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 - Cuneiform Inscriptions and ancient inscriptions.
 - Historical and cultural studies.
 - Archaeological geology.
 - Archaeological survey techniques.
 - Anthropological studies.
 - Conservation and restoration.
- 2- The journal accepts research papers in both Arabic and English languages.
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- 4- After signing up, the researcher will receive a confirmation email of registration and password that can be used for the access to the website of the journal through using the registration email and the password sent through the following link:

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- 6- The format of the paper should be designed according to the instructions of the journal as follow:
 - The research paper should be printed on (A4) paper, Microsoft Word with single spaces between lines, Simplified Arabic font for Arabic language and Times New Roman for English language.
 - The title of the research should be typed in the middle of the page, followed by the name of the researcher, his/ her academic degree, full work address, e-mail and font size is (15) for both Arabic and English.
 - The font size of the body of the research is (14) and as for the margins is (12).
 - Shapes and images are placed at the end of the research paper.

- Margins are placed at the end of the research paper after the images and illustrations and they should be arranged in an ascending order.
 - The name of the source is mentioned in full in the margin along with abbreviation of the source placed in brackets at the end of the margin.
 - Tables and shapes should be numbered consecutively and according to their place in the research paper and should have titles. They should be submitted separately and charts should be in black ink and images should be in high definition quality.
 - Arabic sources should be translated into English (Bibliography) and should be placed after margins at the end of the research paper.
 - The dimension of the A4 paper for all directions should be (2.45) for the top and bottom of the page and (3.17) for the left and right of the page.
- 7- The research paper should have an abstract in Arabic and English languages, with no less than (150) words and it shouldn't exceed (250) words.
- 8- The researcher (the writer of the paper) should provide the following information to the paper:
- The research paper should be sent to the journal without names.
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- Translate the titles of the Arabic sources mentioned in the footnotes into English, while keeping the explanation of the names of gods, kings, cities, and other explanatory footnotes in Arabic.
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10. The journal is functioning according to self-funding. Therefore, the researcher bears the publication and plagiarism fees of (115.000 IQD) one hundred and fifteen thousand Iraqi dinars only.
 11. Each researcher is provided with a copy of his/ her research. As for the full copy of the journal, it is requested from the journal's secretariat in return for a fee set by the editorial board.

Note:

All ideas and opinions that are mentioned in the research papers which are published at our journal express the opinions of the researchers and their intellectual orientations directly. They do not necessarily reflect the opinions of the editorial board. Hence, it is worthy to note

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1st – January – 2026

Preface

The editorial board of Athar Al Rafidin Journal is pleased to announce to its esteemed readers the publication of Volume Eleven, Part One which comes along with the beginning of the new year. As is has been used before, this issue includes a distinguished group of researchers in the fields of Archaeology, Heritage, and Ancient Languages. The journal's pages contain scholarly research papers covering diverse topics including papers on Technical Education and its role in preserving Antiquities and Cultural Heritage. Other articles in this issue address the reading of Cuneiform texts and Grammar of the Akkadian language, exploring the wealth of economic and administrative information contained within this linguistic legacy. Furthermore, other research papers focus on artistic and architectural studies, both ancient and Islamic.

In conclusion, we hope that this issue in its Arabic and English sections will serve as a new starting point for researchers and specialists in the fields of Archaeology and Heritage as well as to those interested in Cultural Heritage.

May God grant us success.

And from Allah is all success...

Editor-in-Chief

1- January- 2026