

(2013 / 1 / 7 2012 / 9 / 30)

152×10⁻³ 43597
° 40 7.5 pH /
0.666 K_m / / 0.142 V_{max}
1.006 1.025 (K_i)

523.3

/ 8

/

Separation of Lipase from Kernal of *Pistacia khinjuke* and Determination of it's Affinity Toward some Inhibitors in Mice *In vivo* and *In vitro*

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ABSTRACT

The study included the purification of lipase from *Pistacia khinjuke* by the application of the ammonium sulfate precipitation (70%), dialysis, ion exchange chromatography and finally slab electrophoresis techniques. One isoenzyme was obtained having a molecular weight of 43597 dalton and specific activity of 152×10^{-3} unit / mg protein. The maximum lipase activity was obtained at pH 7.5, temperature 40 °C. The maximum velocity (V_{max}) was 0.142 unit/ml/min and K_m value was 0.666 mM. The type and ability inhibition of lipase was tested in presence of quercitine rutinoid and melatonin. The inhibition type was noncompetitive and the inhibition constant K_i values for the two inhibitors were 1.025 and 1.006 mM, respectively.

The lipase affinity of normal and induced diabetic mice serum toward these compounds was tested. The treatment of animals by a dose of 523.3 mg quercitine rutinoid / Kg of body weight showed a significant decrease in lipase activity, but an insignificant decrease with a dose of 8 mg melatonin / Kg of body weight. The treatment of animals by these compounds led to a significant decrease in glucose, total cholesterol and ratio of total cholesterol/HDL-C levels, but a significant increase in HDL-C in serum of normal and induced diabetic mice. The inhibitory effect of quercitine rutinoid and melatonin toward lipase and biochemical parameters' levels studied may help in using these compounds as natural inhibiting drugs.

Keywords: Lipase, melatonin, quercitine rutinoid, pistacia khinjuke.

WHO

Pistacia mutica

Pistacia khinjuk

.(2009)

.(Pirbalouti and Aghae, 2011)

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،(Agar *et al.*, 1995)

.(Safari and Alizadeh, 2007)

)

(EC.3.1.1.3 triacylglycerol acylhydrolase

(Eze and Chiaka, 2010)

.(Gitlesen *et al.*, 1997) Biotransformation

% 20

Gastric lipase

(Sammour, 2005)

Lipoprotein lipase

Hormon-sensetive lipase

VLDL

()

.(Taskinen, 1987)

Gupta *et al.*,) acne

.(2004

()

.1

Pistacia khinjuke

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Male Albino mice

:

35-30

وعددھا 90

/

25)

.(

2.

60 :

Blender : 2:1

(Dali et al., 2011) 15 10000 xg

() :

(Scharcterle and Pollock, 1973)

650

/ 240-0

:

-

() 0.1 (Winkler and Stuckman, 1979)

1.8 0.1 1.5

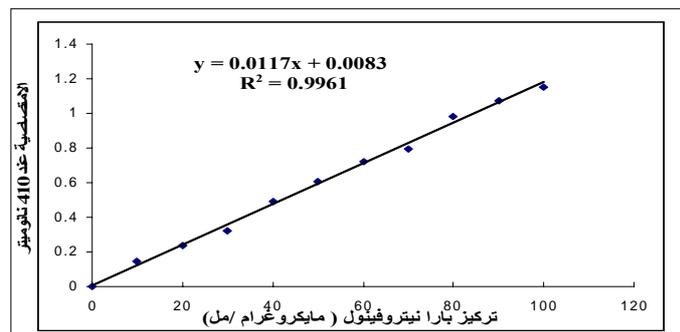
30 60xg .pH 7.1

410 37

.1800 UV Spectrophotometer

(1)

-



- :1

$$\frac{10 \times [\quad - \quad]}{139.11 \times} = (\quad / \quad / \quad)$$

.....
:139.11 1 0.1 :10 30 = :

:

:

: .1

24

% 70

15 10000 xg

(Dali *et al.*, 2011) pH 7.1

(M.wt cut off = 20 KD)

:

.2

° 4

pH 7.1

500

14

()

16

7.5

:

.3

NaH₂PO₄-

.(- DEAE) Diethyl amino ethane - cellulose

100 - 10

pH 7.1

Na₂HPO₄

. كشف عن وجود

/ 70

قدرت

280

.Lyophilizer

:

