

(2013 / 6 / 10 2013 / 4 / 29 )

*Zingiber officinale*

(14-

*Mus musculus*

100

10

(2 ± 25)

10)

/ 1000

. / 10

2

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## **The Protective Role of Ginger in Limiting the Effect of Stressed Food with Microwaves Radiation on some Placental Hormones on Pregnant White Mice**

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### **ABSTRACT**

This study was conducted to investigate the effects of the consumption of stressed food with microwaves radiation on some placental hormones in pregnant mice and the role of ginger *Zingiber officinale* in reducing this effect. 100 *Mus musculus* pregnant mice at age (10-14) week and (25±2)gm weight, were divided into 10 groups, included control and nine experimental groups, 10 mice/group. Ginger was used as aqueous extract with concentration (1000mg/kg) body weight. The period of treatment 18 days starting from the 1<sup>st</sup> day until the 18<sup>th</sup> day of pregnancy. Animals anesthetized and drawn (2ml) of blood from the orbital eye to measure the concentration of estrogen and progesterone hormone in blood serum.

The results showed that stressed food with microwaves radiation causes decreasing of estrogen concentration and an increase in progesterone concentration in blood serum in comparison with the control group. While the treatment with aqueous extract of ginger was efficient in limiting the effects of stressed food with radiation as increasing in estrogen concentration and decrease in progesterone concentration comparing with the groups treated with the stressed food with radiation.

**Keywords:** ginger, microwaves, estrogen hormone, progesterone hormone.

Microwaves (MW)

(WHO, 2013)

.(Polivka, 1995)

(2.45GHz)

MW

.(Ramaswamy *et al.*, 1998)

.....  
(100-1)

MW

(Buffler, 1993)

Free Radicals

.(Albi *et al.*, 1997)

MW

.(Buter *et al.*, 2000)

.(El-Sayed *et al.*, 2011; Zareen *et al.*, 2009)

Antioxidants

Peroxidants

Oxidative

Antioxidant Defense Systems

(Dickinson *et al.*, 2003) Stress

.(Demir *et al.*, 2003)

A B<sub>6</sub> C

MW

(2±25)

(14 – 10)

Vaginal

.(Ozeki and Shirai, 1998) plug

(Padmanabhan *et al.*, 1981)

(2004) ( ° 25)

12 12

:

.Guangdong Galanz Enterprises Co. LTD, Germany

(1979) Pandit ( / 1000)

: 10 10

:( )

.Distilled water (D.W.) MW

:

20 15 10 5 280 2.45GHz MW

:

MW

/ 1000

:

20 15 10 5 280 2.45GHz MW

/ 1000

(Padmanabhan *et al.*,1981)

(Timm, Capillary tube

( 2)

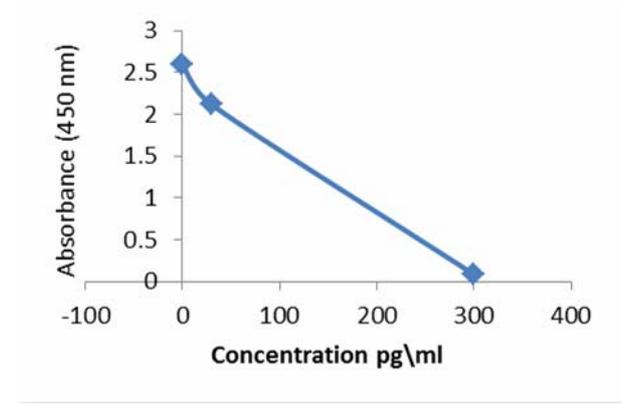
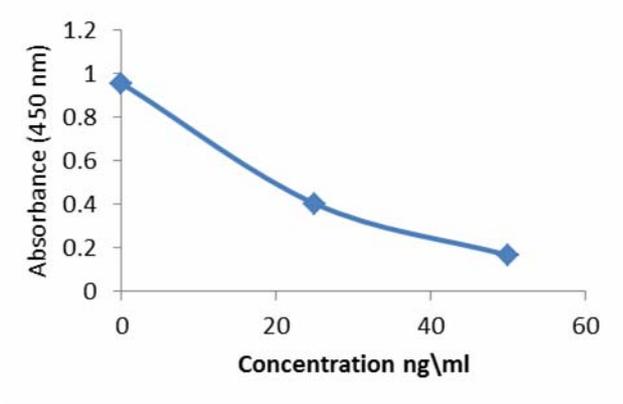
.1979)

10 / 3000 REMI, India

°20- Micropipette

ELISA ( BioCheck, Inc ) Kit

.....



