

-----2013 101-86 3 24 -----

(0.980  $\mu\text{m}$ )

**Email:** safaakelesh@hotmail.com

(2012 / 11 / 7 2012 / 6 / 28 )

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( )

.(Harry and Dutton,1998) ( $d \gg \lambda$ )

.(Hudson, 1968)

(0.980  $\mu\text{m}$ )

( )

CO<sub>2</sub>

.(Ricklin and Davidson, 2002)

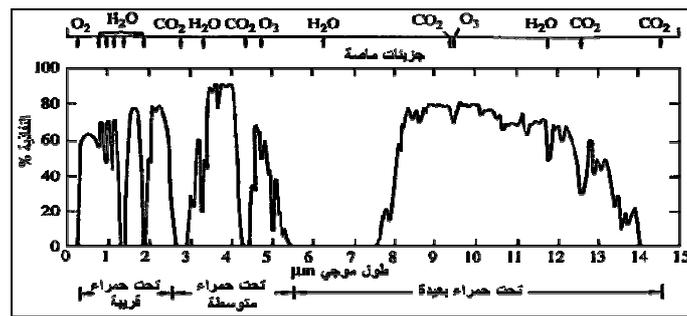
Thomas )

(1)

.(and Duncan, 1993

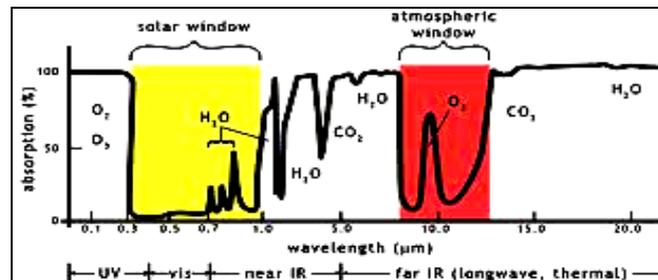
(2)

.(Andrews and Phillips, 1998) ( $1\mu\text{m}$ )



:1

.(0.2dB/ Km) )



.(1μm)

:2

### Water Vapor



(mm)

Condensed Water (ω)

.(Bohren and Huffman,1983)

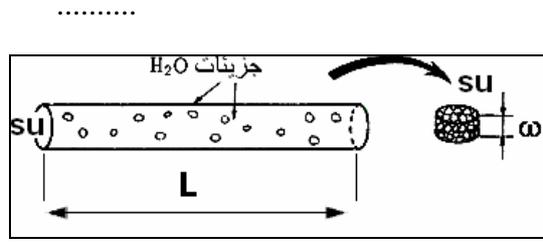
su

(3)

L

ω

.(Bohren and Huffman, 1983 )



:3

: L

(Bohren and Huffman, 1983)

$$\omega = \omega_0 \cdot L \tag{1}$$

$\omega_0$  1 km  $\omega_0$ :

$$\omega_0 = \frac{2.167 \times 10^4}{T_a} f_a \cdot e \tag{2}$$

e  $f_a$   $T_a$

(A)

:( Gagliardei and Kaprs, 1995)

$$A = A_m + A_a \tag{3}$$

(m) (a)

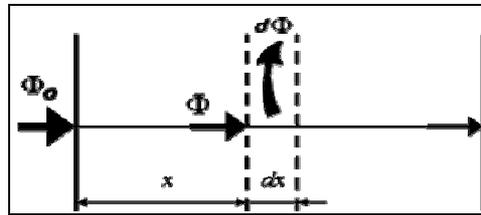
( $A_m$ )

( $A_a$ )

$$\Phi_0 \cdot \left( \frac{d\Phi}{dx} \right) \tag{4}$$

Gagliardei and Kaprs, ) ( )

:(1995



:4

$$t_{\text{abs}} = \frac{\Phi}{\Phi_0} = e^{-A x} \quad (4)$$

$t_{\text{H}_2\text{O}}$

Larmore Passman

H  $L_H$

:(Hudson,1968)

L

$$L = L_H \left( \frac{P}{P_0} \right)^k \quad (5)$$

k

H

$P/P_0$

0.5

Scattering Coefficient (S)

:(Gagliardei and Kaprs,1995)

km

$$S = S_m + S_a \quad (6)$$

(S<sub>a</sub>)