.4

slab electrophoresis

(SDS) Sodium Dodecyl Sulphate

.(Robyt and White, 2001)

)

13000 23800 40000 67000 480000

(

:

.(Robyt and White, 2001)

:

4-0.125) (-)

(

(Befani *et al.*, 2001) :

)

4-0.125 (-

:

0.5 5

130.8 0.0

/ 785 523.3 392.5 261.6

12 8 4 0.0

0.5

/ 20 16

:

(/ 180)

.(Miura *et al.*, 1995) 24

% 5

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: 5

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(

Fortress

Kit

18.5×10^{-3}

(1)

2.032

/

37.6×10^{-3}

/

61.7×10^{-3}

)

3.335

(pH 7.1

-DEAE

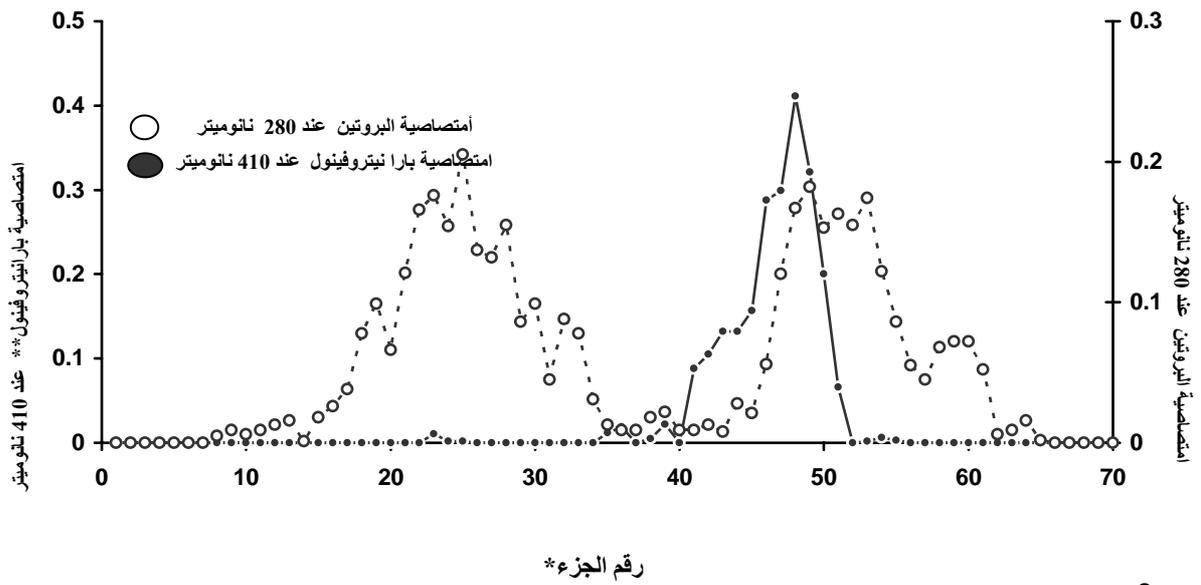
2

255-205

8.216

/

152×10^{-3}



:2

(2.5x40)

DEAE-Cellulose

6-5

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- **

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%		/	*	()	()	
100%	-	18.5×10^{-3}	6.764	364.8	38	
31.49	2.032	37.6×10^{-3}	2.13	56.54	14.1	(%70)
30.60	3.335	61.7×10^{-3}	2.07	33.53	16.2	
25.87	8.216	152×10^{-3}	1.75	11.51	50	DEAE