:2

:1

15

450

.(Organon Teknika, Australia)

:

(V.11.5) SPSS

F

Duncan Test

Analysis of Variance Table

.(Daniel, 2010)  $P \geq 0.05$

( 20 15 10 5)

MW

.(1)

:1

±		المجاميع
ng/ml	pg/ml	
32.5 ± 1.5 a	45.0 ± 2.0 a	
44.5 ± 1.0 b	30.0 ± 2.0 b	5
46.0 ± 3.0 b	23.5 ± 1.5 c	10
47.5 ± 1.5 bc	17.0 ± 2.0 d	15
54.2 ± 0.8 c	14.0 ± 1.0 d	20

.P ≥ 0.05

\*

MW

5 MW

MW

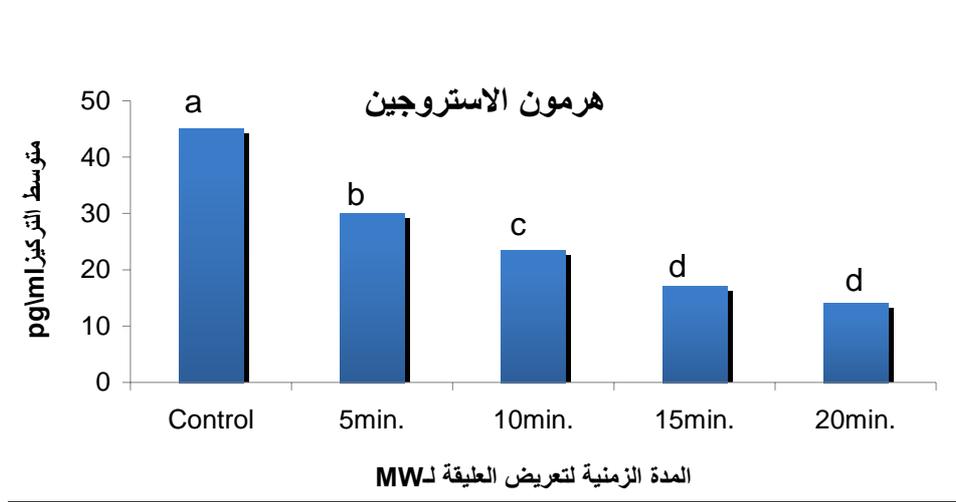
20 15 10 MW

20 15 MW

10

15 MW

. (3 ) 20 MW



:3

MW

.....

MW

15 10 5 MW

15 MW

20 MW

20 MW

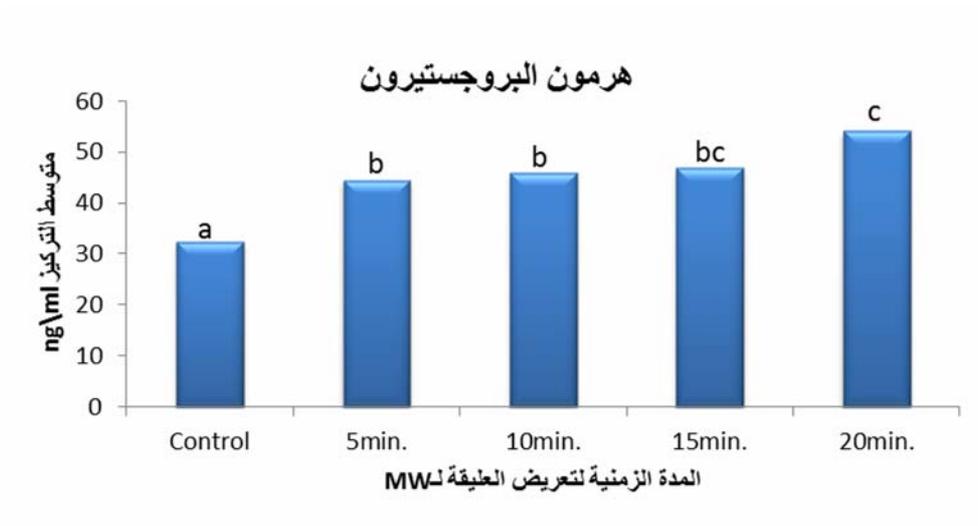
10 5 MW

.(4 )

(2)