(S<sub>m</sub>)

.Diffraction theory

.(Thomas and Duncan,1993) Smoke Cloud Fog Haze

I (5)

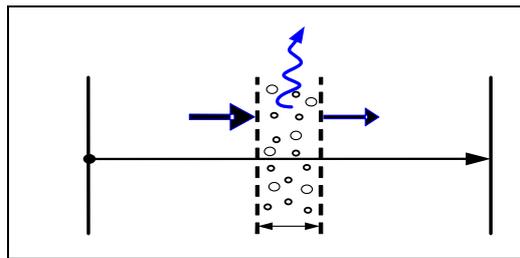
dD

S

.(Bohren and Huffman,1983)

$$t_{\text{sca}} = \frac{I}{I_0} = e^{-S \cdot D}$$

(7)



:5

(λ)

S

:(Goody and Yung, 1989) .

$$S \approx \lambda^{-\psi}$$

(8)

(Rayleigh scattering)

ψ = 4

.1μm

.(Mie scattering)

(ψ → 0)

:[Goody and Yung,1989]

α

I<sub>0</sub>

I

0

$$\alpha = \frac{2\pi r}{\lambda} \tag{9}$$

$$(0.1 < \alpha < 50)$$

(1)

r :  
(0.980 μm)

:1

	(μ m)	α
	0.0001	0.00064
	0.01 - 1	0.064 - 6.408
	1 - 30	6.408 - 192.24
	50 - 3000	320 - 19224
	1000 - 5000	32040 - 6408
	5000 - 50000	32040 - 320408

(1)

(0.980 μ m)

$$\lambda^{-4}$$

( )

$$\psi = (-1.6 \rightarrow 0)$$

ψ

)

.(Goody and Yung, 1989) (

.Non-Selective Scattering

$$\psi = 0$$

$$(r \gg \lambda)$$

$$(\alpha \geq 50)$$

:(McCartney, 1976)

$$S(\lambda) = \frac{3.91}{V} \left( \frac{\lambda}{0.55} \right)^{-q} \tag{10}$$

V(km)

q μ m

λ

:(McCartney, 1976)

q

.....

$$q = 0.585 \cdot V^{\frac{1}{3}} \quad 60km > V > 6km \quad q=1.3$$

Middleton

:(Killingers, 2002)

$$S_{rain} = 1.25 \times 10^{-6} \frac{Z}{r^3} \quad (11)$$

.cm

r cm/sec

Z

.(Killingers, 2002) (2)

Lows and Parson

%80 .(100 sec) (1cm<sup>2</sup>)

:2

<b>cm</b>	0.025	0.05	0.075	0.1	0.125	0.150	0.175
<b>100 sec cm<sup>2</sup></b>	43	21.4	14.3	9.3	5.8	3.6	1.8
<b>cm</b>	0.175	0.200	0.225	0.250	0.275	0.300	0.325
<b>100 sec cm<sup>2</sup></b>	1.8	0.75	0.35	0.13	0.064	0.024	1.019

( )

:(Killingers, 2002)

$$t_{atm} = t_{abs} \cdot t_{sca} \cdot t_{rain} \quad (12)$$

:

$$H = 502 \text{ m}$$

**L**

:

$\lambda = (0.980 \mu\text{m})$  (Vertical Cavity Surface Emitting Laser) (VCSEL)

$$: P_0 = 76 \text{ cmHg} \quad P_H = 74 \text{ cmHg} \quad L_H = 40.25 \text{ m} \quad (5)$$

$$L = 0.04025 \text{ km} \left( \frac{74}{76} \right)^{0.5} \Rightarrow L = 0.0397 \text{ km}$$

$$\omega (\text{mm}) \quad t_{\text{abs}}$$

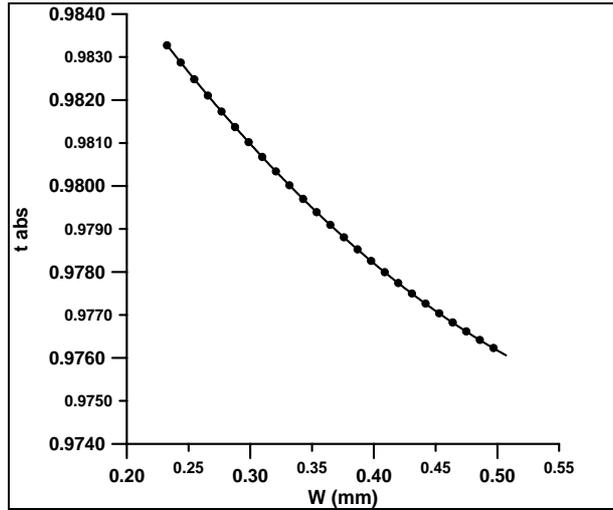
$$.(1) \quad \omega (\text{mm}) \quad (2) \quad \omega_0 (\text{mm})$$

