.5 (ns)	1.0	16	17	14	17	1.2	21.3	22	19	23	8-Azaguanine
1.9 (ns)	0.33	14.7	14	15	15	1.4	18.7	21	16	19	Chloral hydrate

sunlight : S.L
 : 0
t₍₄₎ : (ns)

57.4 (8)

52.4

Aspergillus nidulans (diploid)
 non disjunction

(1)
 .(Kanafani and Perfect, 2008) ()
 (9)
 %93.2

(8)

%86.6

Topas

 $t_{(4)}$ $t_{(4)}$

8-Azaguanine Chloral hydrate

8-Azaguanine

Topas Chloral hydrate

.(Fincham *et al.*,1979)

(10)

(9)

(IARC, 1995)

%53.1

.(Russell, 2010)

(8)

% 83

(8)

(10)

8-Azaguanine Chloral hydrate Topas :8

$t_{(4)}$	M ± SE	. % 8-Azaguanine			$t_{(4)}$	M ±SE	. % Chloral hydrate			
		R3	R2	R1			R3	R2	R1	
0.1 (ns)	86 ±7.8	85	73	100	1.4 (ns)	57.4±1.8	60	58.2	54	S. L
	76.3±7.5	90	75	64		52.4 ±0.6	53	52.9	51.2	0

.....

Topas Chloral hydrate 8-Azaguanine :9

$t_{(4)}$	M ± SE	Topas . %			$t_{(4)}$	M ± SE	. %			
		R3	R2	R1			Chloral hydrate			
		R3	R2	R1			R3	R2	R1	
(ns)1.5	93.2±1.9	96.5	93	90	*2.9	2.3±0.9	1	2	4	S. L
	86.6±0.9	86.5	88.2	85		0±0.0	0	0	0	0

Topas 8-Azaguanine Chloral hydrate :10

$t_{(4)}$	M ± SE	. %			$t_{(4)}$	M ± SE	. %			
		Topas					8-Azaguanine			
		R3	R2	R1			R3	R2	R1	
*9.0	83±0.6	84.0	83.1	81.9	1.5 (ns)		0	0	2	S. L
	53.1±1.7	53.5	55.8	50			0	0	0	0

sunlight : S.L

: 0

: . %

. 0.05 : *

. 0.05 : (ns)

Aspergillus amstelodami

.(1990)

.(2006)

.(2005)

.144-134 (7)16

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