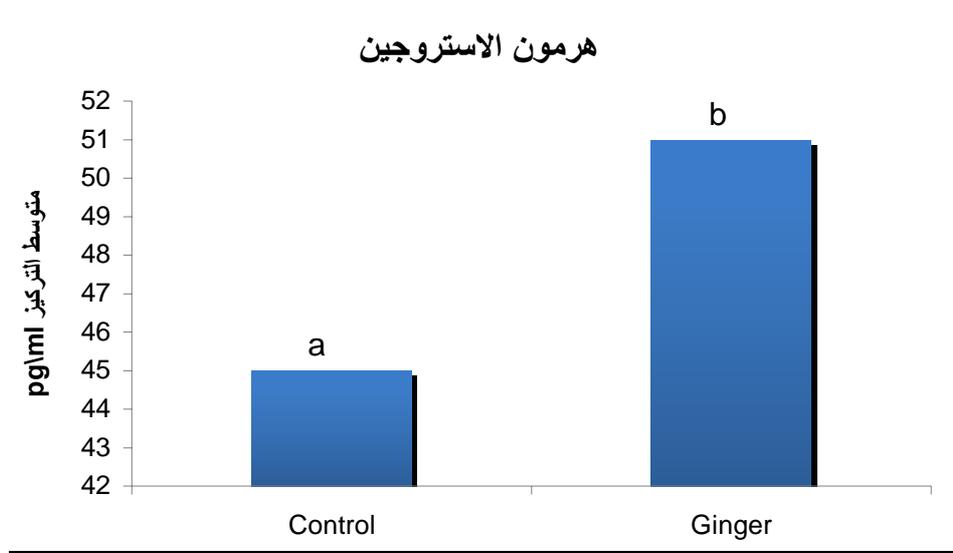
.(5 )

.(6 )



:4

MW



:5

**1000mg/kg B.W**

5 MW

MW

MW

20 15 10

MW

.(7 )

( / 1000)

:2

±		المجاميع
ng/ml	pg/ml	
32.5 ± 1.5 a	45.0 ± 2.0 a	
35.0 ± 2.0 a	51.0 ± 1.25 b	
43.15 ± 0.55 b	42.75 ± 2.75 a	+ 5
45.2 ± 0.8 b	35.0 ± 2.0 c	+ 10
46.4 ± 0.9 b	29.5 ± 1.5 c	+ 15
53.0 ± 1.0 b	26.0 ± 1.0 c	+ 20

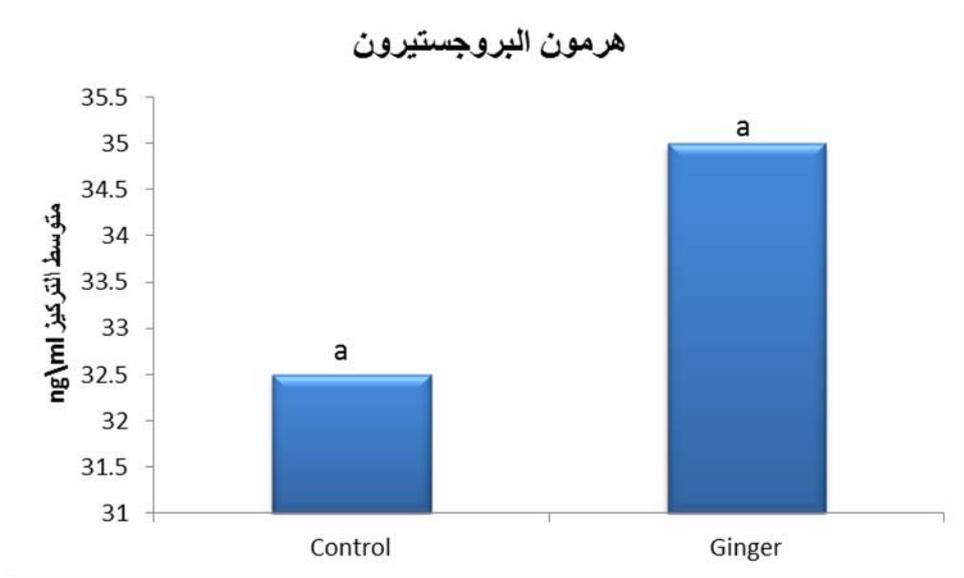
.P≥ 0.05

\*

.....