$$(\omega) \quad .(3)$$

$$.(6)$$

**:3**

	<b>12/4/2011</b>	<b>8/3/2011</b>	<b>11/12/2010</b>	<b>11/4/2011</b>	<b>8/10/2010</b>
$\omega (\text{mm})$	0.233	0.315	0.381	0.402	0.507
$t_{\text{abs}}$	0.983	0.981	0.979	0.978	0.976



$\omega(\text{mm})$        $t_{\text{abs}}$       :6

**V(km)**

$t_{\text{Sca}}$

$D = 0.04025 \text{ km} \quad (7)$

.(7)

(4)

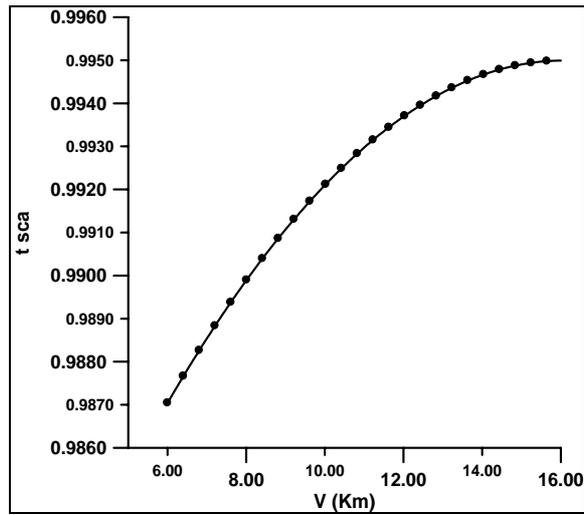
)

(6km

(12km)

:4

	30/1/2011	22/4/2011	11/4/2011	27/1/2011	8/3/2011
V(Km)	6	8	10	11	16
$t_{\text{Sca}}$	0.987	0.990	0.992	0.993	0.995



**V(km)**  $t_{Sca}$  :7

**Z (cm/sec)**

**S rain (1/km)**

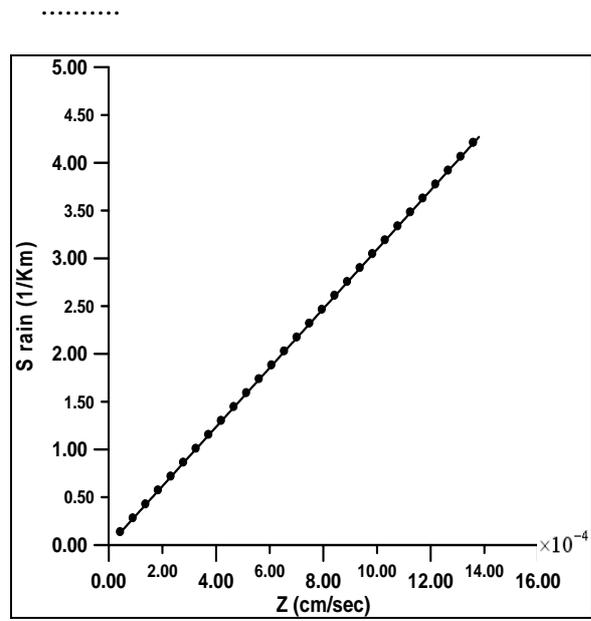
(11)

(8)

.(5)

:5

	30/4/2011	30/1/2011	22/4/2011	8/3/2011	8/10/2010	11/12/2010
$z \times 10^{-4}$	13.8	7.5	4.3	3.44	3.05	2.77
S rain (1/km)	4.276	2.32	1.33	1.06	0.94	0.852
	11/4/2011	15/5/2011	27/1/2011	12/4/2011	10/3/2011	9/10/2010
$z \times 10^{-4}$	2.63	2.08	1.94	1.66	0.55	0.44
S rain (1/km)	0.81	0.64	0.599	0.511	0.170	0.13