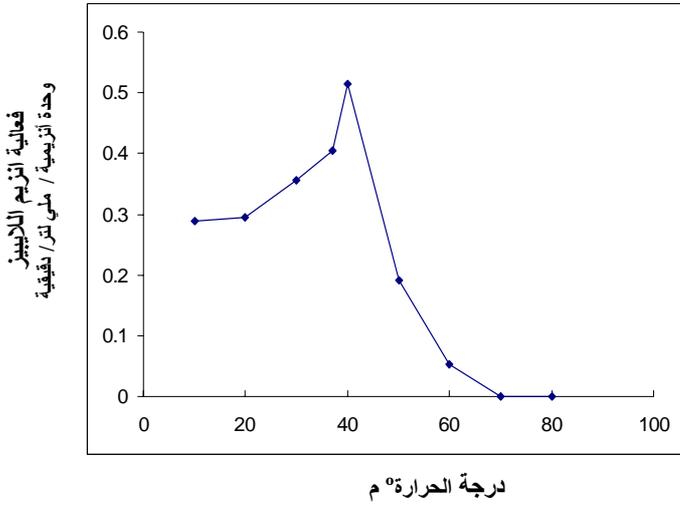
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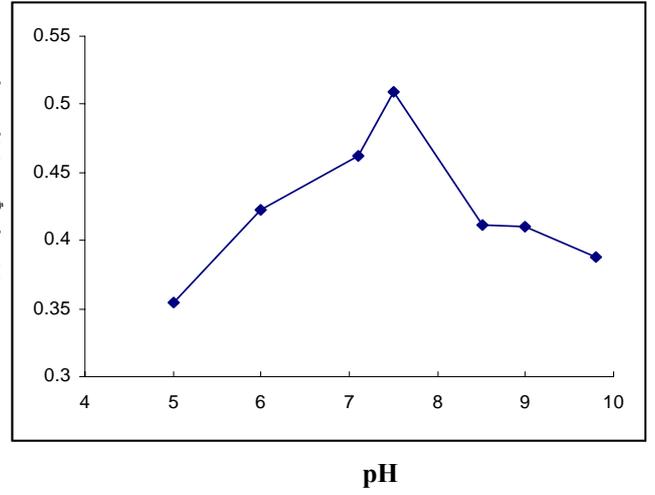
/ / 0.38 - DEAE
 .(Bhardwaj *et al.*, 2001) %23 7.6
 (CM-Cellulose) Carboxy *Serratia marcescens*
 Abdou, 3.06 %93 methyl – Cellulose
 17.2 .(2003)
 %33.7 *Antrodia cinnamomea* - DEAE
 .(Shu *et al.*, 2006)

.%2.70
 (1988) Antonian
 .%3.84
 %7 *Rhizopus arrhizus* *Geotrichum candidum*
 .(Tsujisaka *et al.*, 1973; Petersen *et al.*, 2001) %14-13
 :

.3 7.5 pH .
 .
 (McKee and McKee, 2001)
 pH pH
 .(Christenson *et al.*, 2001)
 4
 ° 40



:4



:3

(-)
 K_m 4-0.125

/ /
 K_m

K_m

-

K_m

0.142 V_{max}

0.666

(2003) Abdou

(6 5)

0.135 *Serratia marcescens*

0.33 *Bacillus stearothermophilus*

K_m

(Kambourova et al., 2003)

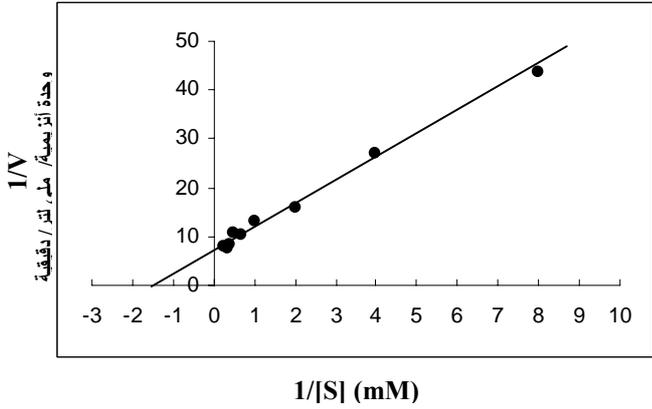
K_m

(2006

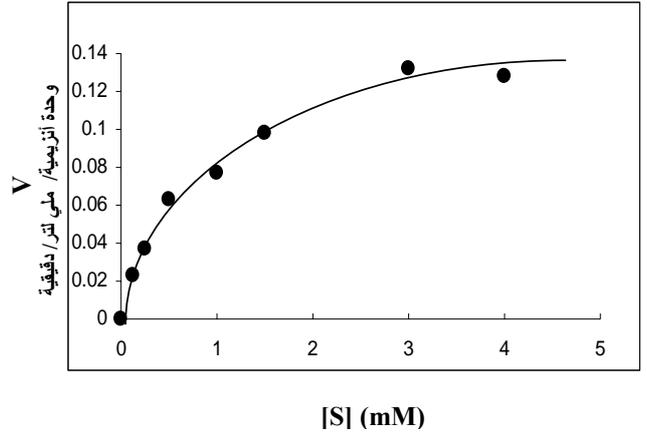
)

K_m

.....