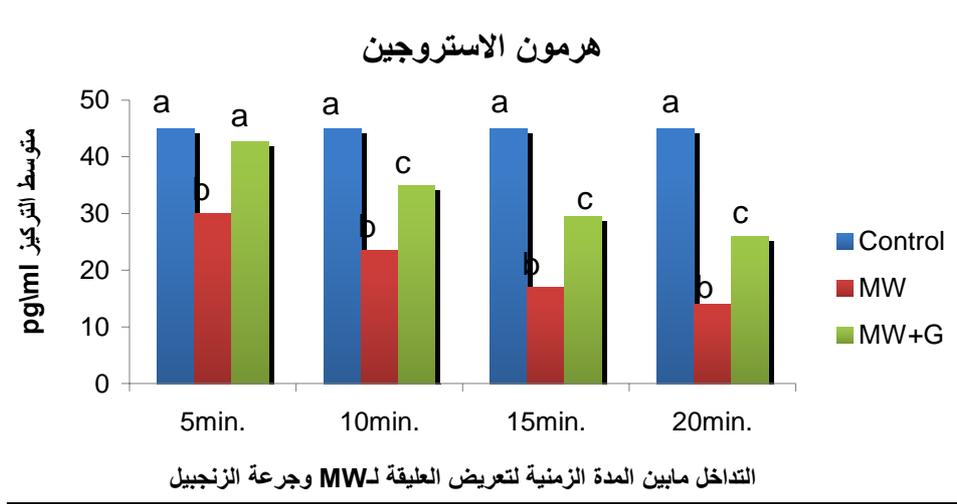
20 15 10 5 MW  
MW

( 8 ) .



:6

1000mg/kg B.W



:7

MW

MW

1000mg/kg B.W

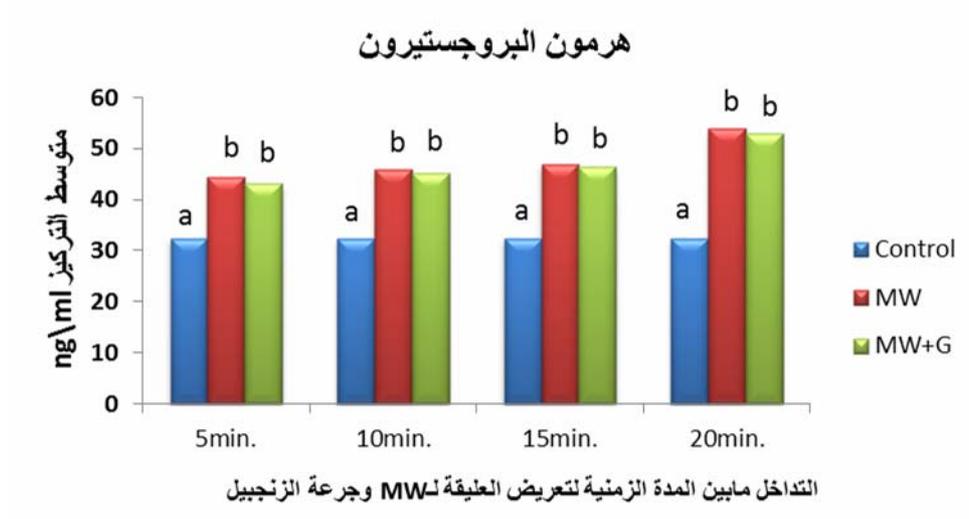
(Valentini *et al.*, 2010)

(Guyton and Hall, 2006)

(1990 )

(Hadley, 2000)

(Vander *et al.*, 1998)



MW

:8

1000mg\kg

MW

B.W

MW

.....

MW

MW

.(Albi *et al.*, 1997)

.(1990 )  
( / 1000)

(2008 )  
( / 1000)

(Morakinyo *et al.*, 2008) .Testosterone  
( / 1000 500)

/ 1000)

(Sakr *et al.*, 2009) (

(6 4 2) ( / 24)

Leutinizing Hormone (LH)

6-Gingerol 8-Gingerol Shogaol

C .(Pourelis, 2009)

.(Combs, 1992)

MW

5 MW

20 15 10 MW

MW

( / 24) (Sakr *et al.*, 2009)

(6 4 2) Mancozeb

(Zancan *et al.*, 2002) Shogaols Gingerols Zingiberene Gingerdio Zingerone

.(Sakal,1989)

C

.(Vecchia *et al.*, 2009)

A

.(2004)

.28-21

.(2008)

*Zingiber officinale*

.84 –72 (2) **19**

" .(1990)

.382

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