**Z (cm/sec)      S rain      :8**

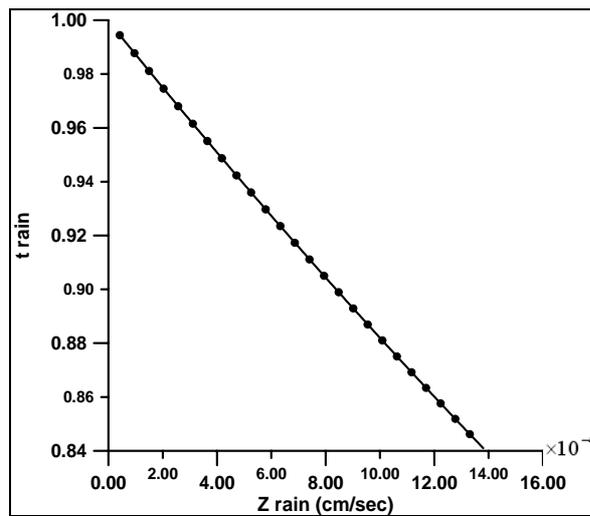
**Z (cm/sec)** **t<sub>rain</sub>**

(7) (6)

(9)

**:6**

	<b>30/4/2011</b>	<b>30/1/2011</b>	<b>22/4/2011</b>	<b>8/3/2011</b>	<b>8/10/2010</b>	<b>11/12/2010</b>
$z \times 10^{-4}$	13.8	7.5	4.3	3.44	2.05	2.77
$t_{rain}$	0.841	0.910	0.947	0.958	0.962	0.966
	<b>11/4/2011</b>	<b>15/5/2011</b>	<b>27/1/2011</b>	<b>12/4/2011</b>	<b>10/3/2011</b>	<b>9/10/2010</b>
$z \times 10^{-4}$	2.63	2.08	1.94	1.66	0.55	0.44
$t_{rain}$	0.967	0.974	0.976	0.979	0.993	0.994



Z<sub>rain</sub>(cm/sec)      t<sub>rain</sub>      :9

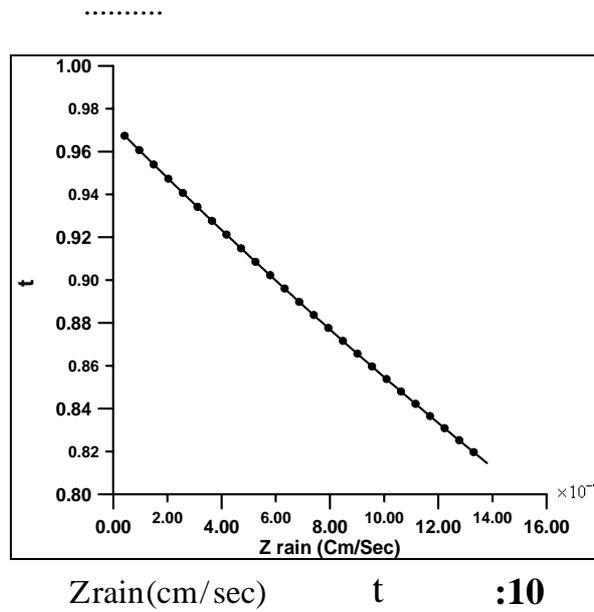
.(7)

(12)

.(10)

:7

	<b>30/4/2011</b>	<b>30/1/2011</b>	<b>22/4/2011</b>	<b>8/3/2011</b>	<b>8/10/2010</b>	<b>11/12/2010</b>
$z \times 10^{-4}$	13.8	7.5	4.3	3.44	3.05	2.77
t	0.815	0.881	0.917	0.935	0.934	0.940
	<b>11/4/2011</b>	<b>15/5/2011</b>	<b>27/1/2011</b>	<b>12/4/2011</b>	<b>10/3/2011</b>	<b>9/10/2010</b>
$z \times 10^{-4}$	2.08	2.08	1.94	1.66	0.55	0.44
t	0.938	0.946	0.950	0.954	0.965	0.966



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