:6

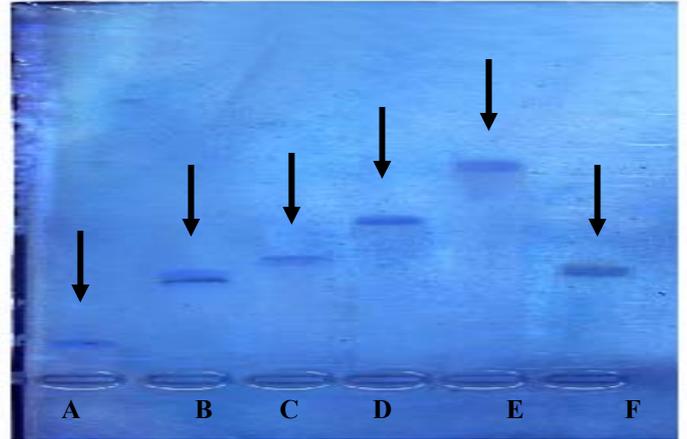
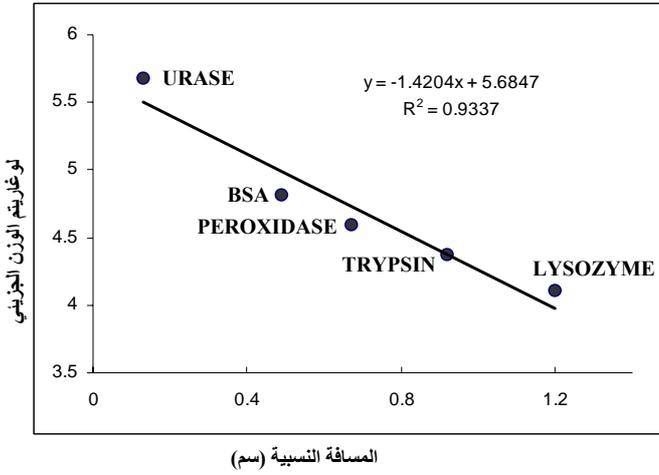


:5

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 .SDS-PAGE

7
 (

Aisaka and) 42000 *Rhizopus japonicus* 43597 8
 .(Terada, 1981
 .(Aizono *et al.*, 1976) 32000 40000
 SDS- *Pseudomonas Bacillus*
 .(Shivareddy *et al.*, 2010) 60000 52000 PAGE



SDS-PAGE : 8 SDS-PAGE : 7

:F :E :D :C :B :A

)

%59.4

(2)

(10-0 150-0

75

.(IC50) Inhibitor Concentration 50

.(Birari and Bhutani, 2007)

Fawzy

Rutin

Quercitine

(1988)

Lindhahl

Synovial fluid

(1997) Tagesson

10

6

2

%77.77

IC50

%58.58

Terminalia bellerica

(2010)

Kumar

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Gholamhoseinian *et al.*, (2010)

Rosa damascene

Eucalyptus galbie

Quercus infectoria

57 64 85

(*Levisticum officinale*

%55

:2

%	/	()	%	/	()
-	0.099	0	-	0.101	0
25.25	0.074	2	10.89	0.090	15
37.37	0.062	4	14.85	0.086	25
58.58	0.041	6	35.64	0.065	50
40.40	0.059	8	59.4	0.041	75
77.77	0.022	10	36.63	0.064	100
			39.60	0.061	125
			21.78	0.079	150

10 9

(6)

(75)

0.666

K_m

/ /

0.142 V_{max}

Km'

K_i

/ /

0.071

Km'

K_m

1.025

/ /

0.125 V_{max}

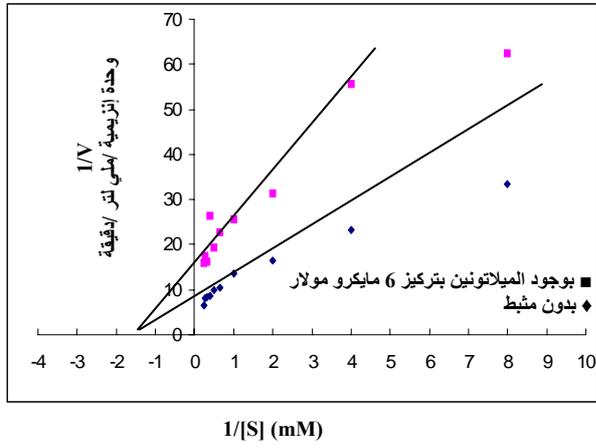
0.714

1.006 K_i

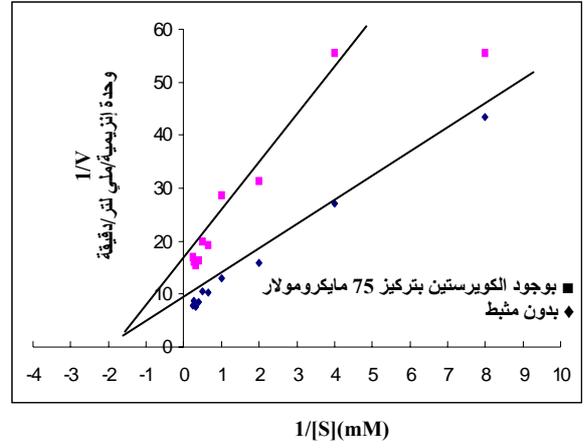
/ /

0.071

V_{max} K_m .
 (.1986)



:10



:9

K_i

:

(3)

8

523.3

.....

:3

±						
785	523.3	392.5	261.6	130.8	0	/
B 0.08±3.14	a 0.07±2.24*	b 0.13±2.93	d 0.18±3.95	C 0.11±3.49	d 0.17±3.80	/
20	16	12	8	4	0	/
Ab 0.10±2.70	c 0.12±3.13	bc 0.18±2.89	a 0.11±2.51*	Bc 0.07±2.92	d 0.17±3.80	/

0.05 ≥

*

()

.(4)

(5)

/ 180
(p<0.05)

.(Saravanan and Pari, 2005)

) (p<0.05)

(5

Hydroxy-β-

.(De-Man *et al.*, 1996) β -methyl glutaryl CoA reductase

)

(

.(Jialal *et al.*, 1991)

HDL-C

Cholesterol ester transfer

HDL

VLDL

HDL

protein

) apoA I

(HDL

Risk factor

.(Pictor-Pictkewic *et al.*, 2005)

/

(Kumar *et al.*, 2009)

.(5)

(1987) Taskinen

.HDL

VLDL

.(Ding *et al.*, 2010)

()

523.3)

(5 4)

(/ 8) (/

()

.(Birari and Bhutani, 2007)

(Ding *et al.*, 2010)

Orlistat

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.(Sharp *et al.*, 2007)

Polylysine

(2003)

Tsujita

(Middleton and Kandaswami, 1993; Chen *et al.*, 2003)

Glycolysis

(Shibib *et al.*, 1993) Gluconeogenesis

.(Sharkar *et al.*, 1996)

.(Mckee and Mckee, 2001)

.(5)

(HMG-CoA reductase)

.(De-Man *et al.*, 1996; Chang *et al.*, 2004)

.(Panda, 2004)

.(5 4)

.(Murray *et al.*, 2009)

HDL

Kumar *et al.*,)

/

.(2009

: 4

/	/	(/)	(/))	
±					
B 0.10±3.56	c 0.30±2.82	A 0.05±0.85	A 0.11±2.42	c 0.46±6.66	
A 0.06±2.58	b 0.34± 2.09	B 0.07± 1.15	A 0.22±2.39	b 0.12±4.13	/ 523.3
A 0.11±2.43	A 0.10±1.47	C 0.16±1.5	A 0.19±2.21	a 0.13±2.19	/ 8

: 5

/	/	(/)	(/)	(/)	
±					
C 0.08±3.47	c 0.36±3.22	B 0.05±0.9	Ab 0.17±2.90	c 0.69±6.15	
b 0.11±2.53	d 0.16± 6.55	A 0.05±0.57	C 0.25±3.84	d 0.31±11.25	
a 0.14±2.09	b 0.15±2.11	C 0.1±1.55	B 0.19±3.28	b 0.20±4.85	523.3 /
b 0.19±2.42	a 0.06± 1.60	C 0.17±1.68	A 0.18±2.69	a 0.04±4.02	8 /

0.05 ≥

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